

Supplementary Figure 1. *H. pylori* induces maturation of human DCs. Monocytes were isolated from human PBMCs and differentiated into moDCs in the presence of IL-4 and GM-CSF (50 ng/mL each). Immature DCs were re-plated in fresh medium on day 7, *H. pylori* strain P12 was harvested in PBS and added to the cells at increasing MOIs of 0.2, 2 and 20. Surface marker expression (A) and cytokine secretion (B) were analyzed 48 hours post-infection. Data represent mean+SD of one experiment comprising three individual donors (N=3). For statistical analysis, one-way ANOVA with Dunnett's post-hoc test was performed. *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

SOCS3



Supplementary Figure 2. H. pylori-induced SOCS3 expression is independent of MEK signaling. Cells were treated with a specific inhibitor of MEK kinase 20 minutes prior to infection with H. pylori wild-type strain P12 (MOI=5). After 1 hour of infection, DCs were harvested and SOCS3 mRNA expression was analyzed by qRT-PCR. Two experiments comprising 4 donors (N=4) are shown. For statistical analysis, one-way ANOVA with Tukey's post-hoc test was performed. *p<0.05, **p<0.01



Supplementary Figure 3. SOCS3 silencing does not affect chemokine secretion. Immature day-7 DCs were re-plated and transfected with siRNA targeting *SOCS3* or non-targeting control oligo (both 100 pmol). 48 hours post-transfection, *H. pylori* strain P12 was harvested in PBS and added to the cells at MOI = 5. Surface marker expression (**A**) and chemokine secretion (**B**) were analyzed 24 hours after bacterial infection. Three experiments comprising eight donors are shown. Dots represent individual donors; mean \pm SD is shown.



Supplementary Figure 4. SOCS1 and SOCS2 silencing do not significantly alter DC activation. Immature day-7 DCs were re-plated and transfected with siRNA targeting SOCS1 (50-100 pmol), SOCS2 (100 pmol) or non-targeting control oligo (100 pmol). 48 hours post-transfection, *H. pylori* strain P12 was harvested in PBS and added to the cells at MOI = 5. (A,C) Silencing efficiency was analyzed by qRT-PCR after 8 hours of infection. (B,D) Surface marker expression was analyzed 24 hours after bacterial infection. Three experiments comprising four donors (N=4) (A,B) and three experiments comprising five donors (N=5) (C,D) are shown. Dots represent individual donors; mean \pm SD is shown. For statistical analysis, one-way ANOVA with Tukey's post-hoc test was performed. *p<0.05, **p<0.01