

Table S2. National ophthalmic medication expenditure of adult MEPS participants by ophthalmic sub-class from 2007-2016 (adjusted for inflation to 2016 GDP Price Index).

	Total expenditure				
	Millions \$ (% of total ophthalmic expenditures)				
	2007-2008	2009-2010	2011-2012	2013-2014	2015-2016
All ophthalmic medications	3,391.5	4,553.5	3,918.7	4,423.3	6,078.3
Dry eyes	310.8 (9.2)	635.1 (13.9)	699.2 (17.8)	774.8 (17.5)	1,794.6 (29.5)
Glaucoma	2,281.3 (67.3)	2,833.1 (62.2)	2,305.2 (58.8)	2,227.9 (50.4)	2,594.8 (42.7)
Steroids	221.8 (6.5)	245.3 (5.4)	268.5 (6.9)	493.3 (11.2)	691.9 (11.4)
Lubricants	25.3 (0.7)	27.2 (0.6)	22.7 (0.6)	33.0 (0.7)	34.0 (0.6)
Antihistamines/decongestants	240.9 (7.1)	372.5 (8.2)	231.6 (5.9)	268.5 (6.1)	410.0 (6.7)
NSAIDs	140.8 (4.2)	181.8 (4.0)	159.4 (4.1)	305.7 (6.9)	274.1 (4.5)
Anti-infectives	164.3 (4.8)	249.1 (5.5)	213.5 (5.4)	289.3 (6.5)	239.0 (3.9)
Other	6.5 (0.2)	9.3 (0.2)	18.6 (0.3)	31.0 (0.7)	39.9 (0.7)

	Out-of-pocket expenditure,				
	Millions \$ (% of total ophthalmic expenditures)				
	2007-2008	2009-2010	2011-2012	2013-2014	2015-2016
All ophthalmic medications	1,336.3	1,334.8	1,074.4	1,044.4	1,176.6
Dry eyes	63.2 (4.7)	88.7 (6.6)	98.7 (9.2)	135.9 (13.0)	185.9 (15.8)
Glaucoma	934.3 (69.9)	862.7 (64.6)	636.0 (59.2)	526.3 (50.4)	552.5 (47.0)
Steroids	109.6 (8.2)	93.0 (7.0)	101.4 (9.4)	128.3 (12.3)	188.1 (16.0)
Lubricants	75.8 (0.6)	118.3 (0.9)	97.5 (0.9)	103.4 (1.0)	148.2 (1.3)
Antihistamines/decongestants	69.2 (5.2)	111.9 (8.4)	73.1 (6.8)	57.6 (5.5)	67.3 (5.7)
NSAIDs	56.2 (4.2)	60.7 (4.6)	54.1 (5.0)	79.0 (7.6)	68.0 (5.8)
Anti-infectives	92.4 (6.9)	98.6 (7.4)	85.6 (8.0)	96.8 (9.3)	85.2 (7.2)
Other	3.8 (0.3)	7.3 (0.5)	15.7 (1.2)	10.1 (1.0)	14.8 (1.3)

Abbreviations: MEPS, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey; GDP, Gross Domestic Product; SE, standard error; NSAIDs, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs