offspring outcomes

Study	ES (95% CI)	Trauma_severity
Fetal death		
Kvarnstrand, 2008	11.89 (7.85, 17.26)	mild-severe
Schiff, 2010	4.18 (2.29, 7.01)	mild
Wolf, 1993	3.47 (1.59, 6.58)	NK
Subtotal (I^2 = .%, p = .)	5.98 (2.16, 9.79)	
Fetal distress		
Schiff, 2005	202.38 (122.54, 304.14)	severe
Schiff, 2005	119.74 (85.73, 161.25)	mild
Schiff, 2005	137.40 (104.94, 175.45)	mild-severe
Schiff, 2010	50.48 (43.31, 58.44)	mild
Subtotal (I^2 = 93.6%, p = 0.00)	119.86 (57.95, 181.77)	
Meconium at delivery		
Schiff, 2005	59.52 (19.61, 133.47)	severe
Schiff, 2005	48.54 (27.42, 78.80)	mild
Schiff, 2005	50.89 (31.36, 77.50)	mild-severe
Schiff, 2010	51.08 (43.86, 59.08)	mild
Subtotal (I^2 = 0.0%, p = 0.99)	51.01 (44.30, 57.71)	
Perinatal death		
Kvarnstrand, 2008	101.50 (67.96, 144.24)	severe
Kvarnstrand, 2008	8.93 (4.77, 15.23)	mild
Kvarnstrand, 2008	17.62 (12.62, 23.92)	mild-severe
Hyde, 2003	5.01 (3.66, 6.70)	NK
Miller, 2016	0.79 (0.16, 2.31)	NK
Schiff, 2005	23.81 (2.90, 83.37)	severe
Schiff, 2005	16.18 (5.27, 37.36)	mild
Schiff, 2005	17.81 (7.19, 36.35)	mild-severe
Vivian-Taylor, 2012	16.82 (11.67, 23.42)	mild-severe
Vladutiu, 2013a	5.25 (4.38, 6.23)	NK
Schiff, 2010	4.18 (2.29, 7.01)	mild
Wolf, 1993	3.47 (1.59, 6.58)	NK
Subtotal (I^2 = 92.3%, p = 0.00)	8.06 (5.36, 10.76)	
Preterm delivery		
Schiff, 2005	130.95 (67.22, 222.24)	severe
Schiff, 2005	245.95 (198.96, 297.89)	mild
Schiff, 2005	221.37 (181.29, 265.71)	mild-severe
Schiff, 2010	97.37 (87.53, 107.92)	mild
Vivian-Taylor, 2012	83.09 (71.42, 95.98)	mild-severe
Vladutiu, 2013a	110.33 (106.43, 114.33)	NK
Whitehead, 2013	435.77 (400.94, 471.07)	NK
Subtotal (I^2 = 98.6%, p = 0.00)	187.07 (141.39, 232.74)	
Respiratory distress syndrome		
Schiff, 2005	59.52 (19.61, 133.47)	severe
Schiff, 2005	22.65 (9.16, 46.12)	mild
Schiff, 2005	30.53 (15.88, 52.73)	mild-severe
Schiff, 2010	14.64 (10.85, 19.30)	mild
Wolf, 1993	6.17 (3.53, 10.00)	NK
Subtotal (I^2 = 82.4%, p = 0.00)	16.56 (7.94, 25.19)	
Heterogeneity between groups: p = 0.000		
Overall (I^2 = 99.27%, p = 0.00);	49.67 (42.57, 56.76)	

Proportion

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