Identification of the Phytobioactive *Polygonum cuspidatum* as an Antiviral Source for Restricting Dengue Virus Entry

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Α В С 120-120 120-100 100 100 **DENV** infectivity **DENV** infectivity **DENV** infectivity (% of control) (% of control) (% of control) 80 80 80 60 60 60 40 40 40-20 20 20 0 0 0 EtOH DMSO 2 10 DMSO 10 Virus Only 2 Virus Only Virus Only 25 50 10 Resveratrol (µM) Quercetin (µM) Polydatin (µM) D Ε 120 150 100 **DENV** Infectivity **DENV** infectivity (% of control) (% of control) 100 80 60 40 50 20 0 0 DMSO DMSO Virus only 25 10 Virus Only 10 Emodin (µM) Emodin-8-β-Dglucoside (µM)

Supplementary Data

Fig S1. Effect of major molecular components from PCME on DENV infectivity. Vero cells (2 × 10^5 cells/well of 12-well plates) were infected with DENV-2 (100 PFU/well) in the presence of various concentrations of (A) Resveratrol, (B) Quercetin, (C) Emodin, (D) Polydatin, or (E) Emodin-8- β -D-glucoside for 1.5 h at 37 °C, washed with PBS, and incubated for 6 days. The cells were then immunostained with DENV E protein for viral plaque quantitation as described in the Materials and Methods. Data are plotted against the DMSO negative control treatment and expressed as percent (%) DENV infectivity. Data shown are means ± SEM (*p < 0.05) from 2 independent experiments.

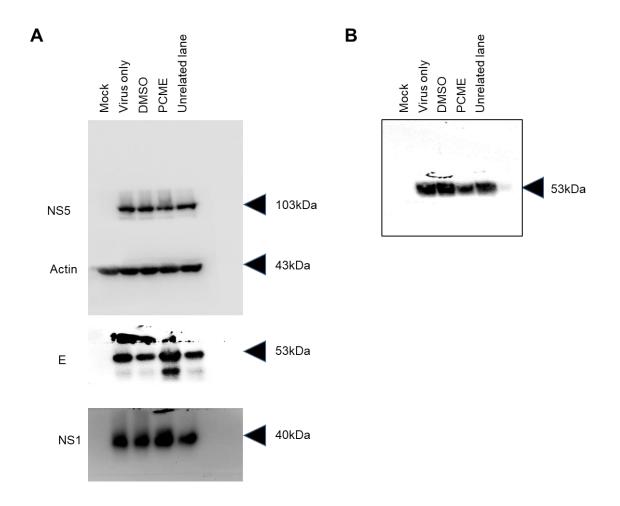


Fig S2. Full-length Western blots for the figures. (A) Figure 6C, (B) Figure 6D.