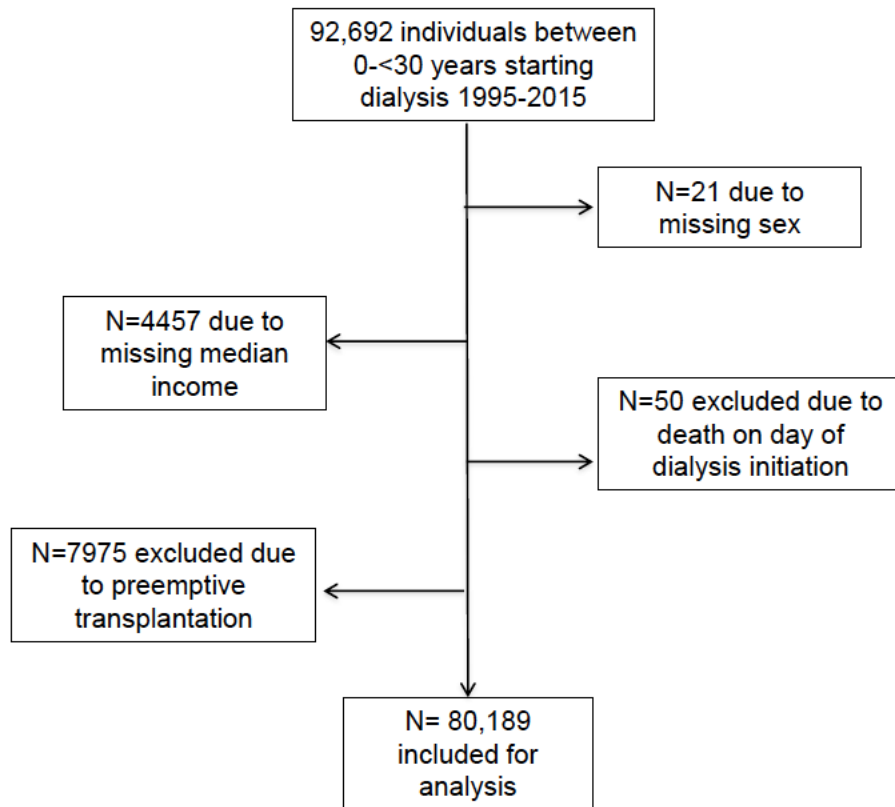# Supplementary Online Content

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1: Differences in characteristics over time of patients starting dialysis by calendar period (1995-2005 vs. 2006-2015)

Descriptive Characteristics	1995-1999 N=18519	2000-2004 N=18841	2005-2009 N=19961	2010-2015 N=22868
Mean age (yrs) ± SD at dialysis initiation	22.6 ± 7.0	22.2 ± 7.3	22.4 ± 7.2	22.6 ± 7.3
Median age (yrs) [IQR] at dialysis initiation	25 (19-28)	24 (19-28)	24 (19-28)	25 (20-28)
Female (%)	45.1	45.1	44.9	45.7
Race/ethnicity (%)				
NHW	39.2	35.5	36.4	36.4
Black	39.6	37.0	36.0	35.0
Asian	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.5
Hispanic white	14.9	20.1	20.8	21.1
Other	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.0
Median income ($) [IQR]	44460 [35213-57708]	45045 [35780-58244]	45881 [36471-58671]	45751 [36382-58487]
Attributed Cause of ESKD (%)				
GN	40.1	39.8	36.9	33.8
Cystic/urologic	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.2
Hypertension	14.9	15.2	16.2	18.5
Diabetes	15.4	14.1	14.4	15.5
Other	24.2	26.0	28.2	28.0
Co-morbidities at ESKD onset (%)				
CAD	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9
CHF	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.2
Stroke	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
Hypertension	59.8	65.2	70	72.1
Diabetes	17.3	16.7	17.8	19.3

GN = glomerulonephritis; IQR = interquartile range; SD = standard deviation

eFigure 1. Cohort Derivation.

92,692 individuals between
0-<30 years starting
dialysis 1995-2015

N=21 due to
missing sex

N=4457 due to
missing median
income

N=50 excluded due to
death on day of
dialysis initiation

N=7975 excluded due
to preemptive
transplantation

N= 80,189
included for
analysis

eFigure 2. Trends in Rates of Death by Year