## SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES

## Title:

Multi-channel intraneural vagus nerve recordings with a novel high-density carbon fiber microelectrode array

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Supplementary Figure S1. Carbon Fiber Microelectrode Array (CFMA) with neural activity on all recording carbon fibers (CFs). (a) The CF layout in a CFMA. (b) Sorted neural cluster on each CF. (c) Segment of filtered signal on each CF. The firing of spikes are unique across CFs.





Supplementary Figure S2. Neural recording on opposite rows of a CFMA. (a) The 2-row carbon fiber (CF) configuration in a CFMA. (b) Two CFs on opposite rows showing coinciding spikes with different amplitudes, suggesting that these spikes are generated from a neuron located between these opposite carbon fibers. (c) Adjacent carbon fibers showing propagating spikes in the efferent direction at a conduction velocity of 0.7 m/sec along one row of a CFMA. (d) Propagating spikes on the other row with a conduction velocity of 8.8 m/sec in the efferent direction. The propagating spikes in c and d are independent of each other.



Supplementary Figure S3. Nerve-holder design for inserting CFMA in a rat cervical vagus nerve. Dimensions are in millimeters (mm).