

Table S1. *International Classification of Diseases (ICD) codes used in the study.*

	ICD-8 codes
Charlson Comorbidity Index	
Myocardial infarction	410
Congestive heart failure	427.09, 427.10, 427.11, 427.19, 428.99, 782.49
Peripheral vascular disease	440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445
Cerebrovascular disease	430-438
Dementia	290.09-290.19, 293.09
Chronic pulmonary disease	490-493, 515-518
Connective tissue disease	712, 716, 734, 446, 135.99
Peptic ulcer	530.91, 530.98, 531-534
Mild liver disease	571, 573.01, 573.04
Diabetes type 1	249.00, 249.06, 249.07, 249.09
Diabetes type 2	250.00, 250.06, 250.07, 250.09
Hemiplegia	344
Moderate to severe renal disease	403, 404, 580-583, 584, 590.09, 593.19, 753.10-753.19, 792
Diabetes with end organ damage type 1	249.01-249.05, 249.08
type2	250.01-250.05, 250.08
Any tumour	140-194
Leukaemia	204-207
Lymphoma	200-203, 275.59
Moderate to severe liver disease	070.00, 070.02, 070.04, 070.06, 070.08, 573.00, 456.00-456.09
Metastatic solid tumour	195-198, 199
AIDS	079.83
Psychiatric conditions	
Schizophrenia	295, 297.19, 297.99
Bipolar disorder, depression, and recurrent depression	296, 298.09, 298.19
Schizotypal disorder	301.83
Personality disorders	300, 301.00-301.99 except 301.83
Other mental illness (including all other psychiatric diagnoses, <i>e.g.</i> , primary alcohol or substance abuse, organic disorders, anxiety disorders, adjustment disorders).	Remainder of 290-315 codes