

Supplementary information

First report of an Onchocercidae worm infecting *Psychodopygus carrerai carrerai* sandfly, a putative vector of *Leishmania braziliensis* in the Amazon

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Supplementary Video. Video of a female specimen of *Ps. carrerai carrerai* parasitized with an Onchocercidae worm larvae form.

List of Supplementary Figures:

Figure S1 - A network generated by the NeighborNet algorithm in the program SplitsTree, derived from Kimura-2-parameter distances of ITS sequences. The worm sequence from Xapuri and indistinguishable sequences are highlighted in red on the network.

Figure S2 - Alignment of the most similar sequences to Xapuri ITS obtained through a BLAST search and used to produce **Figure S1**. Sequences were aligned through Clustal X in BioEdit42, using default settings, and with gaps and regions of uncertain alignment removed manually. If more than one sample corresponded to each sequence it is indicated with a superscript number, as follows. 1 Xapuri ITS; AF228576.1 *O. volvulus*; KR080190.1 *Loa loa*; JQ327149.1 *Brugia malayi*; JQ316671.1 *Onchocerca fasciata*; EU419347.1 *Brugia malayi*; EU272178.1 *Wuchereria bancrofti*. 2 HG005138.1 *Acanthocheilonema spirocauda*; AF217801.2 *Dipetalonema reconditum*. 3 LN869521.1 Onchocercidae sp.; LN869520.1 Onchocercidae sp.; KY586137.1 Onchocercidae sp.. 4 LT623912.1 *Mansonella ozzardi*; LT623911.1 *Mansonella perstans*; KR080186.1 *Mansonella* sp.; KR080185.1 *Mansonella* sp.. 5 KX944557.1 *Malayfilaria sofiani*; KU757075.1 *Setaria yehi*. 6 EU087700.1 *Dirofilaria immitis*; AY621481.1 *Dirofilaria repens*.

Supplementary information 1. Alignment 12S – Nucleotide alignment of the 12S gene used in the phylogenetic analysis represented in Fig. 2.

Supplementary information 2. Alignment COI – Nucleotide alignment of the COI gene used in the phylogenetic analysis represented in Fig 3.

Figure S1

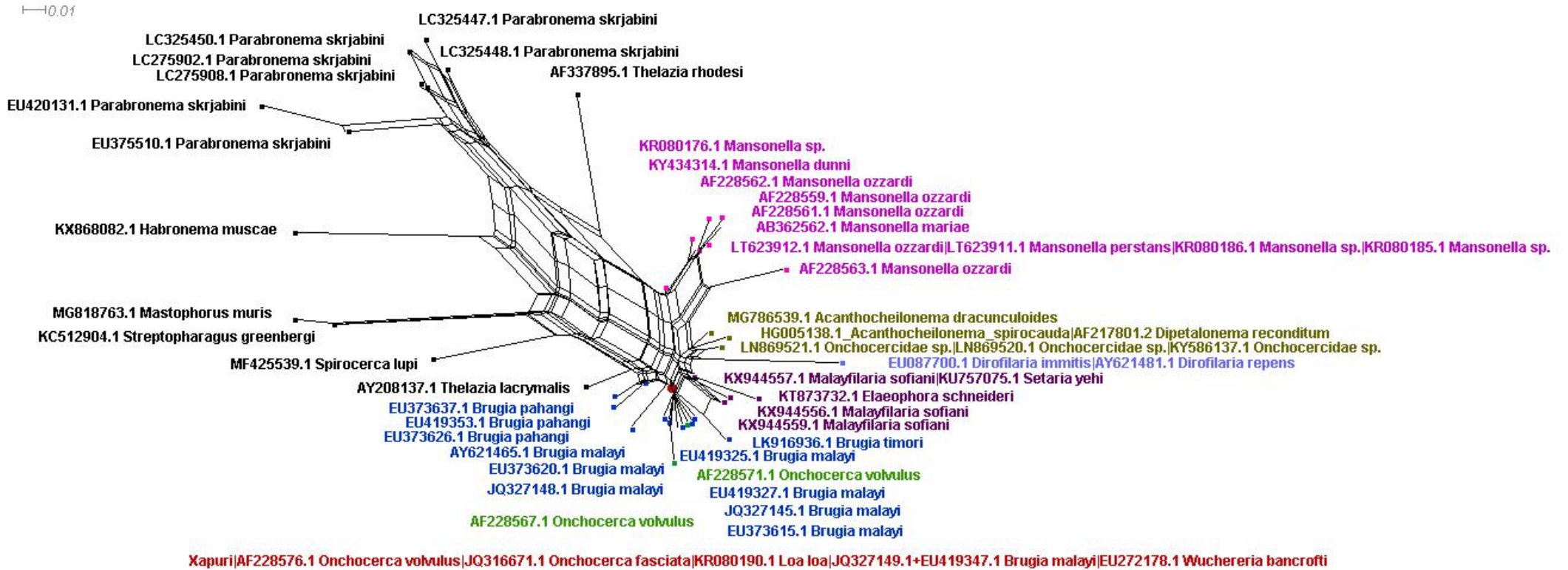


Figure S2

Position

Xapuri ITS¹

	10	20	30	40	50	60
Xapuri ITS ¹	AAACGGT	GATTGGT	GTCTATACTTT	TATCCAAGTT	ATCGCCCCG	TGCATAACAATGAAGATAAAGCGA
AF228571.1 <i>Onchocerca volvulus</i>						G
AF228567.1 <i>Onchocerca volvulus</i>		C		C		
LK916936.1 <i>Brugia timori</i>					G	T
JQ327148.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>		C				
JQ327145.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>				C		
EU419327.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>					T	
EU419325.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>						C
EU373620.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>						G
EU373615.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>			C			
EU419353.1 <i>Brugia pahangi</i>	T					
EU373637.1 <i>Brugia pahangi</i>	T		G			
EU373626.1 <i>Brugia pahangi</i>	G	T				
MG786539.1 <i>Acanthocheilonema dracunculoides</i>					G	G
HG005138.1 <i>Acanthocheilonema spirocauda</i> ²					G	G
LN869521.1 <i>Onchocercidae</i> sp. ³			A			G
LT623912.1 <i>Mansonella ozzardi</i> ⁴	T			A		TG
AF228563.1 <i>Mansonella ozzardi</i>	T	A		A	A	G
AF228562.1 <i>Mansonella ozzardi</i>	T		G	A		TG
AF228561.1 <i>Mansonella ozzardi</i>	T		A	A		TG
AF228559.1 <i>Mansonella ozzardi</i>	T	C		A		TG
KR080176.1 <i>Mansonella</i> sp.				A		T
KY434314.1 <i>Mansonella dunni</i>	T		T	A		TG
KX944559.1 <i>Malayfilaria sofiani</i>			T			T
KX944557.1 <i>Malayfilaria sofiani</i> ⁵			T			
KX944556.1 <i>Malayfilaria sofiani</i>		C		T		
KT873732.1 <i>Elaeophora schneideri</i>			GT		T	
AY621465.1 <i>Brugia malayi</i>	G			G		
AB362562.1 <i>Mansonella mariae</i>	T	T		A		TG
EU087700.1 <i>Dirofilaria immitis</i> ⁶		T	T		G	G
AY208137.1 <i>Thelazia lacrymalis</i>		T	T		TG	
MF425539.1 <i>Spirocerca lupi</i>		T	T	T	G	A
AF337895.1 <i>Thelazia rhodesi</i>	T	T	T	T	T	T
KC512904.1 <i>Streptopharagus greenbergi</i>	C	T	C	AT	C	G
KX868082.1 <i>Habronema muscae</i>	C	T		A	G	TTG
MG818763.1 <i>Mastophorus muris</i>	C	T	C	AT	CG	G
LC275908.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	C		C	TTG	A
LC275902.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	C		C	TTG	T
LC325448.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	C		C	TT	T
LC325447.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	G	C	C	TT	A
LC325450.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	C		C	TTG	A
EU375510.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	T		C	TGG	A
EU420131.1 <i>Parabronema skrjabini</i>	C	T		CG	TGG	A

10 20 30 40 50 60

GU138699.1 *Setaria digitata* mi T T A T T T C - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G G T T T T T T T - T T T T T G A A A A A G - T G C

AF538716.1 *Brugia malayi* mitoc T T A T G T T - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T T T T T T A - T T A T T T G A A G A G A - C A A

AP017686.1 *Brugia timori* mitoc T T A T G T T - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T T T C T T A - T T A T T T A A A A A G A - T A A

KP760318.1 *Brugia pahangi* vouc T T A T G T T - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T T T A T - A - T T T T T T A A A A A G A - C A T

JN367461.1 *Wuchereria bancrofti* ATAT - TT - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T T T T T - A - T T T T T T G A A A A G A - C A C

KP760339.1 *Loa loa* voucher 80Y T T A T A T T - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T T A T T A - T A T T T T T - T A A A G A - T A T

JF412320.1 Onchocercidae cf. M N T A T T T T A A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T A - T T T T - T G T T T T G A G G A A A - T A C

KP760340.1 *Mansonella ozzardi* N T A T T T T A A A T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T A - T T T T - T G T T T T G R G G A A A - T A C

LT623914.1 *Mansonella ozzardi* N T A T T T T A A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G T T T A - T T T T - T G T T T T G A G G A A A - T A C

LT623913.1 *Mansonella perstans* N T A T T T T G A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T C A A T T T - T T T T - T T T T T T A A A A A A - T T T

AM779823.1 *Mansonella atelensi* N N N N T T - A A T T T T T T T T G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T A T T T - T T C T T T T G G A A A A A - T G T

AM779802.1 *Mansonella perforat* N T A T T T T A A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T - A T T T - T A C T T T G A G A A G A - T A T

FR827906.1 *Foleyella candezei* T T A T T T T - A T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T - T T C - T T T T T T G T G A A - G A T A T

HM773029.1 *Chandlerella quisca* N T A T T T T - T T G T T T T T T G T A A A A T A T T T C A A T T T T T T T T T G - A - T T T A T A A A A G A T G T

KX265050.1 *Dirofilaria* sp. 'ho T T A T G T T - T T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T G A T T T T T T T - G T A T T T T T T T G T A A - - - T A T

KX265091.1 *Dirofilaria repens* T T A T G T T - T T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T G A T T T T T T T - G T A T T T T T T T G T A A - - - T A T

AJ537512.1 *Dirofilaria immitis* T T A T G T T - T T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A A T T T A T T T - A T G T T T T T T T G T A A - - - T A T

MK391042.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T A T T G T G G - T A T

MK391041.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T A T T G T G G - T A T

MK391038.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

LT732683.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

LT732682.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

MK391037.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

MK391033.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

HQ214004.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

MK391034.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

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AP017692.1 *Onchocerca flexuosa* T T A A G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T A T T A T - T T T T T G T T G T G G - T A T

AB972362.1 *Onchocerca takaokai* T T A T A T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T A T T T T T - T T T T T G T T G A G A - T A T

AB972364.1 *Onchocerca takaokai* T T A T A T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T A T T T T T - T T T T T G T T G A G A - T A T

AB972363.1 *Onchocerca takaokai* T T A T A T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T A T T T T T - T T T T T G T T G A G A - T A T

MH049488.1 *Onchocerca* sp. A AL T T A T G T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T A T T T T T - A T T T T T - T T A A G A - T G T

AM779811.1 *Onchocerca suzukii* T T A T A T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T A T T T T T G T - T T T T T T T T T G A G A - T A T

AM779812.1 *Onchocerca suzukii* T T A T A T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T A T T T T T G T - T T T T T T T T T G A G A - T A T

AB518879.1 *Onchocerca* sp. type T T A - C T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T G A T T T T G - T T T T T - T T A A G A - T A T

AB518877.1 *Onchocerca* sp. type T T A - C T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T G A T T T T G - T T T T T - T T A A G A - T A T

AB518878.1 *Onchocerca* sp. type T T A - C T T T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A T T T G A T T T T G - T T T T T - T T A A G A - T A T

KC167341.1 *Onchocerca ramachan* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T A T T A T T - T T T T T T T T G G A G A - T G T

KC167340.1 *Onchocerca ramachan* T T A T G T A T A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T A T T A T T - T T T T T T T T G G A G A - T G T

JX075208.1 *Onchocerca cerviped* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T G T T T T - A T T T T T T T A A A G - T G T

JX075207.1 *Onchocerca cerviped* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T G T T T T - A T T T T T T T A A A G - T G T

KP760345.2 *Onchocerca armillat* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A C T T T T T T T T T T - A T T T T T T - G A A G - T A T

KX853314.1 *Onchocerca armillat* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A A C T T T T T T T T T T - A T T T T T T - G A A G - T A T

JN863696.1 *Onchocerca lupi* iso T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T G T T T A T T - T T T T T T T T T T T G G - T A T

GU365879.1 *Onchocerca lupi* 12S T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T G T T T A T T - T T T T T T - T T - T G G - T A T

AY462913.1 *Onchocerca gibsoni* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T C T T G T G G - T A T

AY462912.1 *Onchocerca gibsoni* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T C T T G T G G - T A T

MN985128.1 *Onchocerca fasciata* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T - A T - G T T T T C T T A T G G - T A T

MN985127.1 *Onchocerca fasciata* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T - A T - G T T T T C T T A T G G - T A T

JX075213.1 *Onchocerca* sp. QSM- T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T C T T G T G A - T A T

JX075215.1 *Onchocerca* sp. QSM- T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T C T T G T G A - T A T

JX075211.1 *Onchocerca* sp. QSM- T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T C T T G T G A - T A T

AY462926.1 *Onchocerca linealis* T T A C G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AY462927.1 *Onchocerca linealis* T T A C G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AY462924.1 *Onchocerca linealis* T T A C G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A G T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AY462923.1 *Onchocerca gutturos* T T A T G T T - A T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T A G G T T T T T T T T T - G T T T T G T T G T G A - T A T

KX181290.2 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

KC167337.1 *Onchocerca* sp. 'Sii T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

KC167338.1 *Onchocerca* sp. 'Sii T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T G T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

KC167333.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

KC167334.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A T T T T T T T T T T - T A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AY462914.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

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FM206484.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

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AP017694.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

NC_031891.2 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

KX181289.2 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AP017693.1 *Onchocerca ochengi* T T A T G T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T G A T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T G T G G - T A T

AP017695.1 *Onchocerca volvulus* T T A T A T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T T T T T - G G T T T - C T T A T G G - T A T

AF015193.1 *Onchocerca volvulus* T T A T A T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T A T G G - T A T

AY462920.1 *Onchocerca volvulus* T T A T A T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T A T G G - T A T

KT599912.1 *Onchocerca volvulus* T T A T A T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T A T G G - T A T

KC167339.1 *Onchocerca volvulus* T T A T A T T - G T T T T T T - G T A A A A T A T T T T A A T T T T T T T T T T - A G T T T - C T T A T G G - T A T

