

## Appendix 1. Search strategy for MEDLINE (via Ovid) executed from database inception up to July 2018

Item	Search term
1	pregnancy.af.
2	pregnan*.sh.
3	gravidity.sh.
4	gravid*.sh.
5	gestation*.sh.
6	pregnant women.sh.
7	pregnant wom#n.sh.
8	(child adj3 bearing).tw.
9	childbearing.af.
10	matern*.sh.
11	vehicle* crash*.af.
12	vehicle* accident*.af.
13	vehicle* collision*.af.
14	motor vehicle crash*.af.
15	motor vehicle accident*.af.
16	motor vehicle collision*.af.
17	motor vehicle injur*.af.
18	vehicle* injur*.af.
19	road traffic crash*.af.
20	road traffic accident*.af.
21	road traffic collision*.af.
22	road traffic injur*.af.
23	auto* crash*.af.
24	auto* accident*.af.
25	auto* collision*.af.
26	auto* injur*.af.
27	car crash*.af.
28	car accident*.af.
29	car collision*.af.
30	car injur*.af.
31	(car adj3 trauma).af.
32	(automobile adj3 trauma).af.
33	(automotive adj3 trauma).af.
34	(road traffic adj3 trauma).af.
35	(motor vehicle adj3 trauma).af.
36	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10
37	11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34 or 35
38	36 and 37