

**Additional table 3 – Differential Item Functioning based on empirical data**

Item	Chi-Square <i>p</i> -Value	Mcfadden's $\Delta R^2$
Q1	0.239	0.001
<b>Q2</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.008</b>
Q3	0.356	0.002
Q4	0.357	< 0.001
Q5	0.844	< 0.001
Q6	0.632	< 0.001
Q7	0.288	0.001
Q8	0.921	< 0.001
Q9	0.597	< 0.001
Q10	0.535	0.002
Q11	0.942	< 0.001
Q12	0.926	< 0.001
Q13	0.272	0.002
Q14	0.072	0.005
Q15	0.404	< 0.001
Q16	0.097	0.007
Q17	0.802	< 0.001
Q18	0.422	< 0.001
Q19	0.133	< 0.001
<b>Q20</b>	<b>&lt; 0.001</b>	<b>0.019</b>
Q21	0.265	0.001
Q22	0.067	0.003
<b>Q23</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.015</b>
Q24	0.105	0.003
Q25	0.183	0.002
Q26	0.137	0.002
Q27	0.905	< 0.001
Q28	0.364	< 0.001
Q29	0.888	< 0.001
Q30	0.320	< 0.001

Chi-square and McFadden's  $\Delta R^2$  values as obtained in differential item functioning (DIF) analyses from the empirical data. Items flagged for DIF are displayed italic in blue. Empirical cut-offs were set a priori at  $\alpha < .01$  for statistically significant DIF, and  $\Delta R^2 > .035$  for clinically meaningful DIF