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GeoHealth
Supporting information for

The impact of a six-year climate anomaly on the ‘Spanish Flu’ Pandemic and WWI

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Contents of this file:

Note on methodology

Figures S1-S7

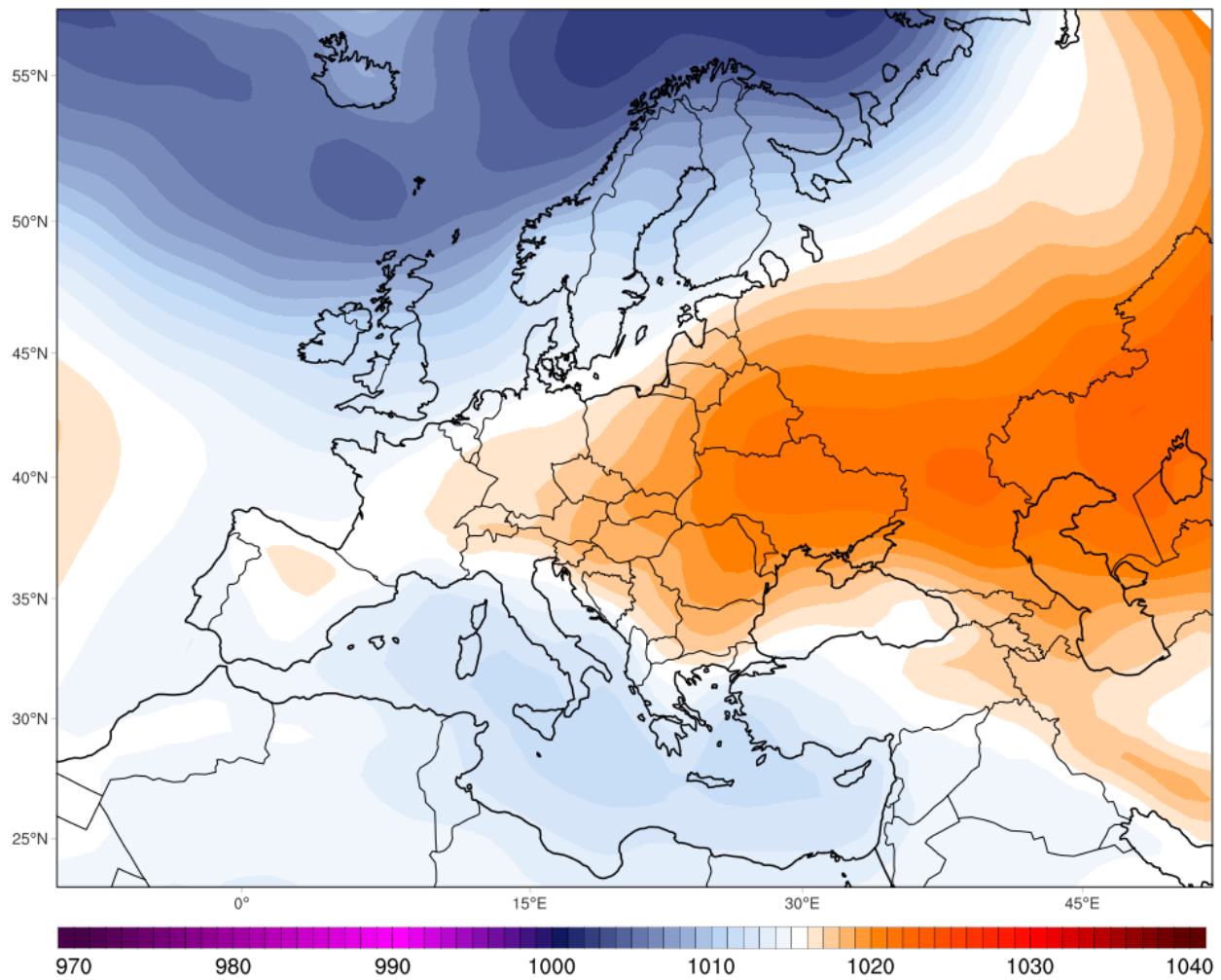
Note on methodology

The Colle Gnifetti environmental records presented in this publication were obtained following methodologies already published in detail in Sneed et al. 2015, More et al. 2017, More et al. 2018, Bohleber et al. 2018, Clifford et al. 2019. All other data presented—precipitation, mortality, and temperature—was published by authors not involved with our research group.

47 **Supplemental figures**
48

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
November 1914

ECMWF ERA-20C

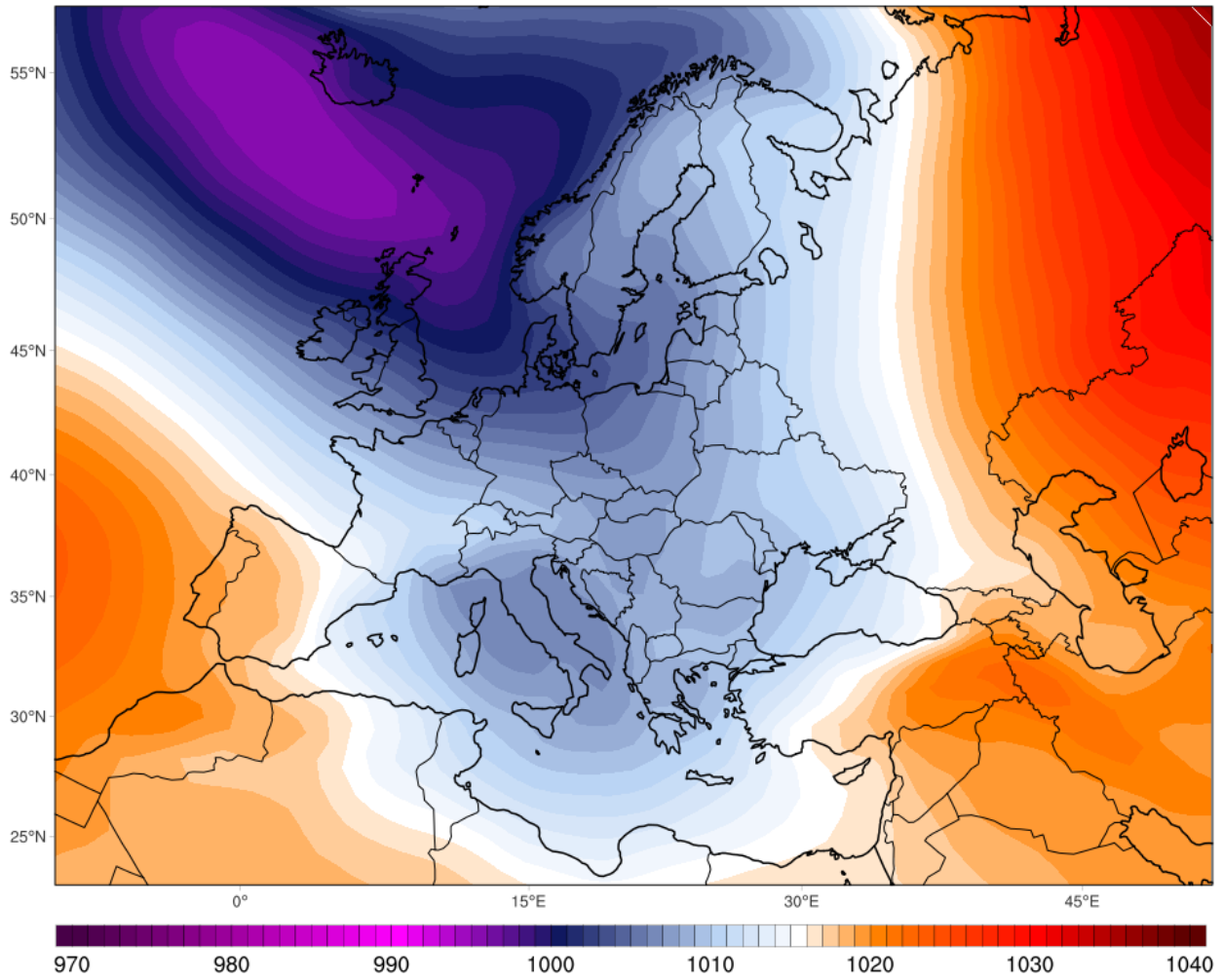


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49 **Figure S1.** Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using
50 ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for November, 1914.
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Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
January 1915

ECMWF ERA-20C



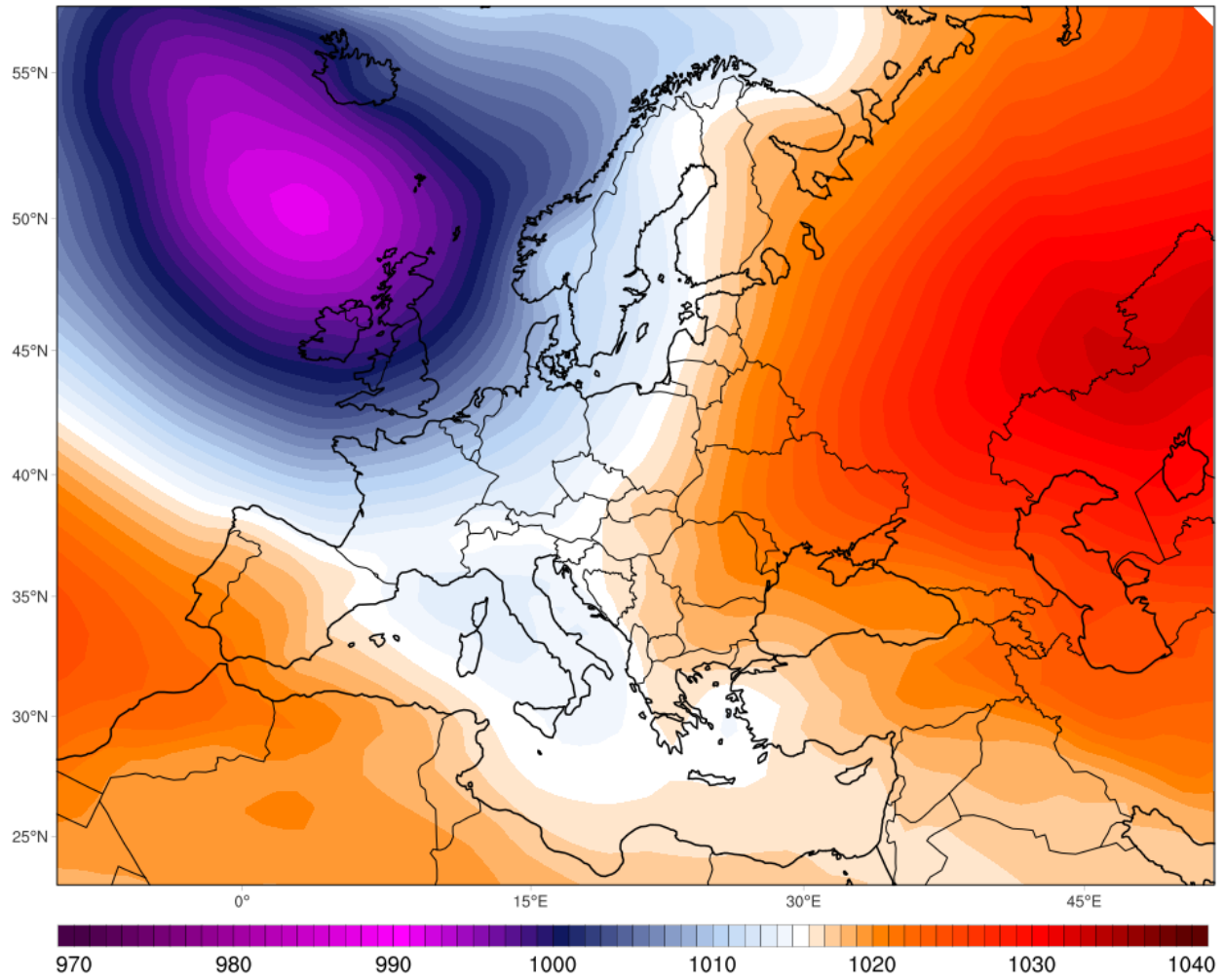
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Figure S2. Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for January, 1915.

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
February 1915

ECMWF ERA-20C



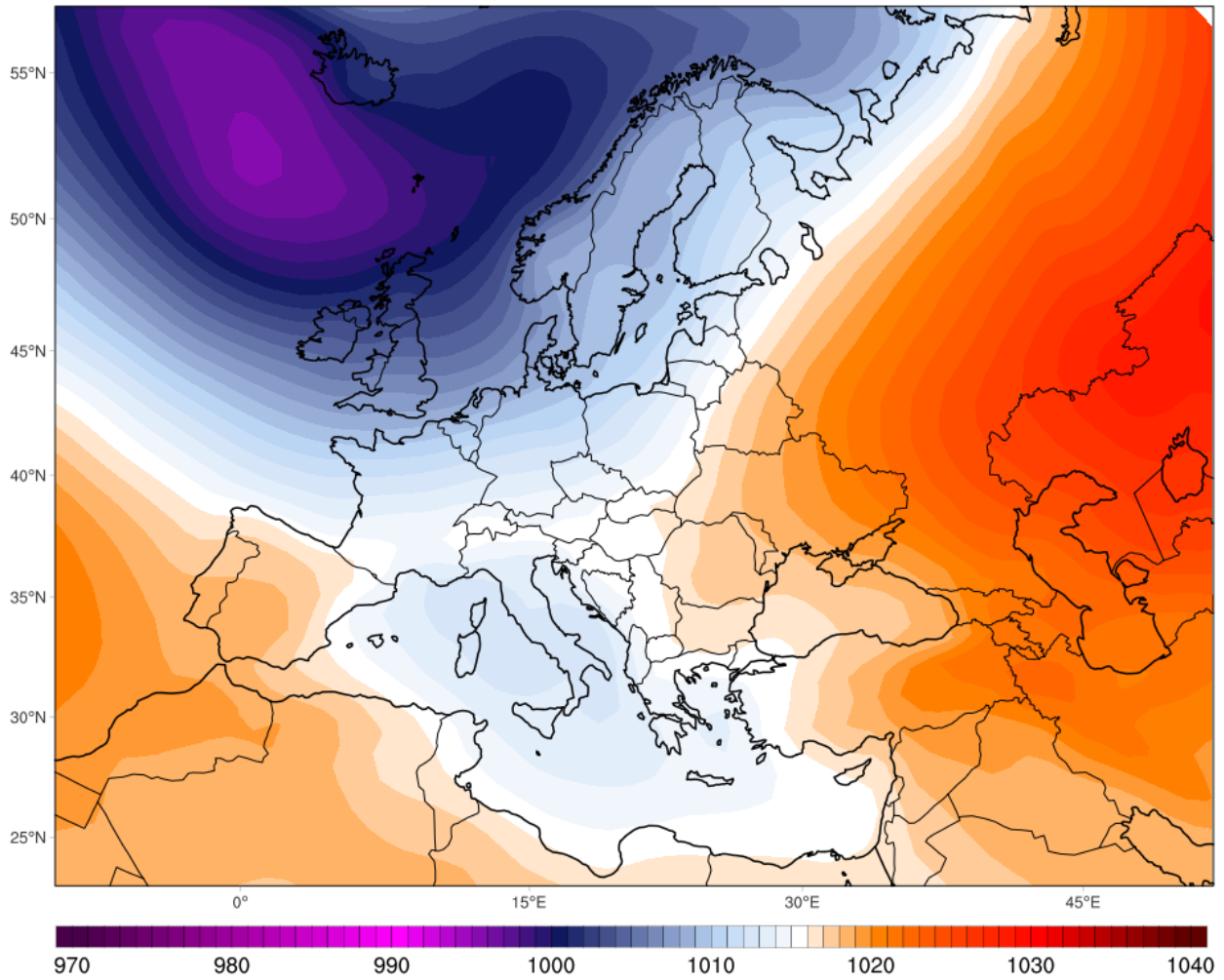
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Figure S3. Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for February, 1915.

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
NDJ 1915

ECMWF ERA-20C

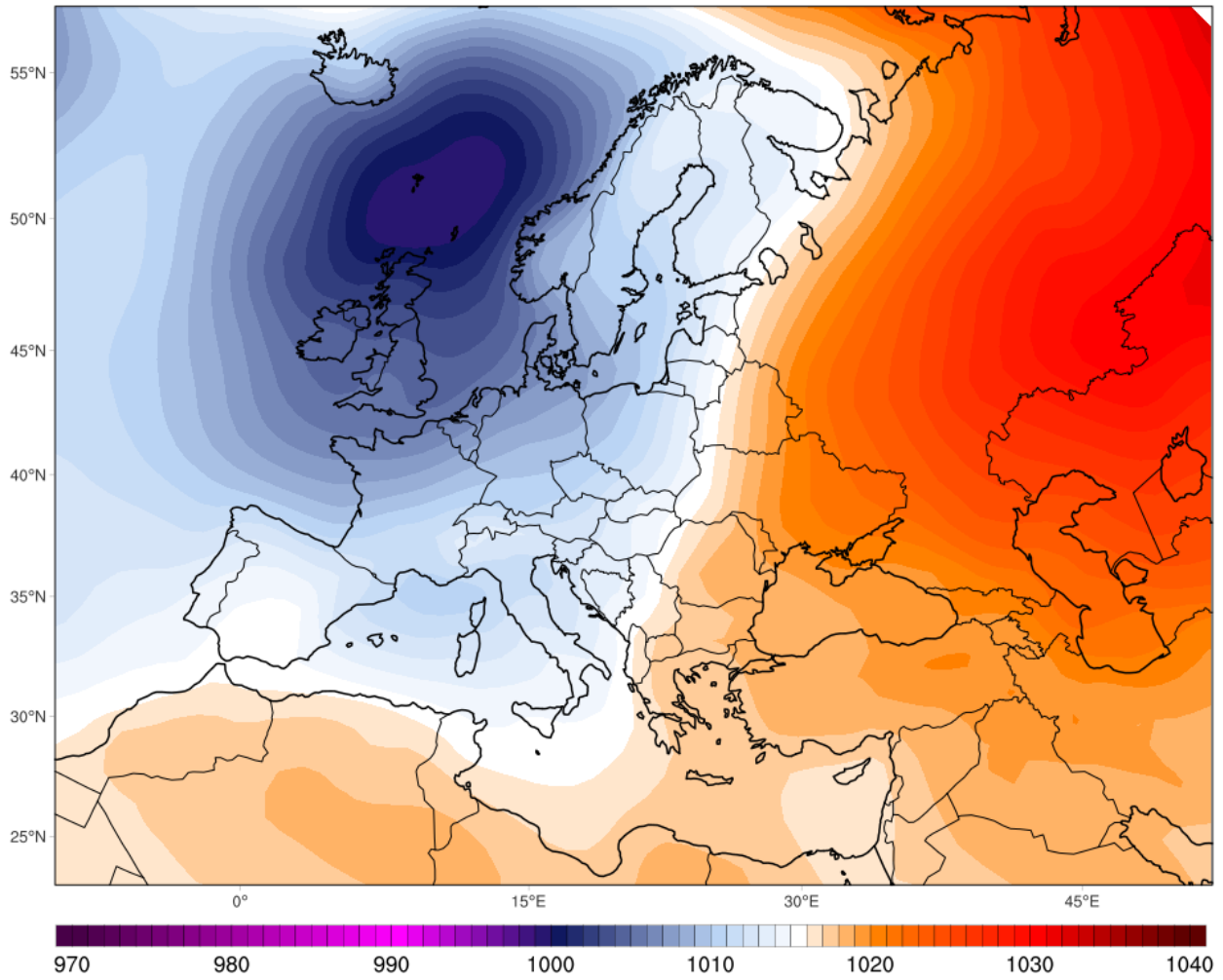


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Figure S4. Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for November-December, 1915, and January 1916.

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
December 1916

ECMWF ERA-20C



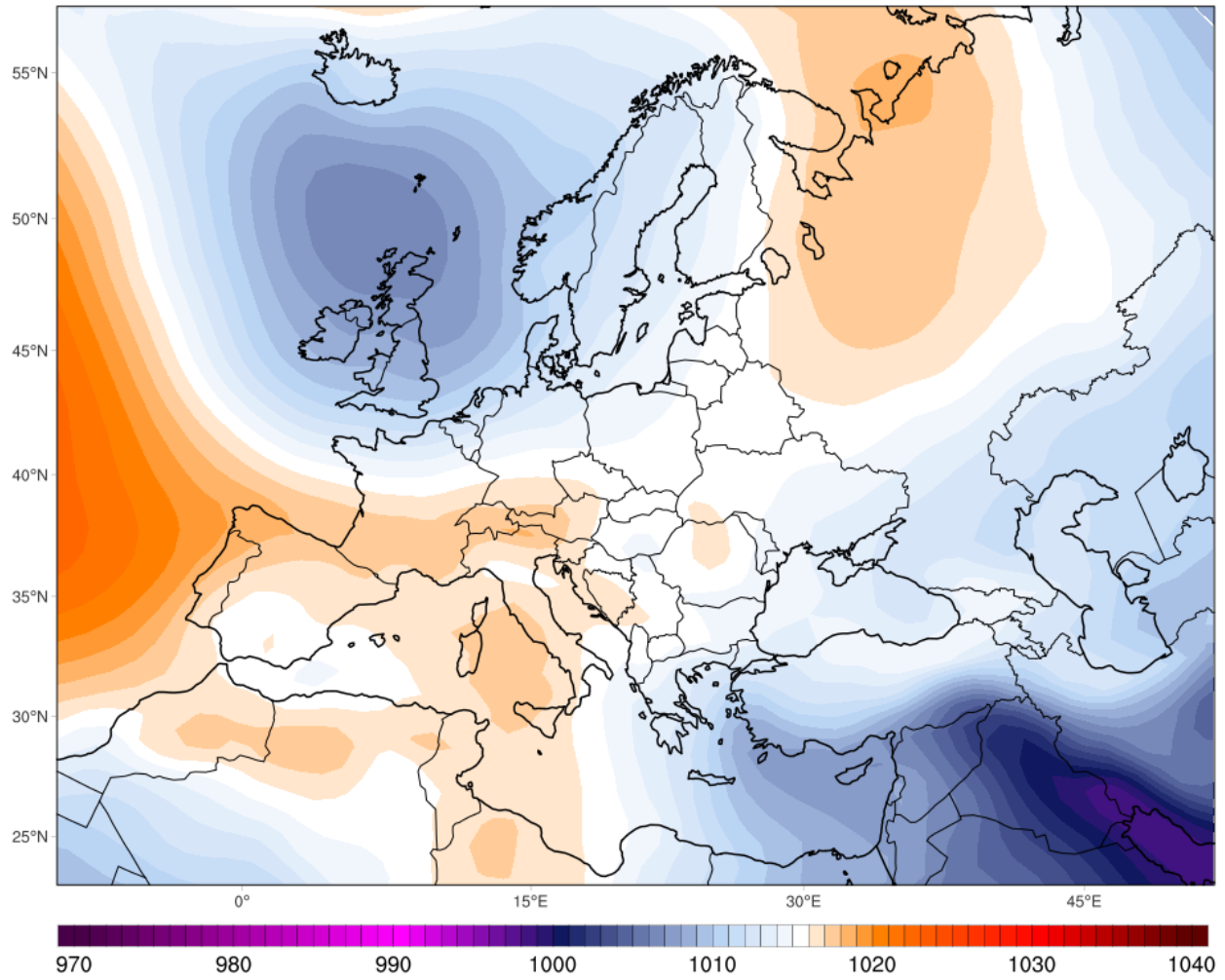
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Figure S5. Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for December, 1916.

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
August 1917

ECMWF ERA-20C

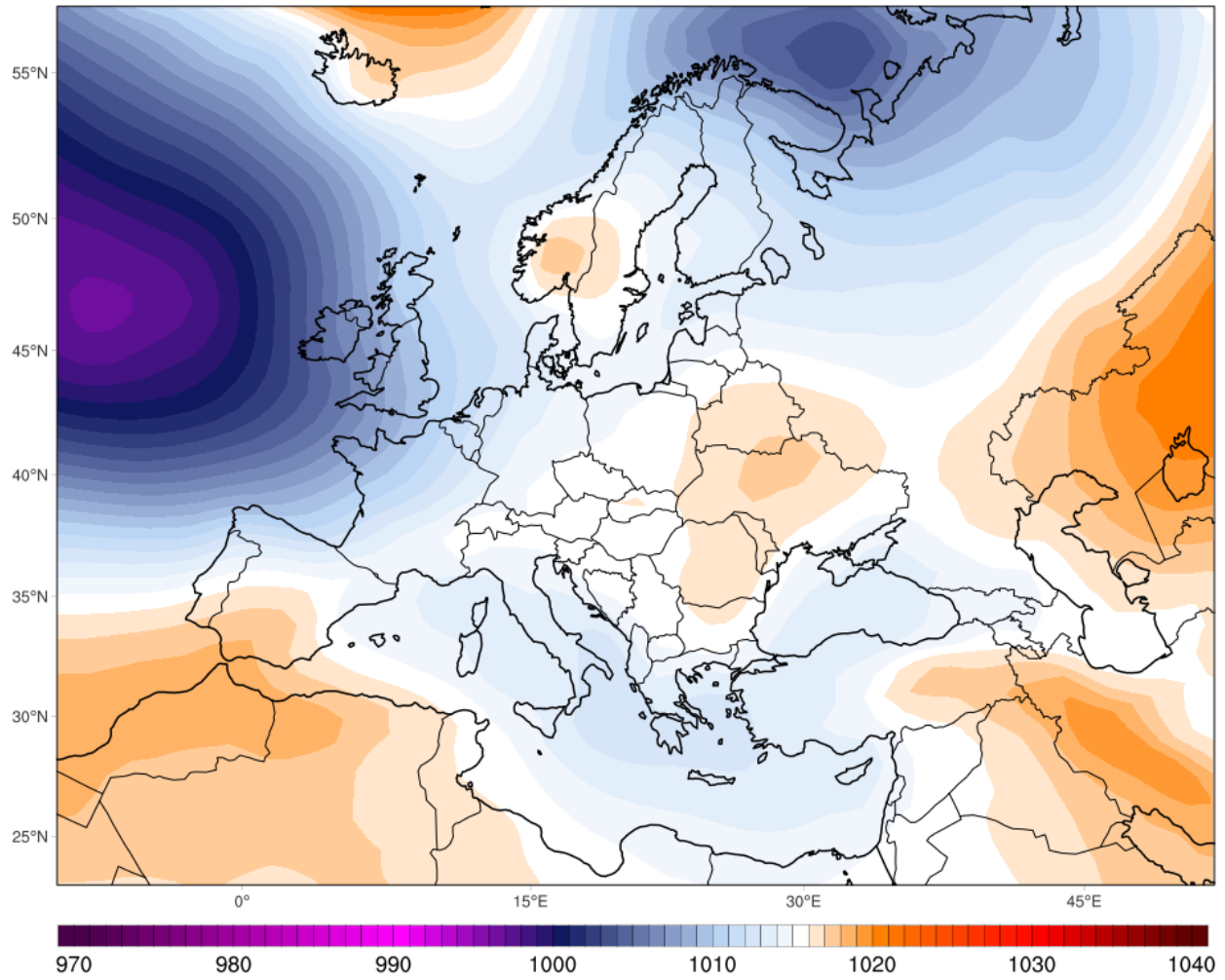


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68 **Figure S6.** Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using
69 ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for August, 1917.

Mean Sea Level Pressure (hPa)
February 1919

ECMWF ERA-20C



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Figure S7. Mean sea-level pressure map of Europe obtained from Climate Reanalyzer™ using ECMWF ERA-20C dataset for February, 1919.