

Drug similarity and structure-based screening of medicinal compounds to target Macrodomain-I from SARS-CoV-2 to rescue the host immune system: A molecular dynamics study

Zainib Babar¹, Mazhar Khan², Mubeen Zahra¹, Munazza Anwer³, Kashif Noor⁴, Human Farooque Hashmi⁷, Muhammad Suleman⁵, Muhammad Waseem⁶, Abdullah Shah⁷, Shahid Ali^{5*}, Syed Shujait Ali^{5*}

¹Department of Botany, University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Punjab, Pakistan.

²The CAS Key Laboratory of Innate Immunity and Chronic Diseases, Hefei National Laboratory for Physical Sciences at Microscale, School of Life Sciences, CAS Center for Excellence in Molecular Cell Science, University of Science and Technology of China (USTC), Collaborative Innovation Center of Genetics and Development, Hefei 230027, Anhui, China.

³Department of Botany, University of Agriculture, Faisalabad, Punjab, Pakistan.

³Department of Biochemistry, Faculty of Biological Sciences, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

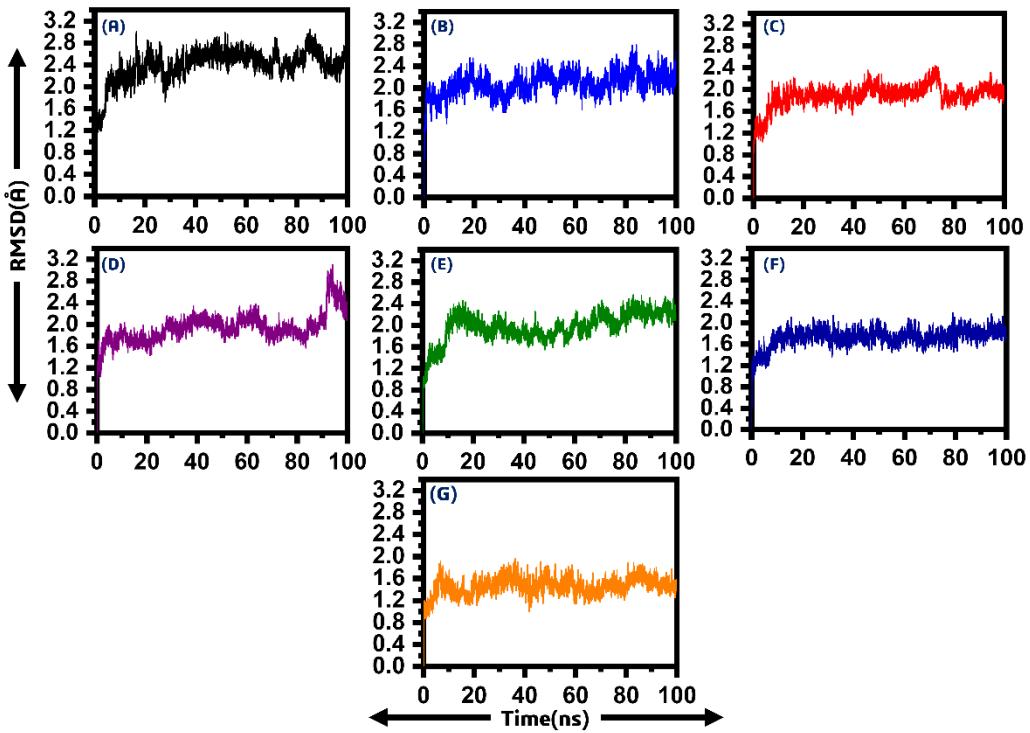
⁴Center for Biotechnology and Microbiology, University of Swat, Swat, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan.

⁵Center for Biotechnology and Microbiology, University of Swat, Swat, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, Pakistan.

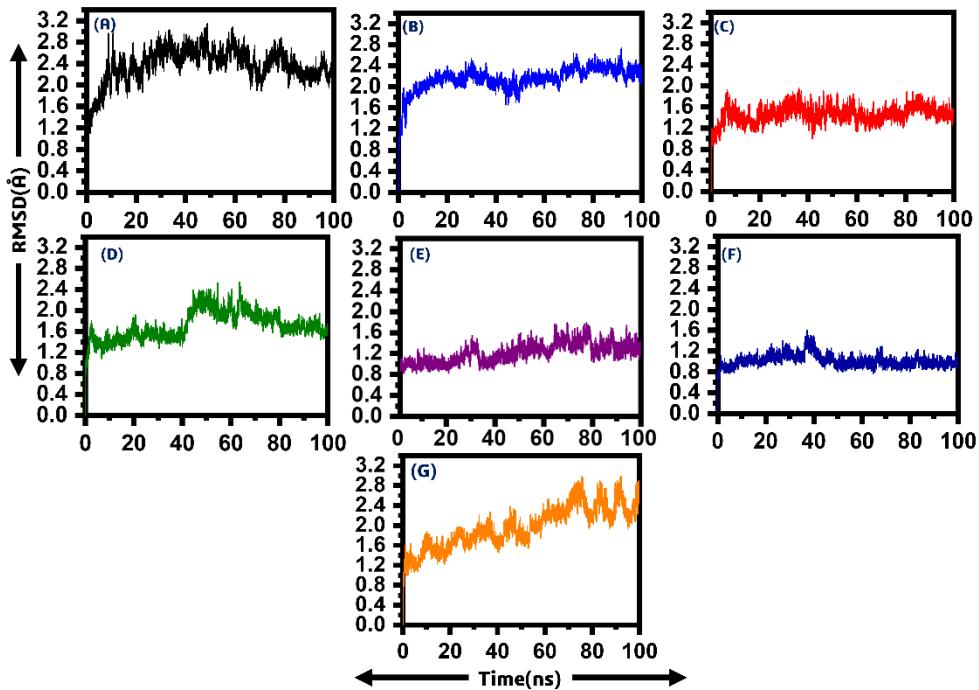
⁶Faculty of Rehabilitation and Allied Health Science, Riphah International University, Islamabad, Pakistan.

⁷Department of Biotechnology, Shaheed Benazir Bhutto University, Sheringal, Dir, Pakistan.

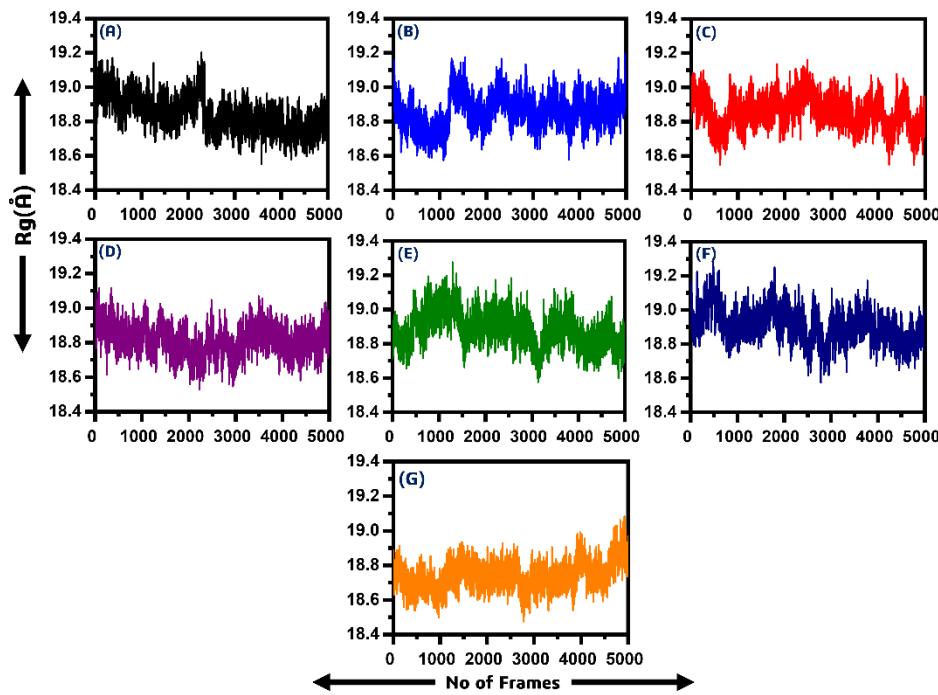
⁷School of Life Sciences, Shandong University, Shandong, P.R China.



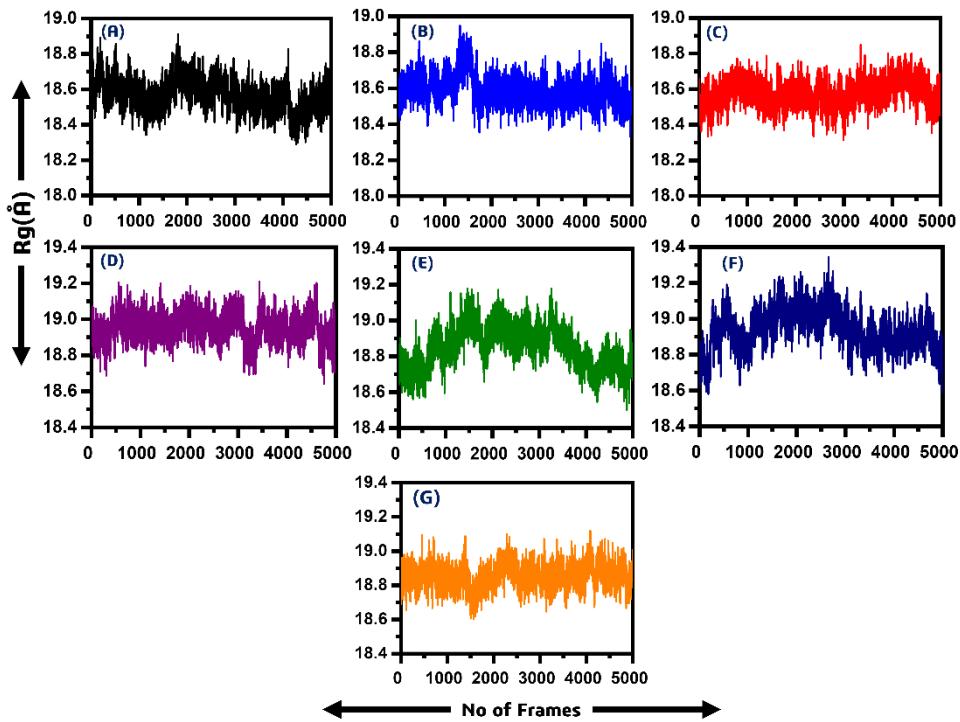
Supplementary Figure S1: RMSDs of all the complexes (replicate 2).



Supplementary Figure S2: RMSDs of all the complexes (replicate 3).



Supplementary Figure S3: R_g of all the complexes (replicate 2).



Supplementary Figure S4: R_g of all the complexes (replicate 3).

Supplementary Table S1: MMGBSA of all the complexes (replicate 2).

Complexes	MM-GBSA (kcal/mol)				
	Δ_{vdW}	Δ_{elec}	Δ_{ps}	Δ_{SASA}	ΔG_{Total}
<i>P1,P5-Di(guanosine-5') pentaphosphate ammonium salt (ChemSpider ID: 4484327)</i>	-85.142	-11.247	34.462	-5.111	-69.326
<i>(R)-RETRO-THIOPHAN (ChemSpider ID: 394363)</i>	-78.716	-22.569	32.669	-4.100	-67.877
<i>P(1),P(6)-bis(5'-adenosyl)hexaphosphate (ChemSpider ID: 110267)</i>	-66.324	-23.426	30.185	-5.212	-68.587
<i>(Rib5)ppA (ChemSpider ID: 30975)</i>	-60.011	-14.178	20.211	-2.287	-68.010
<i>NA7 (ChemSpider ID: 393480)</i>	-63.852	-11.981	23.251	-3.252	-69.314
<i>dephospho-CoA (ChemSpider ID: 24785028)</i>	-67.259	-17.548	18.874	-4.276	-63.258
<i>ADPr</i>	-64.147	-17.326	19.253	-5.158	-65.923

Supplementary Table S2: MMGBSA of all the complexes (replicate 3).

Complexes	MM-GBSA (kcal/mol)				
	Δ_{vdW}	Δ_{elec}	Δ_{ps}	Δ_{SASA}	ΔG_{Total}
<i>P1,P5-Di(guanosine-5') pentaphosphate ammonium salt (ChemSpider ID: 4484327)</i>	-84.385	-11.475	29.221	-4.278	-70.531
<i>(R)-RETRO-THIOPHAN (ChemSpider ID: 394363)</i>	-83.224	-17.581	30.272	-4.658	-68.012
<i>P(1),P(6)-bis(5'-adenosyl)hexaphosphate (ChemSpider ID: 110267)</i>	-62.158	-21.759	32.135	-4.522	-65.948
<i>(Rib5)ppA (ChemSpider ID: 30975)</i>	-63.240	-13.586	23.586	-2.485	-68.003
<i>NA7 (ChemSpider ID: 393480)</i>	-63.369	-14.485	23.254	-3.758	-70.699
<i>dephospho-CoA (ChemSpider ID: 24785028)</i>	-69.582	-16.125	21.485	-3.478	-66.741
<i>ADPr</i>	-61.186	-13.895	22.241	-5.352	-64.964