





**Supplementary Figure S1.** The DPPH radical scavenging activity of WHC. WHC dose-responsively induces the DPPH, suggesting that WHC exhibits a potential antioxidant property. Significance for multiple comparison was determined by the analysis of variance (ANOVA) coupled with Tukey's HSD Post-Hoc Tests using JMP $^{\circ}$ 12 software. Results marked without overlapping letters show significant differences (P < 0.05).