

**Supplemental Table 1:** Overview on the caseloads of certain types of procedures, performed on average during neurosurgery residency in Europe after excluding survey responses from Turkey. CI = confidence interval.

<b>Procedure type</b>	<b>Independent</b>	<b>Supervised</b>	<b>Assisted</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<i>Mean, 95% CI</i>	<i>Mean, 95% CI</i>	<i>Mean, 95% CI</i>	<i>Mean, 95% CI</i>
All procedures	479, 410 – 548	463, 382 – 545	573, 433 – 714	1500, 1257 – 1743
Cranial procedures	251, 216 – 286	246, 209 – 282	300, 232 – 368	796, 684 – 909
Spinal procedures	193, 153 – 232	211, 150 – 272	270, 190 – 351	673, 514 – 832
Procedures on adult patients	428, 364 – 492	419, 346 – 492	525, 394 – 656	1369, 1147 – 1590
Procedures on pediatric patients	31, 22 – 40	79, 3 – 155	59, 30 – 88	172, 80 – 264