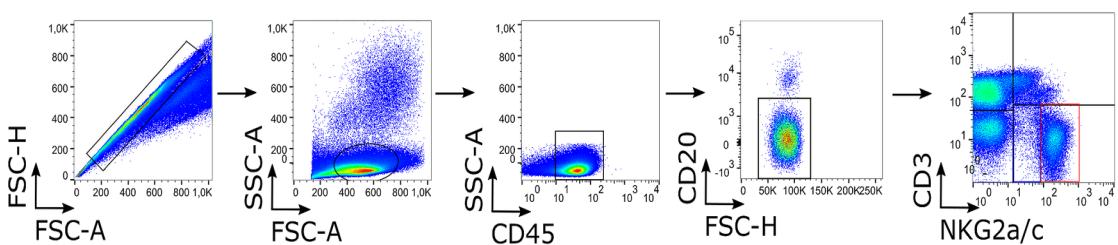
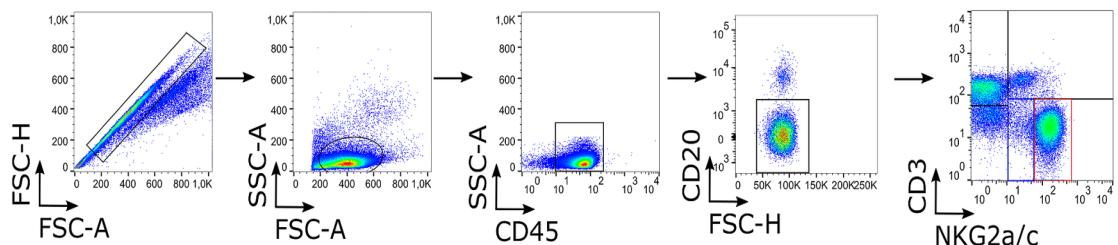


## Supplementary Figure 1

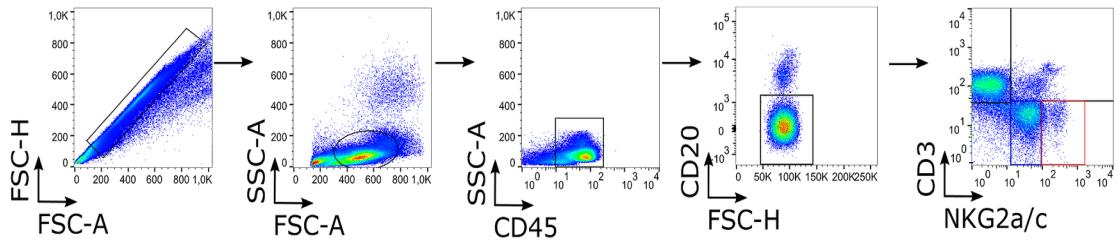
Cynomolgus  
macaque



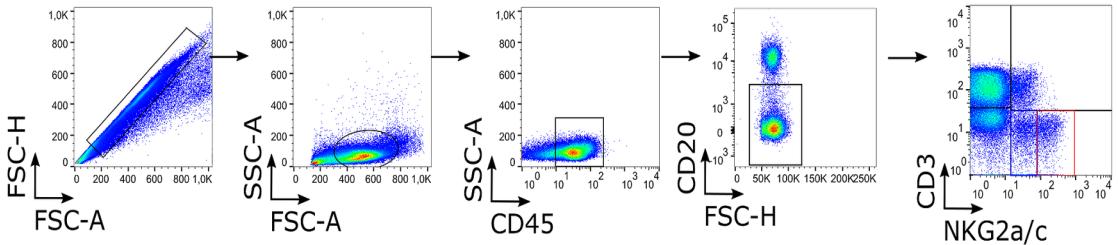
Rhesus  
macaque



AGM

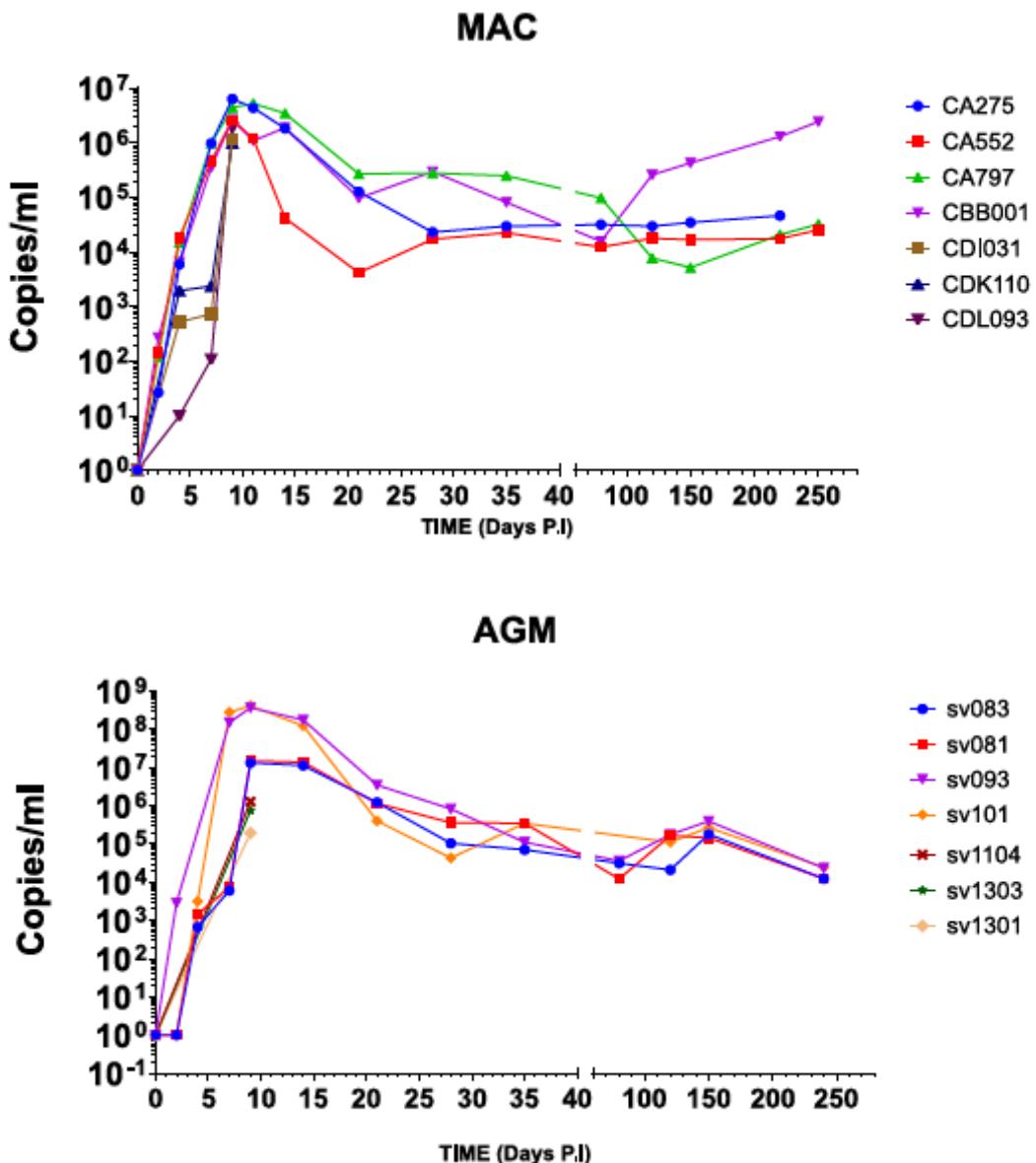


Baboon



**Supplemental Figure 1:** main step of the gating strategy used to analyze NK cells defined as  $CD45^+CD3^-CD14^-CD20^-NKG2a/c^+$  cells. Representative plots are shown as they were used to identify corresponding cells.

## Supplementary Figure 2



**Supplemental Figure 2:** Viremia profiles during SIV infections. Seven CM and seven AGM were respectively infected with SIVmac251 and SIVagm.sab92018. The SIV copy numbers in the plasma over time are indicated. Supplementary Table 1

## Supplementary Table 1

**Antibodies used for flow cytometry.**

Antibody	Clone	Suppliers	Control	Reference for Cross reactivity
CD3	SP34-2	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>1–5</sup>
CD45	D058-1283	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>4,5</sup>
CD20	2H7	Biolegend	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>6–9</sup>
NKG2A/C	Z199	Beckman Coulter, Inc.	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>5,6,10</sup>
CD16	3G8	Beckman Coulter, Inc.	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>5,6,9,10</sup>
CXCR5	MU5UBEE	Thermo	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>11</sup>
CD8	BW135/80	Miltenyi	Isotype + FMO	Supplier
CXCR3	1C6/CXCR3	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>5,7,11,12</sup>
NKP30	AF29-4D12	Miltenyi	Isotype + FMO	Supplier
CD69	FN50	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>3,12</sup>
Nkp46	BAB281	Beckman Coulter, Inc.	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>10</sup>
NKP44	REA1163	Miltenyi	Isotype + FMO	Supplier
CD279(PD-1)	EH12.2H7	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>11</sup>
Interferon gamma	4S.B3	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>6,13</sup>
Granzyme B	GB11	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>6</sup>
TNF-α	MAB11	BD biosciences	Isotype + FMO	Supplier and ref <sup>2,3,6,13</sup>
CD14	Tük4	Miltenyi	Isotype + FMO	Supplier <sup>15</sup>

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