Prevalence of depression among Chinese university students: A systematic review and meta-analysis

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Appendix-Method 1 Database search strategies in detail

Web of Science

(depression OR depressive symptom OR depressive disorder OR depressive neurosis OR melancholia)

AND (China OR Chinese)

AND (college student OR university student OR undergraduate student)

AND (observation OR survey OR prevalence OR incidence OR epidemiology OR questionnaire)

(Searched in topic)

PubMed

(((((("depression"[Title/Abstract] OR "depressive symptom"[Title/Abstract]) OR "depressive disorder"[Title/Abstract]) OR "depressive neurosis"[Title/Abstract]) OR (((("depressive disorder"[MeSH Terms] OR ("depressive"[All Fields] AND "disorder"[All Fields])) OR "depressive disorder"[All Fields]) OR "melancholia"[All Fields]) OR "melancholias" [All Fields])) AND ("China" [Title/Abstract] OR (((("asian continental ancestry group" [MeSH Terms] OR ((("asian" [All Fields] AND "continental" [All Fields]) AND "ancestry" [All Fields]) AND "group" [All Fields])) OR "asian continental ancestry group"[All Fields]) OR "chinese"[All Fields]) OR "chineses"[All Fields]))) AND (("college student*"[Title/Abstract] OR "university student*"[Title/Abstract]) OR (((("undergraduate"[All Fields] OR "undergraduate" s"[All Fields]) OR "undergraduated"[All Fields]) OR "undergraduates"[All Fields]) "student*"[All Fields]))) AND ((((("observation"[Title/Abstract] OR "survey"[Title/Abstract]) "prevalence"[Title/Abstract]) OR OR "incidence"[Title/Abstract]) OR "epidemiology"[Title/Abstract]) OR (((((("questionnair"[All Fields] OR "questionnaires"[All Fields]) OR "surveys and questionnaires"[MeSH Terms]) OR ("surveys"[All Fields] AND "questionnaires"[All Fields]) OR "surveys and questionnaires"[All Fields]) OR "questionnaire"[All Fields]) OR "questionnaires"[All Fields]))

Chinese National Knowledge Infrastructure (a Chinese database)

(抑郁 OR 抑郁症 OR 抑郁性神经症 OR 忧郁症) AND (大学生 OR 高校学生 OR 本科生) AND (调查问卷 OR 发病率 OR 流行病学 OR 横断面研究)
(Searched in Topic)

Wan-fang Database (a Chinese database)

(抑郁 OR 抑郁症 OR 抑郁性神经症 OR 忧郁症) AND (大学生 OR 高校学生 OR 本科生) AND (调查问卷 OR 发病率 OR 流行病学 OR 横断面研究)
(Searched in Topic)

Appendix-Method 2 Modified Newcastle-Ottawa risk of bias scoring guide

(1) Sample representativeness:

1 point: Population contained students of multiple majors and grades in multiple

universities.

0 points: Population contained students only in a single major, a single grade, or a single

university.

(2) Sample size:

1 point: Sample size was greater than or equal to 200 participants.

0 points: Sample size was less than 200 participants.

(3) Non-respondents:

1 point: Comparability between respondent and non-respondent characteristics was

established with a satisfactory response rate.

0 points: The comparability between respondents and non-respondents was

unsatisfactory, the response rate was unsatisfactory, or there was no description of the

response rate or the characteristics of the responders or non-responders.

(4) Ascertainment of depression or depressive symptoms:

1 point: The study employed a commonly used measurement tool with a valid cutoff

score (e.g., BDI \geq 10, BDI-II \geq 14, CES-D \geq 16, PHQ-9 \geq 10, Zung-SDS \geq 50).

0 points: The study employed an infrequently used measurement tool, a commonly used

measurement tool with an invalid cutoff score, or any tool with published

sensitivity/specificity values <70% (e.g., the PRIME-MD screening instrument).

(5) Quality of descriptive statistics reporting:

1 point: The study reported descriptive statistics to describe the population (e.g., age,

sex, class year) with proper measures of dispersion (e.g., mean, standard deviation).

0 points: The study did not report descriptive statistics, incompletely reported

descriptive statistics, or did not report measures of dispersion.

Legend: The individual components listed above are summed to generate a total

modified Newcastle-Ottawa risk of bias score for each study. Total scores range from 0

to 5. For the total score grouping, studies were judged to be of low risk of bias (≥3

5

points) or high risk of bias (<3 points).

Appendix-Table 1 Details of the qualities of the studies assessed by the modified Newcastle-Ottawa scale

Study ID	Sample representati veness	Sample size	Non- respondent s	Depression ascertainm ent	Descriptive statistics reporting	Total score
Cai (2017) 1	1	1	1	1	1	5
Chai (2011) ²	0	1	1	1	0	3
Chan (1992) ³	0	0	0	1	1	2
Chang (2011) ⁴	0	1	0	0	0	1
Chen (2013) ⁵	1	1	1	1	1	5
Chen (2015) ⁶	0	1	1	1	0	3
Chen (2016) ⁷	1	1	1	1	1	5
Cheung (2016) 8	0	1	1	1	1	4
Chou (2018) 9	1	1	1	1	0	4
Deng (2011) 10	1	1	1	1	1	5
Dong (2019) 11	1	1	1	1	1	5
Du (1999) ¹²	0	1	0	1	1	3
Fang (2017) 13	1	1	1	1	0	4
Feng (2005) 14	0	1	1	1	1	4
Feng (2014) 15	0	1	1	1	1	4
Fu (2010) ¹⁶	1	1	1	1	0	4
Gao (2008) 17	0	1	1	1	1	4
Gao (2018) 18	0	1	1	1	1	4
Guo (2013) 19	1	1	1	1	1	5
Guo (2019) ²⁰	0	1	0	1	1	3
Guo (2020) ²¹	0	1	1	1	1	4
Hall (2018) 22	0	0	1	1	1	3
Han (2011) ²³	0	1	1	1	0	3
Han (2015) ²⁴	0	1	0	0	0	1
Han (2018) ²⁵	1	1	1	1	0	4
He (2015) ²⁶	1	1	1	1	1	5
Hou (2014) ²⁷	0	1	0	0	0	1
Hou H (2018) ²⁸	1	1	1	1	1	5
Hou Y (2018) ²⁹	0	1	1	1	0	3
Hu (2012) ³⁰	1	1	1	1	0	4
Hua (2008) 31	0	0	1	1	0	2
Jiang (2011) 32	1	1	1	1	0	4
Jin (2014) 33	1	1	1	1	0	4
Kang (2017) 34	1	1	1	1	0	4
Lei (2018) 35	1	1	1	1	0	4
Li (2018) 36	1	1	1	1	0	4
Lin (2018) ³⁷	0	1	1	1	0	3
Liu (1997) ³⁸	0	1	0	1	1	3

Liu (2011) ³⁹	0	0	1	1	1	3
Liu (2014) ⁴⁰	0	1	1	1	1	4
Liu (2015) 41	0	1	1	1	0	3
Liu (2017) ⁴²	1	1	1	1	1	5
Liu (2019) ⁴³	1	1	1	1	0	4
Liu (2020) 44	1	1	1	1	0	4
Lu (2015) ⁴⁵	0	1	0	1	1	3
Luo (2004) 46	0	1	1	1	1	4
Ma (2019) ⁴⁷	0	1	1	1	1	4
Niu (2010) ⁴⁸	0	1	1	1	0	3
Pan (2016) 49	1	1	1	1	0	4
Peng (2010) 50	0	1	1	1	0	3
Shao (2020) 51	0	1	0	1	1	3
Shen (2016) 52	1	1	1	1	1	5
Shi (2016) 53	1	1	1	1	1	5
Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴	1	1	1	1	0	4
Song (2008) 55	1	1	1	1	1	5
Sun (2008) ⁵⁶	0	1	1	1	1	4
Sun (2011) 57	1	1	1	1	0	4
Sun (2013) 58	0	1	1	1	0	3
Sun (2017) 59	1	1	1	1	0	4
Tan (2012) 60	0	1	1	1	0	3
Tang F (2018) 61	1	1	1	1	0	4
Tang W (2018) 62	1	1	1	1	1	5
Tong (2016) 63	1	1	0	1	0	3
Wang (2007) 64	0	1	1	1	0	3
Wang (2011) 65	1	1	0	1	0	3
Wang (2012) 66	0	1	0	1	0	2
Wang (2013) 67	0	1	1	1	1	4
Wang L (2019) 68	1	1	0	0	0	2
Wang M (2019) 69	1	1	1	1	1	5
Wang Z (2019) 70	0	1	1	1	0	3
Wei (2011) ⁷¹	1	1	1	1	0	4
Wu (2007) 72	1	1	1	1	0	4
Wu (2015) ⁷³	1	1	1	1	1	5
Wu (2016) ⁷⁴	0	1	1	1	1	4
Xi (2010) ⁷⁵	0	1	1	1	0	3
Xiao (2006) ⁷⁶	1	1	1	1	1	5
Xiao (2016) ⁷⁷	1	1	1	1	0	4
Xu (2002) ⁷⁸	0	1	1	1	1	4
Xu (2003) ⁷⁹	0	1	0	1	1	3
Xu (2014) 80	1	1	1	1	1	5
Xu (2016) 81	1	1	1	1	1	5
Xu (2020) 82	1	1	1	1	1	5

Yang (2008) 83	0	1	1	1	0	3
Yang C (2013) 84	0	1	1	1	1	4
Yang H (2013) 85	0	1	1	1	0	3
Yang M (2007) 86	0	0	1	1	0	2
Yang X (2007) 87	0	1	1	1	1	4
Ye (2016) 88	1	1	0	1	1	4
Yen (2011) 89	1	1	1	1	1	5
Yu (2011) ⁹⁰	0	1	1	1	0	3
Yu (2015) ⁹¹	1	1	1	1	0	4
Zeng (2003) 92	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zeng (2006) 93	0	1	1	1	0	3
Zeng (2019) 94	1	1	1	0	1	4
Zhai (2005) 95	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zhang (2004) 96	1	1	0	1	1	4
Zhang (2005) 97	0	1	0	1	1	3
Zhang (2006) 98	1	1	1	1	1	5
Zhang (2015) 99	1	1	1	1	1	5
Zhang (2018) 100	0	1	0	1	1	3
Zhang (2020) 101	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zhao (2018) 102	1	1	1	1	1	5
Zheng (2008) 103	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zheng (2016) 104	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zhong (2011) 105	0	1	1	1	0	3
Zhou (2003) 106	0	0	1	1	1	3
Zhou (2009) 107	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zhou (2018) 108	1	1	1	1	0	4
Zhu (2019) 109	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zong (2010) 110	1	1	1	1	0	4
Zou (2007) 111	0	1	1	1	1	4
Zou & Sun (2018) 112	1	1	0	1	1	4
Zou & Wang (2018) 113	0	1	1	1	1	4

Appendix-Table 2 Sensitivity analysis of the depression prevalence among Chinese university students

Study Omitted	Prevalence (%)	LCI (%)	UCI (%)	τ^2	I ² (%)
Cai (2017) ¹	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Chai (2011) ²	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Chan (1992) ³	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Chang (2011) ⁴	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Chen (2013) ⁵	28.6	25.8	31.4	0.0221	99.6
Chen (2015) ⁶	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Chen (2016) ⁷	28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Cheung (2016) 8	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Chou (2018) 9	28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Deng (2011) 10	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0217	99.6
Dong (2019) 11	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Du (1999) ¹²	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0213	99.6
Fang (2017) 13	28.1	25.5	30.8	0.0208	99.6
Feng (2005) 14	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Feng (2014) 15	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0216	99.6
Fu (2010) ¹⁶	28.2	25.5	31.0	0.0213	99.6
Gao (2008) 17	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Gao (2018) 18	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0216	99.6
Guo (2013) 19	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0214	99.6
Guo (2019) ²⁰	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0214	99.6
Guo (2020) ²¹	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0218	99.6
Hall (2018) ²²	28.2	25.5	30.9	0.0214	99.6
Han (2011) ²³	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Han (2015) ²⁴	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0216	99.6
Han (2018) ²⁵	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
He $(2015)^{26}$	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Hou (2014) ²⁷	28.7	25.9	31.4	0.0213	99.6
Hou H (2018) ²⁸	28.6	25.8	31.4	0.0220	99.6
Hou Y (2018) ²⁹	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0218	99.6
Hu (2012) ³⁰	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Hua (2008) 31	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Jiang (2011) 32	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Jin (2014) ³³	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6
Kang (2017) 34	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Lei (2018) 35	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0220	99.6
Li (2018) ³⁶	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Lin (2018) ³⁷	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0216	99.6
Liu (1997) ³⁸	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Liu (2011) ³⁹	28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Liu (2014) ⁴⁰	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6

Liu (2015) 41 Liu (2017) 42 Liu (2019) 43 Liu (2019) 43 Liu (2020) 44 Liu (2015) 45 Liu (2020) 44 Liu (2015) 45 Liu (2020) 44 Liu (2015) 45 Liu (2015) 45 Liu (2016) 46 Liu (2019) 47 Liu (2019) 48 Liu (2019) 47 Liu (2019) 48 Liu (2010) 49 Li						
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Liu (2020) 44 Lu (2015) 45 Lu (2015) 45 Lu (2004) 46 28.1 28.1 25.4 30.8 0.0208 99.6 Luo (2004) 46 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0214 99.6 Ma (2019) 47 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Pan (2010) 48 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Pan (2010) 49 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0223 99.6 Peng (2010) 50 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Shao (2020) 53 Shao (2020) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Shi (2016) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Sobowale (2014) 54 28.1 25.4 30.8 0.0213 99.6 Song (2008) 55 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2011) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 59 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.7 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2017) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) 68 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) 68 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) 68 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2017) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2017) 64 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2017) 69 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2017) 69 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2017) 69 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2017) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2018) 73 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2018) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2016) 74 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2016) 7	` '	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Lu (2015) 45 Lu (2004) 46 Lu (2004) 46 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0214 99.6 Ma (2019) 47 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Niu (2010) 48 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Pan (2016) 49 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0213 99.6 Pan (2016) 49 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0223 99.6 Peng (2010) 50 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0215 99.6 Shi (2016) 52 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Shi (2016) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Song (2008) 56 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2008) 56 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0225 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) 59 Sun (2017) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0225 99.6 Tan (2012) 60 28.5 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 Tang W (2018) 62 Tang W (2018) 62 Tang W (2018) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 69 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2010) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang (2010) 73 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xu (2006) 76 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2006) 76 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2007) 72 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2006) 76 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2006) 76 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2007) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2008) 79 Xu (2008) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2008) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2008) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2008) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu		28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6
Luo (2004) 46 Ma (2019) 47 28.5 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Niu (2010) 48 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Pan (2016) 49 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Peng (2010) 50 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shen (2016) 52 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Shic (2016) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Showale (2014) 54 28.1 25.4 30.8 0.0213 99.6 Song (2008) 55 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2008) 56 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2011) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2012) 60 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0222 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 61 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2016) 74 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 75 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang (2016) 74 28.5 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Particular descention of the common of the common		28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0216	99.6
Ma (2019) 47 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Niu (2010) 48 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Pan (2016) 49 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0223 99.6 Peng (2010) 50 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shen (2016) 52 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Shen (2016) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Sobowale (2014) 54 28.1 25.4 30.8 0.0213 99.6 Song (2008) 55 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2013) 58 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) 38 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Tan (2012) 60 28.5 25.8	Lu (2015) ⁴⁵	28.1	25.4	30.8	0.0208	99.6
Niu (2010) 48 Pan (2016) 49 Pan (2016) 49 Pan (2016) 49 Pan (2010) 50 Pan (2000) 51 Pan (2000) 51 Pan (2000) 51 Pan (2010) 52 Pan (2010) 52 Pan (2010) 53 Pan (2016) 54 Pan (2016) 55 Pan (2016) 55 Pan (2016) 55 Pan (2016) 56 Pan (2016) 57 Pan (2016) 58 Pan (2016) 58 Pan (2016) 59 Pan (2016) 59 Pan (2016) 59 Pan (2016) 59 Pan (2016) 53 Pan (2016) 54 Pan (2016) 55 Pan (2016) 55 Pan (2018) 56 Pan (2017) 59 Pan (2018) 61 Pan (2018) 61 Pan (2018) 62 Pan (2018) 62 Pan (2018) 63 Pan (2017) 64 Pan (2017) 64 Pan (2017) 65 Pan (2017) 65 Pan (2017) 66 Pan (2017) 66 Pan (2017) 66 Pan (2017) 67 Pan (2017) 66 Pan (2017) 68 Pan (2017) 68 Pan (2017) 69 Pan (2017) 65 Pa		28.2	25.5	30.9	0.0214	99.6
Pan (2016) ⁴⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0223 99.6 Peng (2010) ⁵⁰ 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) ⁵¹ 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shao (2020) ⁵¹ 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shin (2016) ⁵² 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Shin (2016) ⁵³ 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴ 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Song (2008) ⁵⁵ 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2008) ⁵⁶ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0225 99.6 Sun (2011) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tang (2018) ⁶¹ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Wang (2007) ⁶⁴ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2010) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2017) ⁶⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2019) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2015) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wu (2015) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2007) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2007) ⁷⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2007) ⁷⁹ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2004) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2004) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6		28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0216	99.6
Peng (2010) 50 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0211 99.6 Shao (2020) 51 28.2 25.5 30.8 0.0207 99.6 Shen (2016) 52 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Shi (2016) 53 28.1 25.5 30.7 0.0194 99.6 Sobowale (2014) 54 28.1 25.4 30.8 0.0213 99.6 Song (2008) 55 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2008) 56 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) 57 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2011) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2017) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) 60 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang X (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang X (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang X (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Wu (2015) 74 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2015) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 2		28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Shao (2020) 51 Shen (2016) 52 Shen (2016) 52 Shi (2016) 53 Shi (2016) 53 Shi (2016) 53 Shi (2016) 54 Shi (2014) 54 Sobowale (2014) 54 Song (2008) 55 Sun (2008) 55 Sun (2008) 56 Sun (2011) 57 Sun (2011) 59 Sun (2011) 60 Sun (2012) 60 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2019) 64 Sun (2019) 65 Sun (2017) 59 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2017) 59 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 67 Sun (2018) 68 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 60 Sun (2018) 60 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (20	Pan (2016) ⁴⁹	28.5	25.7	31.3	0.0223	99.6
Shen (2016) 52 Shi (2016) 53 Shi (2016) 53 Shi (2016) 53 Sobowale (2014) 54 Sobowale (2014) 54 Song (2008) 55 Sun (2008) 55 Sun (2008) 56 Sun (2011) 57 Sun (2011) 57 Sun (2011) 58 Sun (2011) 59 Sun (2012) 60 Sun (2011) 59 Sun (2011) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2011) 65 Sun (2011) 71 Sun (2011) 72 Sun (2011) 72 Sun (2011) 73 Sun (2011) 74 Sun (2001) 75 Sun (2011) 74 Sun (2001) 75 Sun (2011) 75 Sun	Peng (2010) 50	28.2	25.5	30.9	0.0211	99.6
Shi (2016) ⁵³ Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴ Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴ Song (2008) ⁵⁵ Sun (2008) ⁵⁶ Sun (2008) ⁵⁶ Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ Sun (2012) ⁶⁹ Sun (2012) ⁶⁹ Tan (2012) ⁶⁹ Tang F (2018) ⁶¹ Sun (2018) ⁶² Tang W (2018) ⁶² Tang W (2018) ⁶² Sun (2007) ⁶⁴ Sung (2007) ⁶⁴ Sung (2007) ⁶⁴ Sung (2011) ⁶⁵ Sung (2012) ⁶⁶ Sung (2012) ⁶⁶ Sung (2013) ⁶⁷ Sung (2013) ⁶⁸ Sung (2013) ⁶⁹ Sung (2014) ⁶⁹ Sung (2015) ⁷⁹ Sung (2016) ⁷⁹ Sung (2016) ⁷⁹ Sung (2016) ⁷⁹ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2018) ⁸ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2018) ⁸ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2011) ⁷² Sung (2011) ⁷³ Sung (2011) ⁷⁴ Sung (2011) ⁷⁵ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2011) ⁷³ Sung (2011) ⁷⁴ Sung (2011) ⁷⁵ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2011) ⁷¹ Sung (2011) ⁷² Sung (2011) ⁷³ Sung (2011) ⁷⁴ Sung (2011) ⁷⁵ Sung (2011) ⁷⁶ Sung (2011) ⁷		28.2	25.5	30.8	0.0207	99.6
Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴ Song (2008) ⁵⁵ 28.4 25.7 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2008) ⁵⁶ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ 28.5 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2017) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Sun (2017) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) ⁶⁰ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) ⁶¹ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Wang (2007) ⁶⁴ 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2013) ⁶⁷ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang L (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang X (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2010) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2010) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xi (2016) ⁷⁷ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xi (2001) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2003) ⁷⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xi (2003) ⁷⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2004) ⁸⁰ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6	Shen (2016) 52	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Song (2008) 55 Sun (2008) 56 Sun (2011) 57 Sun (2011) 57 Sun (2013) 58 Sun (2013) 58 Sun (2013) 58 Sun (2017) 59 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 67 Sun (2018) 68 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 60 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 66 Sun (2018) 67 Sun (2018) 68 Sun (2019) 69 Sun (2019) 70 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2019) 70 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2019) 70 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2019) 75 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 62 Sun (2018) 63 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2018) 64 Sun (2018) 65 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 61 Sun (2018) 69 Sun (2018) 61 S	Shi (2016) 53	28.1	25.5	30.7	0.0194	99.6
Sun (2008) ³⁶ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Sun (2011) ³⁷ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2017) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) ⁶⁰ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) ⁶¹ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.021 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Wang (2007) ⁶⁴ 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) ⁶⁷ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang Wang W (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang X (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wang Z (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Wu (2010) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Wu (2010) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Wu (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁷ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) ⁸⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2006) ⁸⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2008) ⁸³ 28.5 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) ⁸³ 28.5 25.	Sobowale (2014) ⁵⁴	28.1	25.4	30.8	0.0213	99.6
Sun (2011) ⁵⁷ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0226 99.6 Sun (2013) ⁵⁸ 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2017) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) ⁶⁰ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) ⁶¹ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) ⁶³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2007) ⁶⁴ 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang L (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.	Song (2008) 55	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Sun (2013) 58 28.0 25.3 30.7 0.0207 99.6 Sun (2017) 59 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) 60 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang M (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 </td <td>Sun (2008) ⁵⁶</td> <td>28.6</td> <td>25.9</td> <td>31.4</td> <td>0.0215</td> <td>99.6</td>	Sun (2008) ⁵⁶	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0215	99.6
Sun (2017) ⁵⁹ 28.6 25.8 31.4 0.0222 99.6 Tan (2012) ⁶⁰ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) ⁶¹ 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) ⁶² 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) ⁶³ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2007) ⁶⁴ 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) ⁶⁵ 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) ⁶⁶ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) ⁶⁷ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.	Sun (2011) ⁵⁷	28.5	25.7	31.3	0.0226	99.6
Tan (2012) 60 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Tang F (2018) 61 28.5 25.7 31.3 0.0221 99.6 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang M (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Waig Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xi (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xi (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xi (2000) 78 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2000) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (200	Sun (2013) 58	28.0	25.3	30.7	0.0207	99.6
Tang F (2018) 61 Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2001) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0216 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 81 Xiao (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 81 28.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 81 28.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6	Sun (2017) ⁵⁹	28.6	25.8	31.4	0.0222	99.6
Tang W (2018) 62 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Tong (2016) 63 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 81 Xiao (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2016) 81 Xiao (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83	Tan (2012) 60	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Tong (2016) 63 Wang (2007) 64 Wang (2011) 65 Wang (2011) 65 Wang (2012) 66 Wang (2012) 66 Wang (2013) 67 Wang L (2019) 68 Wang M (2019) 69 Wang X (2019) 70 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 28.5 28.6 28.6 28.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang X (2019) 70 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 28.5 28.5 28.6 31.1 0.0217 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xi (2002) 78 Xi (2002) 78 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2004) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xi (2008) 81 Xi (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Xi (2016) 81 Xi (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Xi (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Xi (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Tang F (2018) 61	28.5	25.7	31.3	0.0221	99.6
Wang (2007) 64 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 <td>Tang W (2018) 62</td> <td>28.4</td> <td>25.6</td> <td>31.1</td> <td>0.0214</td> <td>99.6</td>	Tang W (2018) 62	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6
Wang (2011) 65 28.6 25.9 31.4 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xia (2016) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 <td>Tong (2016) 63</td> <td>28.5</td> <td>25.8</td> <td>31.3</td> <td>0.0217</td> <td>99.6</td>	Tong (2016) 63	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0217	99.6
Wang (2012) 66 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7	Wang (2007) 64	28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Wang (2013) 67 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wang L (2019) 68 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7	Wang (2011) 65	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0215	99.6
Wang L (2019) ⁶⁸ 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0217 99.6 Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) ⁷⁰ 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) ⁷¹ 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) ⁷² 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) ⁷³ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) ⁷⁴ 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xia (2010) ⁷⁵ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) ⁷⁶ 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xu (2002) ⁷⁸ 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) ⁷⁹ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2014) ⁸⁰ 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2016) ⁸¹ 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) ⁸² 28.3 </td <td>Wang (2012) 66</td> <td>28.5</td> <td>25.8</td> <td>31.2</td> <td>0.0215</td> <td>99.6</td>	Wang (2012) 66	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Wang M (2019) 69 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0219 99.6 Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6	Wang (2013) 67	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Wang Z (2019) 70 28.4 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 <td< td=""><td>Wang L (2019) 68</td><td>28.6</td><td>25.8</td><td>31.3</td><td>0.0217</td><td>99.6</td></td<>	Wang L (2019) 68	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0217	99.6
Wei (2011) 71 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0215 99.6 Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wang M (2019) ⁶⁹	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0219	99.6
Wu (2007) 72 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wang Z (2019) 70	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Wu (2015) 73 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0220 99.6 Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wei (2011) ⁷¹	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Wu (2016) 74 28.5 25.8 31.3 0.0218 99.6 Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wu (2007) ⁷²	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Xi (2010) 75 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wu (2015) ⁷³	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0220	99.6
Xiao (2006) 76 28.3 25.6 31.1 0.0214 99.6 Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Wu (2016) ⁷⁴	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0218	99.6
Xiao (2016) 77 28.5 25.8 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Xi (2010) ⁷⁵	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Xu (2002) 78 28.6 25.8 31.3 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	* *	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6
Xu (2003) 79 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0216 99.6 Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Xiao (2016) ⁷⁷	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Xu (2014) 80 28.5 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	Xu (2002) ⁷⁸	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Xu (2016) 81 28.4 25.7 31.2 0.0215 99.6 Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6	` /	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Xu (2020) 82 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0208 99.6 Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6		28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Yang (2008) 83 28.3 25.6 31.0 0.0214 99.6		28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
		28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0208	99.6
Yang C (2013) 84 28.2 25.5 30.9 0.0212 99.6		28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0214	99.6
	Yang C (2013) 84	28.2	25.5	30.9	0.0212	99.6

Yang H (2013) 85	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0212	99.6
				0.0213	
Yang M (2007) 86	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0215	99.6
Yang X (2007) 87	28.7	26.0	31.4	0.0210	99.6
Ye (2016) 88	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Yen (2011) 89	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0218	99.6
Yu (2011) ⁹⁰	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Yu (2015) ⁹¹	28.6	25.8	31.4	0.0220	99.6
Zeng (2003) 92	28.6	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Zeng (2006) 93	28.2	25.5	31.0	0.0214	99.6
Zeng (2019) 94	28.4	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Zhai (2005) 95	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Zhang (2004) 96	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0215	99.6
Zhang (2005) 97	28.3	25.6	31.0	0.0213	99.6
Zhang (2006) 98	28.0	25.3	30.6	0.0200	99.6
Zhang (2015) 99	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0216	99.6
Zhang (2018) 100	28.5	25.7	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Zhang (2020) 101	28.6	25.9	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Zhao (2018) 102	28.3	25.5	31.0	0.0214	99.6
Zheng (2008) 103	28.1	25.4	30.8	0.0208	99.6
Zheng (2016) 104	28.4	25.7	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Zhong (2011) 105	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0214	99.6
Zhou (2003) 106	28.3	25.6	31.1	0.0215	99.6
Zhou (2009) 107	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0216	99.6
Zhou (2018) 108	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0216	99.6
Zhu (2019) 109	28.4	25.6	31.1	0.0211	99.6
Zong (2010) 110	28.5	25.8	31.2	0.0215	99.6
Zou (2007) 111	28.5	25.8	31.3	0.0215	99.6
Zou & Sun (2018) 112	28.6	25.9	31.4	0.0215	99.6
Zou & Wang (2018) 113	28.6	25.9	31.3	0.0215	99.6

Appendix-Fig. 1 Forest plot of the 113 studies (Studies of 1-40)

	-		Prevalence,% (95%CI)	<u> </u>	Weight,%
Cai (2017)	421	1327	31.7 (29.2-34.3)	 	0.9
Chai (2011)	400	1681	23.8 (21.8-25.9)	-	0.9
Chan (1992)	15	95	15.8 (9.1-24.7)		0.8
Chang (2011)	96	255	37.6 (31.7-43.9)		0.9
Chen (2013)	617	5245	11.8 (10.9-12.7)	•	0.9
Chen (2015)	204	625	32.6 (29.0-36.5)		0.9
Chen (2016)	141	501	28.1 (24.2-32.3)	- - 	0.9
Cheung (2016)	232	661	35.1 (31.5-38.9)	⊢≡ →	0.9
Chou (2018)	89	324	27.5 (22.7-32.7)	⊢ ■	0.9
Deng (2011)	650	2768	23.5 (21.9-25.1)	•	0.9
Dong (2019)	447	1362	32.8 (30.3-35.4)	HEH-1	0.9
Du (1999)	564	1277	44.2 (41.4-46.9)	H E H	0.9
Fang (2017)	885	1475	60.0 (57.4-62.5)		0.9
Feng (2005)	79	480	16.5 (13.3-20.1)	-■	0.9
Feng (2014)	117	1106	10.6 (8.8-12.5)	•	0.9
Fu (2010)	321	631	50.9 (46.9-54.8)		0.9
Gao (2008)	79	253	31.2 (25.6-37.3)	-	0.9
Gao (2018)	126	730	17.3 (14.6-20.2)	+ = +	0.9
Guo (2013)	329	745	44.2 (40.6-47.8)	 -■-	0.9
Guo (2019)	139	306	45.4 (39.8-51.2)	├ ■	0.9
Guo (2020)	697	3278	21.3 (19.9-22.7)	•	0.9
Hall (2018)	55	101	54.5 (44.2-64.4)		0.8
Han (2011)	80	381	21.0 (17.0-25.4)	⊢	0.9
Han (2015)	70	843	8.3 (6.5-10.4)	• • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.9
Han (2018)	265	788	33.6 (30.3-37.0)		0.9
He (2015)	398	1186	33.6 (30.9-36.3)		0.9
Hou (2014)	23	978	2.4 (1.5-3.5)		0.9
Hou H (2018)	401	4119	9.7 (8.8-10.7)	•	0.9
Hou Y (2018)	333	2519	13.2 (11.9-14.6)	•	0.9
Hu (2012)	101	307	32.9 (27.7-38.5)		0.9
Hua (2008)	23	98	23.5 (15.5-33.1)		0.8
Jiang (2011)	1893	6009	31.5 (30.3-32.7)		0.9
Jin (2014)	395	1095	36.1 (33.2-39.0)		0.9
Kang (2017)	102	519	19.7 (16.3-23.3)		0.9
Lei (2018)	495	7842	6.3 (5.8-6.9)		0.9
Li (2018)	203	629	32.3 (28.6-36.1)		0.9
Lin (2018)	120	913	13.1 (11.0-15.5)		0.9
Liu (1997)	97	560	17.3 (14.3-20.7)	⊢ ■-	0.9
Liu (2011)	54	185	29.2 (22.8-36.3)		0.9
Liu (2014)	312	804	38.8 (35.4-42.3)		0.9

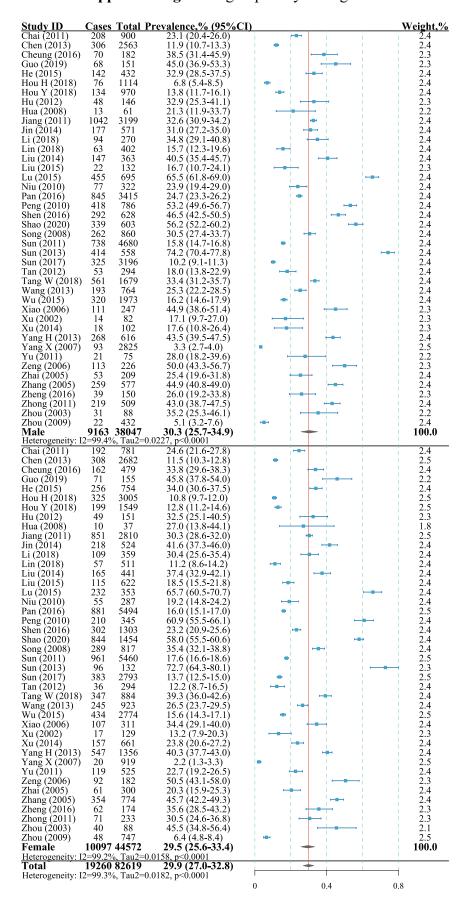
Appendix-Fig. 2 Forest plot of the 113 studies (Studies of 41-80)

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%CI)	·	Weight,9
Liu (2015)	137	755	18.1 (15.5-21.1)	⊢ ■-	0.9
Liu (2017)	198	1006	19.7 (17.3-22.3)		0.9
Liu (2019)	490	1401	35.0 (32.5-37.5)	H=+	0.9
Liu (2020)	300	1505	19.9 (17.9-22.0)	•	0.9
Lu (2015)	687	1048	65.6 (62.6-68.4)	i i i	0.9
Luo (2004)	152	275	55.3 (49.2-61.2)		0.9
Ma (2019)	152	960	15.8 (13.6-18.3)		0.9
Niu (2010)	132	609	21.7 (18.5-25.2)	H = -1	0.9
Pan (2016)	1751	8819	19.9 (19.0-20.7)	• •	0.9
Peng (2010)	653	1178	55.4 (52.5-58.3)	HE-1	0.9
Shao (2020)	1183	2057	57.5 (55.3-59.7)		0.9
Shen (2016)	594	1931	30.8 (28.7-32.9)	—	0.9
Shi (2016)	1954	2925	66.8 (65.1-68.5)		0.9
Sobowale (2014)	226	348	64.9 (59.7-70.0)		0.9
Song (2008)	551	1677	32.9 (30.6-35.2)	 	0.9
Sun (2008)	53	1171	4.5 (3.4-5.9)		0.9
Sun (2011)	1699	10140	16.8 (16.0-17.5)		0.9
Sun (2013)	510	690	73.9 (70.5-77.2)		⊢ 0.9
Sun (2017)	708	5989	11.8 (11.0-12.7)		0.9
Γan (2012)	89	588	15.1 (12.3-18.3)	H=+	0.9
Γang F (2018)	1170	5972	19.6 (18.6-20.6)	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	0.9
Γang W (2018)	908	2563	35.4 (33.6-37.3)		0.9
Γong (2016)	363	1872	19.4 (17.6-21.3)	•	0.9
Wang (2007)	396	1440	27.5 (25.2-29.9)		0.9
Wang (2011)	45	930	4.8 (3.6-6.4)		0.9
Wang (2012)	96	457	21.0 (17.4-25.0)	 	0.9
Wang (2013)	438	1687	26.0 (23.9-28.1)		0.9
Wang L (2019)	259	2198	11.8 (10.5-13.2)		0.9
Wang M (2019)	1595	6284	25.4 (24.3-26.5)		0.9
Wang Z (2019)	236	667	35.4 (31.8-39.1)	HEH	0.9
Wei (2011)	151	391	38.6 (33.8-43.6)		0.9
Wu (2007)	303	1334	22.7 (20.5-25.1)	heat	0.9
Wu (2015)	754	4747	15.9 (14.9-17.0)		0.9
Wu (2016)	392	2521	15.5 (14.2-17.0)		0.9
Ki (2010)	84	402	20.9 (17.0-25.2)		0.9
Kiao (2006)	218	558	39.1 (35.0-43.3)		0.9
Xiao (2016)	105	520	20.2 (16.8-23.9)	+	0.9
Xu (2002)	31	211	14.7 (10.2-20.2)		0.9
Xu (2003)	381	1750	21.8 (19.9-23.8)		0.9
Xu (2014)	175	763	22.9 (20.0-26.1)	<u> </u>	0.9

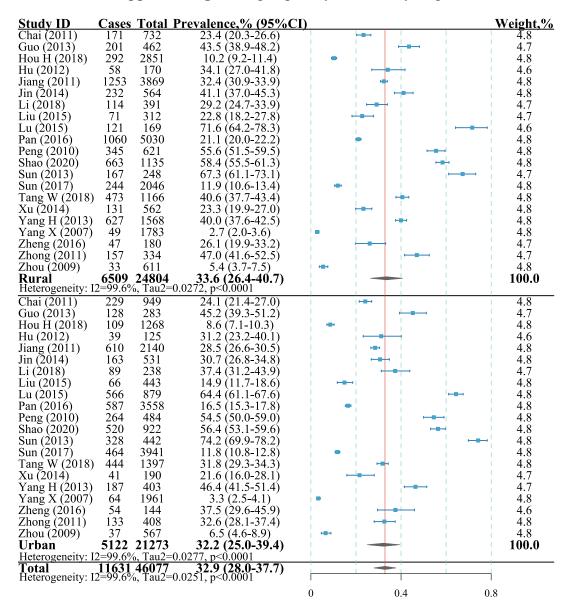
Appendix-Fig. 3 Forest plot of the 113 studies (Studies of 81-113)

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%CI)		Weight,
Xu (2016)	566	1907	29.7 (27.6-31.8)		0.9
Xu (2020)	2080	4624	45.0 (43.5-46.4)		0.9
Yang (2008)	98	222	44.1 (37.5-50.9)		0.9
Yang C (2013)	687	1372	50.1 (47.4-52.8)		0.9
Yang H (2013)	815	1972	41.3 (39.1-43.5)	•	0.9
Yang M (2007)	47	108	43.5 (34.0-53.4)		0.8
Yang X (2007)	113	3744	3.0 (2.5-3.6)		0.9
Ye (2016)	820	2422	33.9 (32.0-35.8)		0.9
Yen (2011)	235	2262	10.4 (9.2-11.7)		0.9
Yu (2011)	140	600	23.3 (20.0-26.9)	H all	0.9
Yu (2015)	538	4582	11.7 (10.8-12.7)		0.9
Zeng (2003)	40	302	13.2 (9.6-17.6)	+=+	0.9
Zeng (2006)	205	408	50.2 (45.3-55.2)		0.9
Zeng (2019)	156	544	28.7 (24.9-32.7)		0.9
Zhai (2005)	114	509	22.4 (18.8-26.3)	 	0.9
Zhang (2004)	49	877	5.6 (4.2-7.3)		0.9
Zhang (2005)	613	1351	45.4 (42.7-48.1)		0.9
Zhang (2006)	693	860	80.6 (77.8-83.2)		0.9
Zhang (2015)	467	1853	25.2 (23.2-27.2)	•	0.9
Zhang (2018)	112	468	23.9 (20.1-28.1)	⊢ ■-	0.9
Zhang (2020)	25	265	9.4 (6.2-13.6)	+■ +	0.9
Zhao (2018)	136	298	45.6 (39.9-51.5)	├	0.9
Zheng (2008)	784	1274	61.5 (58.8-64.2)		0.9
Zheng (2016)	101	324	31.2 (26.2-36.5)		0.9
Zhong (2011)	290	742	39.1 (35.6-42.7)	H II	0.9
Zhou (2003)	71	176	40.3 (33.0-48.0)		0.8
Zhou (2009)	70	1179	5.9 (4.7-7.4)		0.9
Zhou (2018)	90	1159	7.8 (6.3-9.5)		0.9
Zhu (2019)	3648	10174	35.9 (34.9-36.8)		0.9
Zong (2010)	56	266	21.1 (16.3-26.5)		0.9
Zou (2007)	73	434	16.8 (13.4-20.7)	🖷	0.9
Zou & Sun (2018)	39	582	6.7 (4.8-9.0)		0.9
Zou & Wang (2018)	63	587	10.7 (8.3-13.5)		0.9
Total	46421	185787	28.4 (25.7-31.2)	+ 1	100.0

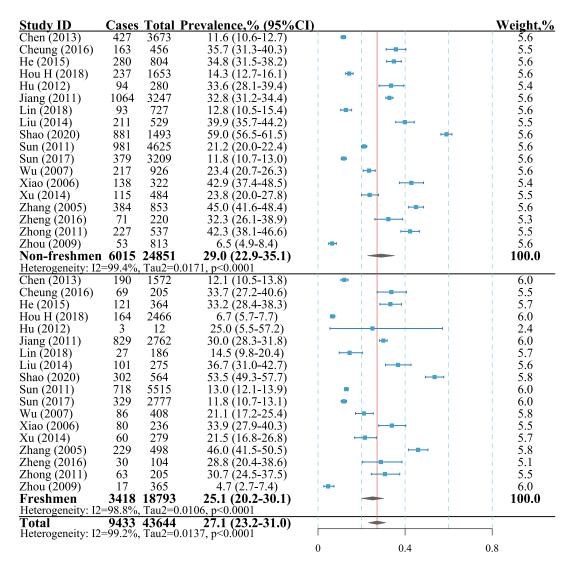
Appendix-Fig. 4 Subgroup analysis of gender



Appendix-Fig. 5 Subgroup analysis of family origin



Appendix-Fig. 6 Subgroup analysis of academic grade



Appendix-Fig. 7 Subgroup analysis of only-child or not

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%Cl)		Weight,%
He (2015)	132	363	11.8 (10.7-13.0)	-		12.4
Hou Y (2018)	263	1900	23.4 (20.7-26.3)	i i	l ian l	12.6
Li (2018)	125	417	42.9 (37.4-48.5)	l	-	12.4
Liu (2015)	76	352	23.8 (20.0-27.8)	I I	├ ■→	12.4
Shao (2020)	777	1342	45.0 (41.6-48.4)	i i	HEH	12.6
Shen (2016)	281	961	32.3 (26.1-38.9)			12.5
Tang W (2018)	406	1112	42.3 (38.1-46.6)		<u> </u>	12.5
Xu (2014)	156	660	6.5 (4.9-8.4)			12.5
Not an only-chil	ld 2216	7107	31.1 (19.6-42.7)	1		100.0
Heterogeneity: I2=9	99.2%, Ta	u2=0.02	276, p<0.0001	1		
He (2015)	267	789	11.8 (10.7-13.1)	•	i i i	12.6
Hou Y (2018)	70	619	21.1 (17.2-25.4)		→	12.7
Li (2018)	78	212	33.9 (27.9-40.3)	İ		12.2
Liu (2015)	61	403	21.5 (16.8-26.8)	· i		12.6
Shao (2020)	406	715	46.0 (41.5-50.5)		⊢■ →	12.6
Shen (2016)	313	970	28.8 (20.4-38.6)	į.		12.7
Tang W (2018)	502	1451	30.7 (24.5-37.5)	İ		12.7
Xu (2014)	18	99	4.7 (2.7-7.4)	-		12.0
Only-child	1715	5258	29.9 (19.5-40.3)	i i		100.0
Heterogeneity: I2=9	98.7%, Ta	u2=0.02	20, p<0.0001			
Total Heterogeneity: I2=9	3931 98.9%, Ta	12365 u2=0.02	30.5 (23.1-38.0) 26, p<0.0001			
				0	0.4	0.8

Appendix-Fig. 8 Subgroup analysis of ethnic group

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%CI)	Weight,%	
Chen (2013)	50	367	13.6 (10.3-17.6)	⊢= →	14.9	
He (2015)	53	119	44.5 (35.4-53.9)		14.1	
Liu (2015)	16	82	19.5 (11.6-29.7)		14.2	
Lu (2015)	41	56	73.2 (59.7-84.2)	i i i i -	13.5	
Pan (2016)	147	771	19.1 (16.4-22.0)	i i i	15.0	
Shao (2020)	76	131	58.0 (49.1-66.6)		14.2	
Yang H (2013)	50	111	45.0 (35.6-54.8)		14.1	
Others	433	1637	38.4 (25.1-51.7)		100.0	
Heterogeneity:	12=97.29	%, Tau2	=0.0305, p<0.0001		İ	
Chen (2013)	568	4878	11.6 (10.8-12.6)		14.3	
He (2015)	347	1049	33.1 (30.2-36.0)		14.3	
Liu (2015)	121	673	18.0 (15.1-21.1)	+ = +	14.2	
Lu (2015)	646	992	65.1 (62.1-68.1)		14.2	
Pan (2016)	1546	7996	19.3 (18.5-20.2)	•	14.3	
Shao (2020)	1107	1926	57.5 (55.2-59.7)	· · · · · ·	14.3	
Yang H (2013)	765	1860	41.1 (38.9-43.4)	i	14.3	
Han	5100	19374	35.1 (22.1-48.0)		100.0	
Heterogeneity: I2=99.8%, Tau2=0.0304, p<0.0001						
Total Heterogeneity:	5533 12=99.6%	21011 ⁄₀, Tau2	36.7 (27.7-45.7) =0.0286, p<0.0001		+	
				0 0.4	0.8	

Appendix-Fig. 9 Subgroup analysis of medical students or not

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%CI)	Weight,%
Chen (2013)	50	579	13.6 (10.3-17.6)	<u>+</u>	17.4
Hou H (2018)	285	2460	44.5 (35.4-53.9)	 ■ 	17.6
Pan (2016)	809	4111	19.5 (11.6-29.7)	 	17.6
Shen (2016)	461	1434	73.2 (59.7-84.2)	i i i i -	17.4
Zeng (2006)	105	197	19.1 (16.4-22.0)		15.5
Zheng (2016)	36	107	58.0 (49.1-66.6)		14.4
Medical	1746	8888	25.7 (17.9-33.6)		100.0
Heterogeneity:	I2=98.89	%, Tau2	=0.0091, p<0.0001		
Chen (2013)	567	4666	11.6 (10.8-12.6)	•	17.9
Hou H (2018)	116	1659	33.1 (30.2-36.0)	HE-1	17.8
Pan (2016)	893	4801	18.0 (15.1-21.1)	Here is a second of the second	17.9
Shen (2016)	133	497	65.1 (62.1-68.1)	H=+	16.7
Zeng (2006)	100	211	19.3 (18.5-20.2)	+	14.6
Zheng (2016)	65	217	57.5 (55.2-59.7)	1 1 	15.1
Non-medical Heterogeneity:			22.7 (16.7-28.6) =0.0051, p<0.0001	-	100.0
Total Heterogeneity:	3620 12=98.79	20939 %. Tau2	24.0 (19.6-28.5) =0.0058, p<0.0001	+	
	/	-, 	r	0 0.4	0.8

Appendix-Fig. 10 Subgroup analysis of dating relationship

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%Cl	(1)	Weight,%
He (2015)	256	776	33.0 (29.7-36.4)	H	20.7
Liu (2014)	229	546	41.9 (37.8-46.2)	⊢	20.0
Shen (2016)	419	1422	29.5 (27.1-31.9)		21.3
Zheng (2016)	71	222	32.0 (25.9-38.6)	-	18.1
Zhong (2011)	232	512	45.3 (40.9-49.7)	ı⊢ ≡ ⊢	19.9
Without a bf/gf frier	nd 1207	3478	36.3 (30.1-42.5)	-	100.0
Heterogeneity: I2=92.8%	, Tau2=0.	0046, p<	(0.0001		
He (2015)	142	384	37.0 (32.1-42.0)	<u> </u>	22.4
Liu (2014)	83	258	32.2 (26.5-38.2)		20.0
Shen (2016)	175	509	34.4 (30.3-38.7)	H	24.4
Zheng (2016)	30	102	29.4 (20.8-39.3)		13.0
Zhong (2011)	58	230	25.2 (19.7-31.3)	├ ■→	20.2
Has a bf/gf friend	488	1483	32.0 (27.9-36.1)	- -	100.0
Heterogeneity: I2=63.8%	, Tau2=0.	0014, p=	-0.0261		
Total Heterogeneity: I2=86.7%		4961	34.2 (30.4-38.0)	•	
Somerey . 12 00.770	.,	, P		0 0.4	0.8

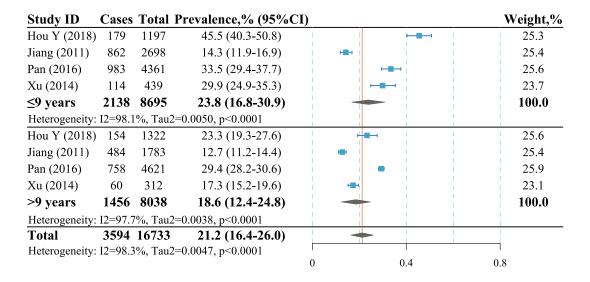
Appendix-Fig. 11 Subgroup analysis of religious belief

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%C)	(I)		Weight,%	
Cheung (2016)	62	182	33.0 (29.7-36.4)		 	25.9	
He (2015)	48	98	41.9 (37.8-46.2)		-	25.1	
Liu (2015)	15	50	29.5 (27.1-31.9)		H E H	24.2	
Lu (2015)	39	49	32.0 (25.9-38.6)			24.7	
Religious	164	379	48.1 (27.6-68.6)	-		— 100.0	
Heterogeneity: I2=94.2%, Tau2=0.0409, p<0.0001							
Cheung (2016)	170	479	37.0 (32.1-42.0)		 	24.9	
He (2015)	354	1059	32.2 (26.5-38.2)	į		25.0	
Liu (2015)	122	705	34.4 (30.3-38.7)		⊢■ →i	25.0	
Lu (2015)	648	999	29.4 (20.8-39.3)			25.0	
Irreligious	1294	3242	37.8 (16.8-58.7)			100.0	
Heterogeneity: I2=99.4%, Tau2=0.0453, p<0.0001							
Total	1458	3621	42.8 (28.2-57.3)				
Heterogeneity: I2=98.8%, Tau2=0.0425, p<0.0001							
				0	0.4	0.8	

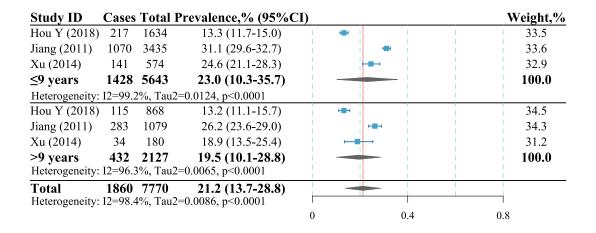
Appendix-Fig. 12 Subgroup analysis of left-behind experiences on childhood

Study ID	Cases	Total	Prevalence,% (95%CI		Weight,%	
Han (2018)	167	367	45.5 (40.3-50.8)	⊢= →	24.8	
Hou Y (2018)	114	798	14.3 (11.9-16.9)		25.4	
Jiang (2011)	177	529	33.5 (29.4-37.7)	⊢	25.1	
Liu (2020)	93	311	29.9 (24.9-35.3)		24.8	
Experienced	551	2005	30.7 (16.4-44.9)		100.0	
Heterogeneity: I2	2=98.1%, 7	Гаи2=0	.0206, p<0.0001			
Han (2018)	98	421	23.3 (19.3-27.6)	4	24.3	
Hou Y (2018)	219	1721	12.7 (11.2-14.4)	-	25.3	
Jiang (2011)	1716	5840	29.4 (28.2-30.6)		25.3	
Liu (2020)	207	1194	17.3 (15.2-19.6)		25.1	
No experience	s 2240	9176	20.7 (11.4-30.0)		100.0	
Heterogeneity: I2=99.0%, Tau2=0.0089, p<0.0001						
Total	2791	11181	25.5 (18.7-32.4)	-		
Heterogeneity: 12=98.5%, Tau2=0.0094, p<0.0001						
			-	0 0.4	0.8	

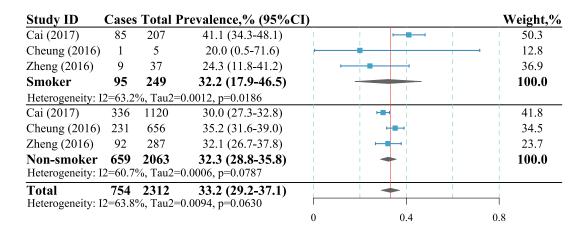
Appendix-Fig. 13 Subgroup analysis of educational level of father



Appendix-Fig. 14 Subgroup analysis of educational level of mother



Appendix-Fig. 15 Subgroup analysis of smoking or not



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