

Table S1. List of 88 indels in promoter alignments and their repeat types

Protein-coding gene	Promoter fragment with an indel			ID	Repeat	Repeat type
	RefSeq ID	hg19	rhMac8			
NM_053064		GGGCTGGGCTGGGCTGGCCGGGAGC	GGGCTGGGCT----GCGCGGAGC	HP01	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_024326		GGGGTAAGAGGTTAGACGGGATGAAGT	GGGGTAAGAG-----ATGACCTAGG	HP02	No	-
NM_014869		GCTGAGCTGGGAGCTGGAGTGAAGGGC	GCTGAGCTGG-----AGTGAGGGGC	HP03	Yes	Tandem
NM_024712		GCGGGAGGGC-----AGGAGGGGCG	GCGGGAGGGCGGGTGGACAGGAGGGGCG	HP04	No	Tandem
NM_014815		CCCTTTGATACTCTTTATTCATTTATT	CCCTTTGATA-----TTTATTTATT	HP05	Yes	Tandem
NM_177424		TCCCAGCTCCAGTCCGACTCCAGTCCCAGC	TCCCAGCCCC-----AGTCCCAGC	HP06	Yes	Tandem
NM_001039592,NM_172312		ATCGGGTCGGGTCGGGTCGAGGC	ATCGGGTCG-----CGGTGAGAGC	HP07	Yes	Tandem
NM_014844		TCACGCTGGCTGGCTTACCAGGTT	TCAGGCTGCC-----TACCAGGTT	HP08	No	-
NM_030760		TGGGGGCGCT-----GGGCTGGGCC	TGGGGGCGCTTGGGGGCCCTTGGGGCGCGGGGCTGGGCC	HP09	Yes	Tandem
NM_004864		TGTCTCATATCGAGGAAGGATACTGAGGCCA	TGTCTCAT-----CTGAGGCCA	HP10	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_005869		TGTAATACAATAAACAATAAATCAATTA	TGTAATACAA-----ATTACATTA	HP11	Yes	Tandem
NM_024493		GTTTCAGGAGTATGTTGTGTGTGTGTGT	GTTTGCAGGG-----GTGTGTGTGT	HP12	Yes	Tandem
NM_000971		TCAGGAGGTT-----CTTTGGCTCT	TCAGGAGGTTGTTAATTTTGGCTCT	HP13	No	-
NM_173590		AGCAGGAAGT-----TCAGCAGGGG	AGCAGGAAGTGCAGCAGGAAGTTGCAGGAGGG	HP14	Yes	Tandem
NM_006912		AAGTGTGTTA-----TTAAGTGTG	AAGTGTGTTAAGTGTGTTTAAAGTGTG	HP15	Yes	Inverted
NM_003414		ATATACTCTCTTAACTTAATTAGCTA	ATGACTCT-----TAATTAGCTA	HP16	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_213607		AAGGGTATGTTCTATGTTAATAGCCTGG	AAGGGTATG-----AATGCTGG	HP17	No	-
NM_025061		AAAGGTGGCGTGAAGTGGCTTGGGAGT	AAAGGTGGCC-----CTTGGGAGT	HP18	No	-
NM_017578		CTGAGGCAGGCGCAGGTTGCGCTGAAGCCAGACCGCGTT	CTGAGGCCAG-----ACAGCCGTT	HP19	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_001012337		CTGAGGCAGGCGCAGGTTGCGCTGAAGCCAGACCGCGTT	CTGAGGCCAG-----ACAGCCGTT	HP20	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_018073		GCCAGGAGCT-----GCTCCCTGAC	GCCAGGAGCTACTGTCGCCAGCTGCTCCCTGAC	HP21	Yes	Inverted
NM_172059,NM_172060,NM_172058,NM_000503		TTTACATAAT-----TTTTTTTTTT	TTTACATAAATTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	HP22	Yes	Tandem
		AAAAAGAAA-----GCCCCGAGGC	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAGAAAAAAGAAAAAAGGCC			
NM_172059,NM_172060,NM_172058,NM_000503		GTTCCAGGCG-----TTCCCACT	GTTCTGGGCTGGCGGGCTTCCCACT	HP23	Yes	Tandem
NM_199235,NM_024027		AATAAAGAA-----AATTGCTTTT	AATAAAGAACATTTCCAGCCCAAAACAATTGCTTTT	HP24	Yes	Inverted
NM_001012665,NM_015522,NM_016008		ACAGGAAGAAAAGAAAGTTCCTTA	ACAGGAAGA-----AAGTTCCTTA	HP25	Yes	Inverted
NM_001012665,NM_015522,NM_016008		GGGCCGGGGCGGGCGGGCGGGTG	GGGCCAGGCC-----GGGCCGGTG	HP26	Yes	Inverted
NM_001010938,NM_005781		CAGCAGGTC-----AGGCCAATGA	CGCCAGGTCCCGGGGCGCAGCCAGCCATGA	HP27	Yes	Tandem
NM_0014364		AATGAGAAAACAAAAACAACAGAAAAA	AATGAGAAA-----AACAACAAA	HP29	Yes	Tandem
NM_007151,NM_001023560,NM_152736		GAAGCGGCAGAGGCGTGGCAGCAGGCGTGG	GAAGCGGCAG-----CAGGCGTGG	HP30	Yes	Tandem
NM_017549		CAGGTGCTG-----GGCGAGGGT	CAGGTGCTGCGGCGGGTGGGGCGAGGTG	HP31	Yes	Tandem
NM_001003841		CCACCAGCCCTCACCACCGACCCCTCACCACCCACCAAGGGGAC	CCACCAGCC-----AAGGGGACCC			
NM_016564		CCCCCTCCCC-----GCCCTCTGC	CCCCCTCCCCCTCCCCCTCCCCCTCTCTGC	HP32	Yes	Tandem
NM_016564		CTCACTGAGCGGTGGAGCTTGGAGC	CTCACTGAGC-----AGCTTGGAGC	HP33	Yes	Tandem
NM_000334		AGCTTGGAGCCGGCCGGCTCAGAGCGGG	AGCTTGGAGC-----TCAGAGGGCG	HP34	Yes	Tandem
NM_000334		AGGTGGAACAAAAGCTAGCTGGAGCCGGGGCAGTGG	AGGTGGAACC-----GGGGCAGCGG	HP35	Yes	Inverted
NM_182833		TAAACTTAACAGTCAAGTCTTTTTT	TAAACTTACA-----GTTCTTTTTT	HP36	Yes	Tandem
NM_007155		CGCCATCG-----CCCTAGAGCC	CGCCACCCCTCACCGCCCAAGCCCTAGAACC	HP37	Yes	Inverted
NM_021992		AGGGGAAGGGCGGGTGGGGGGGGGGTGGCGAGCCCG	AGGGGAAGGG-----GGCGAGCCCG	HP38	Yes	Tandem
NM_024528		GAAATATATA-----CTTCCCTCA	GAAATATATATTCAGTAAATATATCTTCCCTCA	HP39	Yes	Tandem
NM_004270		TATGCCTTAATCAAAAAGAACGAAG	TATGCCTTAA-----AGAACGAAG	HP40	Yes	Tandem
NM_023074		GCCAGTGCC-----GGGGTTAAG	GCCCGGTGCAATGCCGGGTTTAAAG	HP41	Yes	Tandem
NM_021216		CTCGGCTGG-----CTCGGCTGAA	CTCTGCTGGGGCAGGGCTCGGCTGAA	HP42	No	-
NM_003662,NM_001018109		CCGCGCTCC-----GCCTCCTCA	CCGCGCTCCCTCCCTCCGCTCCTCCTCA	HP43	Yes	Tandem
NM_012286		CGGGCTAAAAAAAACCTAAGAGG	CGGGCTAAAA-----ACCTAAGAGG	HP44	Yes	Tandem
NM_004632,NM_033657		GGAGGCGGAG-----AGCGATGAGA	GGAGGCGGAGCCGAGAGCAGCAGAGA	HP45	Yes	Tandem
NM_004995		AACCTAGAGG-----TGTTTTTTTT	AACCTAGCGGTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	HP46	No	-
NM_024900,NM_199320		CGGCGCGGC-----TGCAAGACGA	CGGCGCGGGCGGGCTGCAGGACGA	HP47	Yes	Tandem
NM_002514		CCTGTGTGG-----GCCTGATCGG	CCTGTGTGGTGTGTGGCGGTGATCCG	HP48	Yes	Tandem
NM_022496		GAAGCACAGC-----CCCTAACATT	GAAGCACAGCGGACACTCCCTAACATT	HP49	No	-
NM_016216		AAAAAGAAAAGGAAAAAAGAAAAATA	AAAAAGAAAA-----AAGAAAAATA	HP50	Yes	Tandem
NM_005284		AGGATGTTGGGAGAGGAGGGGAGAAAGATA	AGGATGTGG-----GAGAAGGATA	HP51	Yes	Tandem
NM_003174,NM_021738		TCCAGGAAGTTTGGTTTTCTCACAGAGTGTAGCGTCT	TCCGGGAAG-----GTAGCGTCT	HP52	Yes	Inverted
NM_018378		GGGGAAGAG-----CTCCCTCC	GGGGAAGGAGGGGGAAGAGACTCCCTCC	HP53	Yes	Tandem
NM_015107		CGAAGAAGT-----GGGGGTTGG	-GAAGAAGTCCGGGGTGGGGGTTGGGGGTTGG	HP54	Yes	Tandem
NM_183227,NM_016277		TAGACTCCTC-----CTGCAAGTC	TAGACTCCTCTCTCCCTGCAAGTC	HP55	Yes	Inverted
NM_032606		GAGAGGGAG-----GGGAGAGTGG	GAGGAGGAGAGGATAGGAGGAGGAGAGTGG	HP56	Yes	Tandem
NM_005896		AGAAGCGAGGCACTGGAGTCCGGTTGG	AGAAGCCGAG-----TCCGGTTGG	HP57	Yes	Tandem
NM_017638		GGCTCTCTCTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTG	GGCTCTCTCT-----TTTTTTTTTGA	HP58	Yes	Tandem
NM_152665		GTCTGCAAGT-----CCGAGGTTCT	GTCTGCAAGTCAAGCGGCGGAGGTTCT	HP59	No	-
NM_152665		CGACGGCTGCGACCCCAAGGAGATAGGGG	CGAGCGCTC-----AGCACGGGG	HP60	Yes	Tandem
NM_001042465,NM_001042466,NM_002778		TCGCTGGCTTCTCTGGCTTCTCTGGGG	TCGCGGCTT-----TCTCTGGGCG	HP61	Yes	Tandem
NM_005472		CGGTGAGAGGGCCCGTGCAGCGAGCA	CGGTGAGAG-----CCAGCGAGCA	HP62	Yes	Inverted
NM_000270		GGATCGGAGC-----ACACCGGAGC	GGATCGGAGCGGATCGGAGCACCGGAGC	HP63	Yes	Tandem
NM_001256653		GGTCTGGAG-----CTTTATCCAA	GGTCTGGAGGACCTGGTGGTCCCGGAGCTTTATCCAA	HP64	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_000384		CTGGGCTGCTGCGCTGCTGCTGCTGCTGCT	CTGGGCTGCT-----TGTCTGCTGCT	HP65	Yes	Tandem
NM_182496		CGCGGGGTG-----GCGGGTCC	CGCGGGTGCAGCACCCTGAGGTTGGGGTGGCC	HP66	Yes	Inverted
NM_182496		ATCAAACCT-----GCTGAGTAA	ATCAAACCTCAACTCTGTTGAGTAA	HP67	Yes	Tandem
NM_022893,NM_018014,NM_138559,NM_138553		CGCCCGCCG-----CGCCCGCAG	CGCCCGCCGCGCCGCGCCCGCAG	HP68	Yes	Tandem
NM_000947		GGCGGGTTGG-----TTGTTTGGGG	GGCGGGTTGAGAGTGTGGGTTGTTTGGTTGTTTGGGG	HP69	Yes	Tandem
NM_032828		TTGTGGTCCCTCCATGCCCTCAGGTAC	TTGTGGGCC-----CTCAGGTAC	HP70	Yes	Tandem
		GCCTGCTCG-----TGCGTGGGA	GCCTGCTCCGAGCGGCTTGAACACGCCAGAAGTGGGGCCCAAGG	HP71	Yes	Tandem
NM_003193		GAATCGTGTGTCTGGGA	GAATCGTGTGTCTGGGA	HP72	Yes	Tandem/Inverted
NM_002797		GCAGGTACGCTTTAGAAATTAAGTTAG	GCAGGTACGT-----TTAAGTTAG	HP73	No	-
NM_080737		ACATCGGGC-----TTCTTGGCC	ACATCTCGGCTCGGCTTCTCTGGCC	HP74	Yes	Inverted
NM_022821		GGCAGCCCC-----TGCCCCGC	GGCCCGCCCGCAGCTCTGCCCCGC	HP75	Yes	Tandem
NM_022821		CCAGCCCGGCCAGCCCGCCAGCCCTGC	CCAGCCCGC-----CCAGCTCTGC	HP76	Yes	Tandem
NM_000107		AAAAAAAAAAAAATCATAAAGCCG	AAAAATAAA-----CATAAAGCCG	HP77	Yes	Tandem
NM_000107		GCACGCCCTTGGACCAACCCCTCCCGGCGC	GCACCGCCC-----CTCCCGGCGC	HP78	Yes	Tandem
NM_006472		CCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCTCCCTCCCT	CCTCTCTCT-----CCCTCCCT	HP79	Yes	Tandem
NM_016293		TGGCTCAGGCTGGGGCGGATGCGA	TGGCTCAGG-----CGGATGCGA	HP80	No	-
NM_016293		GCCACAGGGAGCCGAGGCGGAGGCCG	GCCACAGGA-----GCCAGGGCCG	HP81	Yes	Tandem
NM_031486,NM_001007101		GTAAGAAGTACCTTAGGCTGGAGGCATT	GTAAGAAGTA-----GGGAGGCATT	HP82	Yes	Inverted
NM_173797		CCAAGTACGC-----CCAGCTCGGG	CCGAGTACGCTCAGCGCTCCAGCTCGGG	HP83	Yes	Inverted
NM_005655,NM_001032282		GTAAGAAGTGGTTGTTGGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGTA	GTAAGAAGTGGTTGTTGGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGTA	HP84	Yes	Tandem
NM_005655,NM_001032282		CTGACAGT-----TCTTTAAT	CTGAACAGTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTAAT	HP85	Yes	Tandem
NM_016593		AAGAAGCAAG-----GGACGGCAGG	AAGAAGCAAGTCCAGGACGGCAAG	HP86	Yes	Inverted
NM_003576,NM_001032296		GCTTGGAGACCTTTTTGCTTGGTCTTGGAGGGT	GCTTGGAGG-----CTGAGGGT	HP87	Yes	Tandem
NM_001252		ATAGGAAGATGTAATGTCTCGCTGAAGGTCGGCGGGGA	ATAGGAAGAT-----CGGCGGGGA	HP88	Yes	Inverted

Table S2. Alterations of CpG sites in promoters

CpG sites on human promoter

	AA	AT	AC	AG	TA	TT	TC	TG	GA	GT	GC	GG	CA	CT	CC	CG	Deletion
hCmC	84	20	42	3126	178	91	119	6700	123	56	113	3425	6372	3302	3381	183120	3096
hCmN	3	1	1	83	9	4	1	264	1	0	1	81	235	90	88	3104	56
hNmC	0	0	1	26	1	4	2	64	1	0	1	34	56	29	41	1961	35
hNmN	26	2	8	701	137	34	36	4302	35	18	14	890	4268	708	821	28758	618
All promoter	113	23	52	3936	325	133	158	11330	160	74	129	4430	10931	4129	4331	216943	3805
rheMac8.hg38	30154	7471	8307	450395	104326	30802	25703	2430106	25559	8252	7834	388303	2435201	451675	387440	6055963	210511
rheMac3.hg19	28378	6921	7519	427603	99112	28896	23468	2329630	23671	7476	6271	359599	2333117	427900	359763	5393577	196609

CpG sites on mocaque promoter

	AA	AT	AC	AG	TA	TT	TC	TG	GA	GT	GC	GG	CA	CT	CC	CG	Deletion
hCmC_90.list	76	14	39	2796	132	83	119	6080	100	49	110	3515	5706	2944	3462	183120	2546
hCmN_90.list	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	91	0	1	1	52	109	38	56	3104	33
hNmC_90.list	2	1	1	49	3	1	4	127	2	1	1	72	138	41	62	1961	29
hNmN_90.list	37	7	13	789	114	36	34	4384	43	11	11	885	4199	810	927	28758	495
All promoter	115	22	53	3672	251	120	157	10682	145	62	123	4524	10152	3833	4507	216943	3103
rheMac8.hg38	24689	5689	6792	348489	105158	24704	24004	2309205	24174	6775	7726	361893	2312550	348115	362600	6055963	239848
rheMac3.hg19	22861	5175	6193	327098	99049	22762	21998	2205678	22232	6232	6285	335194	2209134	326763	334749	5393577	208860

