#### Supplementary File 1. Online survey.

#### A. CONSENT

1. I agree to participate to this survey about multidisciplinary collaboration among young specialist.

Yes No

#### **B. DEMOGRAPHICS**

2. What is your country of origin? Albania Armenia Austria Belarus Belgium Bosnia and Herzegowina Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus Czech Republic Denmark Estonia Finland France Georgia Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Latvia Lebanon Lithuania Macedonia Malta Moldova Montenegro Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Romania Russia San Marino Serbia Slovakia Slovenia Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey Ukraine United Kingdom Other (please specify)

#### 3. What is your country of work?

Albania Armenia Austria Belarus Belgium Bosnia and Herzegowina Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus Czech Republic Denmark Estonia Finland France Georgia Germany Greece Hungary Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Latvia Lebanon Lithuania Macedonia Malta Moldova Montenegro Netherlands Norway Poland Portugal Romania Russia San Marino Serbia Slovakia Slovenia Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey Ukraine United Kingdom Other (please specify)

### 4. What is your age?

26-30 31-35 36-40 > 40

5. What is your gender? Female Male

#### 6. What is your specialty?

Allergology Clinical Immunology Dermatology Gastro-enterology Internal Medicine Nephrology Oncology Ophthalmology Ophthalmology Otrhopaedic Otorhinolaryngology Pediatrics Rheumatology

#### 7. Are you member of a national young organization?

Yes No

#### 8. Are you member of a European young organization?

Yes No

#### 9. Do you have a professional use of social media?

Facebook Yes No

LinkedIn Yes No Twitter Yes

No

#### 10. How long is your specialty training? (years)

# 11. Do you have formal training in other specialties during your residency/training? $_{\rm Yes}$ $_{\rm No}$

#### 12. If yes, please specify:

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Otorhinolaryngology Pediatrics Pediatrics Radiology Respiratory Rheumatology Other (please specify)

#### C. CLINICAL COLLABORATION

#### 13. What is your current clinical position?

Trainee Certified specialist or consultant (post-training) No clinical work

### 14. Please indicate the top 3 specialties for collaboration in your daily practice to manage

#### common patients:

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Gynecology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Otorhinolaryngology Pediatrics Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Radiology Respiratory Rheumatology

#### 15. How do you collaborate with other specialists?

NO EVERY DAY 2-3 TIMES/WEEK ONCE A WEEK EVERY 2 WEEKS ONCE A MONTH LESS THAN MONTHLY By phone By email/software By informal personal meeting By combined clinics By common local multidisciplinary meeting

16. If you have combined clinics, please specify the other speciality involved and frequency:

ONCE A WEEK EVERY 2 WEEKS ONCE A MONTH LESS THAN MONTHLY

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Gynecology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Pediatrics Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Radiology Respiratory Rheumatology

#### 17. If you have common local multidisciplinary meetings, please specify the specialties

#### involved:

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Gynecology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Otorhinolaryngology

18. Is interaction with other young specialists easier than with senior specialists ?  $_{\rm Yes}$   $_{\rm No}$ 

#### 19. Are all the specialists you interact with working in the same place?

Yes, same institution, same building Yes, same institution, different building No, different hospital, within same region No, different hospital, outside the region

#### 20. How do you usually start clinical collaboration?

By knowing other specialists By working in the same inpatient department By working in the same lab By attending common meetings (local, national, international) By attending same multidisciplinary meetings Arranged by department heads Already in place before joining the department

#### 21. Does your discipline have shared recommendations with other specialties?

Yes, local shared recommendations Yes, national shared recommendations Yes, european/international shared recommendations No

#### D. RESEARCH COLLABORATION

#### 22. What is your current research position?

MD degree (research) PhD candidate PhD degree No research work

#### 23. Do you have research collaborations with other specialties?

Yes No

## 24. If you have or are about to start a research collaboration with other specialties, how did you bring this about?

By knowing other specialists By working in the same inpatient department By working in the same lab By attending common meetings (local, national, international) By attending same multidisciplinary meetings Arranged by department heads Already in place before joining the lab/department

#### 25. Have you ever applied for a combined grant across other specialities?

Yes No

#### 26. Do you have a shared publication with other specialists?

Yes, in a journal from my specialty Yes, in a journal from other specialty No

### 27. Would you like to develop clinical collaboration with other specialists?

Yes Yes, but there are obstacles within my institution No, projects are already running Not interested

#### 28. If yes, please specify at most 3 specialties for such collaboration:

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Gynecology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Otorhinolaryngology Pediatrics Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Radiology Respiratory Rheumatology

# 29. Do you think that the establishment of common outpatient clinics with colleagues from other specialties is important?

Yes, in order to manage a common patient in daily practice Yes, in order to discuss complex patients No, no need of common outpatient clinics

### 30. Do you think that the development of shared recommendations with colleagues from other specialties is important?

Yes, local shared recommendations Yes, national shared recommendations Yes, european / international shared recommendations No 31. Would you like to develop research of

#### 31. Would you like to develop research collaboration with other specialists?

Basic research Translational research Clinical research

#### 32. Would you apply for a combined grant across other specialties?

Yes No

### 33. What do you think is important to develop as a multidisciplinary collaboration?

Daily practice to manage patient, to ask or answer specific questions regarding a common patient Regular multidisciplinary meetings to discuss about specific diseases / complex patients Ad-hoc local meetings with several specialties National meetings with several specialties International meetings, with maybe a new abstract topic category Research Establishment of national and international shared networks (including shared newsletters) of physicians from different specialties Possibility of having joint publications

#### 34. Do you think common courses would be worthwhile?

On-line course 1-2 days course

#### 35. If yes, please specify with which specialties?

Allergology Cardiology Clinical immunology Dermatology Endocrinology Gastroenterology Gynecology Infectious diseases Intensive care/emergency Internal medicine Nephrology Neurology Oncology/hematology Ophthalmology Orthopedic surgery Otorhinolaryngology Pediatrics Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation Radiology Respiratory Rheumatology

#### 36. Please specify the type of content you would like:

Lectures Case discussion Training workshops (learning from peers of other specialties, eg. orthopedic musculoskeletal status, neurological status refreshed, etc.)

# 37. Do you think interaction / collaboration between young specialists should be developed through social media?

Common group on Facebook / LinkedIn Common journal club on Twitter Common apps on smartphones Podcasts

38. Would you be interested in annual or bi-annual multidisciplinary Webinars on a specific disease (recorded with different specialists and made available online)?

Yes No