Supplementary table 1. Patient characteristics

| Characteristics | | All Patients 150 (%) | Plasma analysis 94 (%) |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Age, median (range) | 71 (41-93) | 150 (100) | 94 (100) |
| Gender | Male | 94 (62.7) | 61 (64.9) |
| | Female | 56 (37.3) | 33 (35.1) |
| Tumor side | Left | 85 (56.7) | 45 (47.9) |
| | Right | 65 (43.3) | 49 (52.1) |
| Grading | Well- | 137 (93.2) | 88 (93.6) |
| | differentiated | | |
| | Poorly- | 10 (6.8) | 6 (6.4) |
| | differentiated | | |
| Stage | I | 29 (19.3) | 14(14.9) |
| | II | 66 (44) | 41(43.6) |
| | III | 54 (36) | 39(41.5) |
| Lymphovascular invasion | Yes | 38 (25.9) | 31 (32.97) |
| | No | 109 (74.1) | 62 (67.02) |
| Perineural invasion | Yes | 30 (20.4) | 22(23.5) |
| | No | 117 (79.6) | 71(75.5) |
| CEA level at baseline (ng/mL) | 3.5 | 83 (56.5) | 51(54.2) |
| | > 3,5 | 64 (43.5) | 42(44.7) |
| | Unknown | | 1 (1.1) |
| MMR status | Proficient | 133 (89.4) | 84 (89.4) |
| | Deficient | 16 (10.6) | 10 (10.6) |
| Clinicopathologic risk group (Stage II) | Low | 38 (58.5) | 22(53.6) |
| | High | 27 (41.5) | 19(46.4) |
| Adjuvant Chemotherapy | Single-agent fluoropyrimid | 34 (22.5) | 23 (24.5%) |
| | ine Oxaliplatin- based regimen | 21 (13.9) | 12 (12.8%) |
| | No | 96 (63.6) | 59 (62.8) |

Key words: consensus molecular subtypes, CDX2 homeoprotein, colon cancer, interleukin-6, plasma circulating-tumor DNA