Supplement 6

Efficacy of All Interventions Included in Review

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | [+ Positive Ef | | , +- Some Posi | |
|--|--------------|------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Addis Birhan Project | 0 | 1 | 53. Erulkar (2011) | Serious | Ethiopia | LIC | 1, 2, 4, 6, 7 | + | + | | + |
| Alternatives to Violence (ATV) | 1 | 0 | 36. Davis (2000) 119. Maxwell (2004) 163. Taylor (2001) | High | USA | HIC | 7 | + +- + | | | + |
| Border Adolescent Development Programme | О | 1 | 5. Ara (2010) | Moderate | India | MIC | 4, 6, 7 | | + | | + |
| C-Change | 1 | 1 | 152. Schuler (2012) 153. Schuler (2012) | High High | Tanzania Guatemal a | LIC MIC | 1 | - | + | | +- |
| Coaching Boys into Men (CBIM); | 1 | 1 | 35. Das (2012) 121. Miller (2012) 122. Miller (2014) | Serious Some Concerns | USA | HIC | 6, 7 | +- | +- | | +- |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | Outcome Level / Conclusions [+ Positive Effect; - Nil Effect, +- Some Positive/Nil Effects] Rehaviour Attitudinal Biological Overall | | | |
|---|--------------|------------|---|---|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------|------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| The Parivartan Program | | | | Moderate | | | | +- | +- | | |
| Dating Violence Prevention Program | 0 | 1 | 8. Avery-Leaf (1997) | Moderate | USA | HIC | 7 | + | + | | + |
| Duluth Model; ATV | 6 | 2 | 56. Feder (2000) 57. Feder (2002) 58. Feder (2004) 36. Davis (2000) 119. Maxwell (2004) 163. Taylor (2001) 164. Taylor (2009) 75. Harell (1991) 112. Lin (2009) | High High High High High High Serious Serious | USA | HIC | 7 | - - + +- + | - | | - |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | Outcome Level / Conclusions [+ Positive Effect; - Nil Effect, +- Some Positive/Nil Effects] Rehaviour Attitudinal Biological Overal | | | ive/Nil |
|---|--------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| | | | | | | | | +- | | | |
| Engaging Boys and Men in Gender Transformatio n | O | 1 | 143. Pulerwitz (2015) | Moderate | Ethiopia | LIC | 4, 7 | + | + | | + |
| Gender Equity Movement in Schools (GEMS) | 0 | 1 | 3. Achyut (2011) | Serious | India | MIC | 6, 7 | + | + | | + |
| HoMBReS-2 | 1 | 0 | 144. Rhodes (2011) | Some concerns | USA | HIC | 4 | + | - | | + |
| How to Help a Sexual Assault Survivor | 0 | 1 | 64. Foubert (1997) | Serious | USA | HIC | 4, 7 | | + | | + |
| IMPower for girls; 50:50 for boys | 1 | o | 11. Baiocchi (2017) | High | Kenya | MIC | 6 | + | + | | + |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusio | ns , +- Some Posit | tive/Nil |
|--|--------------|------------|--|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Information, Education, and Communicatio n | O | 1 | 25. Chege (2004) | | Ethiopia, Kenya | LIC, MIC | 7 | +- | + | | + |
| Inner Spaces, Outer Faces | 0 | 1 | 14. Bartel (2010) | Serious | India | HIC | 1, 2, 7 | + | + | | + |
| Life Skills Programme | O | 1 | 85. James (2006) | | Brazil, India, Chile | HIC, MIC | 4, 6, 7 | - | - | | - |
| Male Norms Initiative | 0 | 2 | 141. Pulerwitz (2006) 142. Pulerwitz (2010) | Serious Moderate | Brazil Ethiopia | MIC LIC | 4, 7 | + | + | + | + |
| Men & Women in Partnership Initiative | 1 | O | 84. Hossain (2014) | High | Côte d'Ivoire | MIC | 4, 7 | - | + | | +- |
| Men as Allies; Working Together manual; Courage of | o | 1 | 81. Hillenbrand-Gunn (2010) | Serious | USA | HIC | 4, 7 | | + | | + |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | Outcome Level / Conclusions [+ Positive Effect; - Nil Effect, +- Some Positive/Nil Effects] | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------|------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Heroes; Gonna Make It: The Video; My Strength Is Not for Hurting posters | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No Means No Worldwide; Your Moment of Truth | 0 | 1 | 100. Keller (2017) | Serious | Kenya | MIC | 7 | + | + | | + |
| Program H; Male Norms Initiative; The Yaari- Dosti Intervention | 0 | 4 | 140. Pulerwitz (2015) 141. Pulerwitz (2006) 169. Verma (2008) 85. Instituto Promundo (2012) | Serious Serious Moderate Serious | Ethiopia Brazil Ethiopia Brazil, India, Chille | LIC MIC LIC MIC, LIC | 4, 7 | + + + + | + + + + | + | + |
| Project Connect | 1 | 0 | 52. El-Bassel (2005) | High | USA | HIC | 4 | + | | | + |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusio | ns .+- Some Posit | ive/Nil |
|--|--------------|------------|---|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Reaching and Teaching Teens to Stop Violence | О | 1 | 172. Weisz (2001) | Moderate | USA | HIC | 6 | | + | | + |
| RealConsent | 1 | 0 | 149. Salazar (2014) | Some concerns | USA | HIC | 4, 7 | + | + | | + |
| Regai Dzive Shiri | 1 | 0 | 29. Cowan (2010) | High | Zimbabwe | MIC | 1, 4, 7 | - | +- | - | - |
| Responsible, Engaged, and Loving (REAL) Fathers Initiative | 0 | 1 | 7. Ashburn (2017) | Serious | Uganda | LIC | 7 | + | + | | + |
| Safe Dates | 2 | О | 60. Foshee (1998) 61. Foshee (2000) 63. Foshee (2005) | High | USA | HIC | 6 | + - + | + +- + | | +- |
| | | | 62. Foshee (2004) | High | USA | HIC | 6 | - | | | |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusion | | tive/Nil |
|---|--------------|------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Safe Homes and Respect for Everyone (SHARE) Project | 1 | 0 | 171. Wagman (2015) | High | USA | HIC | 4, 7 | +- | | + | + |
| SASA! | 1 | 0 | 1. Abramsky (2014), 2. Abramsky (2016), 108. Kyegombe (2014), 109. Kyegombe (2015) | Some concerns, Some concerns, High, | Uganda | LIC | 4, 7 | + + + + | + | | + |
| Stepping Stones | 3 | 1 | 91.Jewkes (2008) 85. Instituto Promundo 152. Schuler (2012) 153. Schuler (2012) | High Serious High High | South Africa; Brazil, India, Chile; Tanzania; Guatemal a | MIC M/HIC LIC MIC | 1, 4, 7 | + | +- + + + | - | +- |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusio | ons , +- Some Posit | ive/Nil |
|---|--------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| The Male Motivator intervention | 1 | О | 156. Shattuck (2011) | Moderate | Malawi | LIC | 1 | + | + | | + |
| The Parrot program | 1 | 0 | 55. Fay (2006) | High | USA | HIC | 4,7 | | + | | + |
| The PRACHAR Project | 0 | 1 | 33. Daniel (2008) | Moderate | India | HIC | 1 | + | + | | + |
| The TOSTAN Program | 0 | 1 | 39. Diop (2004) | Serious | Senegal | MIC | 1, 2, 4, 7 | - | + | | +- |
| The Yaari- Dosti Intervention | 0 | 1 | 169. Verma (2008) | Moderate | India | HIC | 4, 7 | + | + | | + |
| The Young Men Initiative (YMI); M manual; Social marketing campaign: "Budi muško" or "Be a man." | 0 | 1 | 21. CAREinternational (2012) | Serious | Bosnia and Herzegovi na, Serbia, Croatia | MIC, HIC | 1, 4, 6, 7 | +- | +- | | +- |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusio | ns , +- Some Posit | tive/Nil |
|--|--------------|------------|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Village savings and loans associations (VSLA) and "gender dialogue groups" | 1 | 0 | 72. Gupta (2013) | Some concerns | Côte d'Ivoire | MIC | 4, 7 | +- | +- | | +- |
| Violence Prevention Mentoring Program (VPMP) | 1 | 0 | 148. Salazar (2006) | High | USA | HIC | 6 | | +- | | |
| Youth Relationships Project (YRP) | 0 | 1 | 175. Wolfe (2003) | Moderate | Canada | HIC | 6 | + | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 22 Chamroonsawasdi 2010 | Serious | Thailand | MIC | 7 | | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 1 | 0 | 37 Davis 2002 | High | USA | HIC | 7 | | +- | | +- |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 54 Exner 2009 | Moderate | Nigeria | MIC | 1, 4, 7 | + | + | | + |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | [+ Positive Effect; - Nil Effect, +- Some Positive/Nil Effects] | | | tive/Nil |
|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|------------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 65 Fuertes 2012 | Moderate | Spain | HIC | 7 | +- | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 1 | 0 | 68 Gidycz 2011 | Some Concerns | USA | HIC | 7 | + | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 69 Gordon 2003 | Serious | USA | HIC | 7 | +- | | | +- |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 96 Kalichman 2009 | Moderate | South Africa | MIC | 4, 7 | + | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 1 | 0 | 110 Labriola 2005 | High | USA | HIC | 7 | + | - | | +- |
| Unnamed | 0 | 1 | 116 Macgowan 1997 | Serious | USA | HIC | 6 | | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 1 | 0 | 151 Saunders 1996 | High | USA | HIC | 7 | - | - | | - |

| Intervention | Num. RCTs | Num. QE | Intervention Studies | Risk of Bias | Countries | WB Countr y Income | SRHR Domai n (1-7) | | vel / Conclusio | ns , +- Some Posit | ive/Nil |
|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Behaviour al | Attitudinal | Biological | Overall |
| Unnamed | 1 | 0 | 154 Schwarz 2004 | High | USA | HIC | 7 | | + | | + |
| Unnamed | 1 | O | 162 Taylor 2012 | High | South Africa | MIC | 6 | +- | | | +- |

LIC = Low Income Country. MIC = Middle Income Country, HIC = High Income Country