

Appendix 5. Incidence of maternal, fetal & neonatal complications from single studies

Outcome	Total sample size	Incidence estimate per 1,000 women (95%CI)
Maternal outcomes		
Placental problems	235329	100.00 (98.79, 101.22)
Miscarriage	3794	1.85 (0.74, 3.80)
Antepartum haemorrhage	2022	47.48 (38.62, 57.67)
Postpartum haemorrhage	2022	77.65 (66.35, 90.18)
Vaginal bleeding	235329	247.00 (245.26, 248.75)
Hospital stay ≥ 6 days	5936	117.92 (109.82, 126.40)
Maternal death or hospitalisation	32810	135.05 (131.37, 138.80)
Fetal and neonatal		
Hypoxia	582	22.34 (11.95, 37.89)
Neonatal death	2270	5.73 (3.05, 9.77)
Neonatal transfer	2022	42.53 (34.16, 52.26)