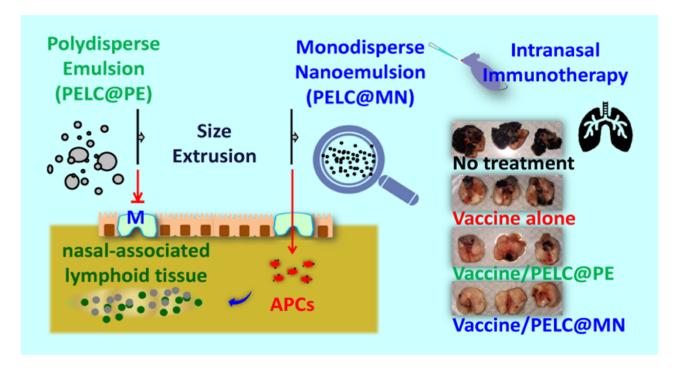
Graphical Abstract

Nanoemulsion adjuvantation strategy of tumor-associated antigen therapy rephrases mucosal and immunotherapeutic signatures following intranasal vaccination

Chung-Hsiung Huang, Chiung-Yi Huang, Hui-Min Ho, Ching-Hung Lee, Pang-Ti Lai, Suh-Chin Wu, Shih-Jen Liu, Ming-Hsi Huang



Nanoemulsion adjuvantation can facilitate the transportation of antigen across mucosal membrane to the nasal-associated lymphoid tissue, thereby rephrasing the immunotherapeutic signatures and improving the efficacy of tumor-associated antigen therapy against in situ and metastatic tumors.