

Supporting TABLE S1. International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, 113 Selected Causes of Death

Cardiovascular disease	Major cardiovascular diseases (I00-I78); Diseases of heart (I00-I09, I11, I13, I20-I51); Hypertensive heart disease (I11); Hypertensive heart and renal disease (I13); Ischemic heart diseases (I20-I25); Acute myocardial infarction (I21-I22); Other acute ischemic heart diseases (I24); Other forms of chronic ischemic heart diseases (I20, I25); Atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, so described (I25.0); All other forms of chronic ischemic heart disease (I20, I25.1-I25.9); Other heart diseases (I26-I51); Acute and subacute endocarditis (I33); Diseases of pericardium and acute myocarditis (I30-I31, I40); Heart failure (I50); All other forms of heart disease (I26-I28, I34-I38, I42-I49, I51)
Cancer	Malignant neoplasms of: Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx (C00-C14); Esophagus (C15); Stomach (C16); Colon, rectum, and anus (C18-C21); Pancreas (C25); Larynx (C32); Trachea, bronchus, and lung (C33-C34); Skin (C43); Breast (C50); Cervix uteri (C53); Corpus uteri and uterus, part unspecified (C54); Ovary (C56); Prostate (C61); Bladder (C67); Meninges, brain, and other parts of central nervous system (C70-C72); All other and unspecified malignant neoplasms (C17, C23-C24, C26-C31, C37-C41, C44-C49, C51-C52, C57-C60, C62-C63, C66, C68-C69, C73-C80, C97)
Liver disease	Malignant neoplasms of liver and intrahepatic bile ducts (C22); Other chronic liver disease and cirrhosis (K73-K74)
Diabetes mellitus	Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)

Supporting TABLE S2. Hazard Ratios (HRs) and Population Attributable Fractions (PAFs) of NAFLD With Elevated Enzymes (NASH), NHANES III

	All		Men		Women		White		Black		Mexican American	
	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI	Deaths	HR ^a 95% CI
All causes												
No NAFLD	1,886	Ref	977	Ref	909	Ref	839	Ref	565	Ref	432	Ref
NAFLD, no elevated enzymes	1,247	1.17 (1.03, 1.33)	643	1.14 (0.97, 1.34)	604	1.23 (1.04, 1.44)	577	1.23 (1.05, 1.44)	271	1.11 (0.91, 1.34)	371	1.00 (0.91, 1.34)
NAFLD, with elevated enzymes	167	1.58 (1.21, 2.08)	94	1.59 (1.08, 2.36)	73	1.51 (1.04, 2.19)	52	1.81 (1.26, 2.58)	34	1.55 (1.07, 2.24)	79	1.10 (0.84, 1.44)
Liver disease												
No NAFLD	24	Ref	10	Ref	14	Ref	<5	Ref	7	Ref	12	Ref
NAFLD, no elevated enzymes	17	1.03 (0.44, 2.42)	8	1.74 (0.44, 6.94)	9	0.78 (0.20, 3.04)	<5	1.37 (0.42, 4.46)	<5	0.38 (0.06, 2.46)	11	1.44 (0.39, 3.29)
NAFLD, with elevated enzymes	10	7.75 (3.20, 18.77)	<5	12.63 (1.94, 82.12)	6	7.00 (1.44, 33.97)	<5	13.86 (5.29, 36.35)	<5	5.85 (1.47, 23.31)	6	3.07 (0.64, 14.90)

^aAdjusted by age, gender, race/ethnicity, education, physical activity, smoking, alcohol, and BMI.

^bIndicates the number of deaths is <5.