

Ref	Author	Year	Country	Age Range	Visual RT (ms)	Auditory RT (ms)	Tactile RT (ms)
2	Anger et al.	1993	USA	16-25	275.9		
2	Anger et al.	1993	USA	26-35	270.7		
3	Arab & Ang	2015	USA	20-59	242		
5	Benton	1977	USA	16-44	220	190	
5	Benton	1977	USA	46-63	240	215	
7	Blackburn & Benton	1955	USA	mean=38.5	208		
8	Brice & Smith	2002	UK	19-23	324		
9	Burpee & Stroll	1936	USA	[not given]	154		
10	Cattell	1886	Germany	[not given]	180		155
13	Collingnon & De Volder	2009	Canada	mean: 30±10		380	350
14	Collins & Long	1996	USA	18-46	310		
16	Davidson et al.	1990	USA	mean 11.1±1.11	320		345
17	Deary and Der	2005	UK	[not given]	300.3		
18	Der & Deary	2006	UK	18-42	309.6		
20	Donders	1868	Germany	"generally young"		201	
22	Edwards & Cohen	1961	USA	24-48	234.47		
23	Edwards et al.	2007	UK	35±1.3	276	221	296
24	Evarts et al.	1981	USA	20-45	254		
24	Evarts et al.	1981	USA	52-80	308		
26	Forbes	1945	UK	17-53	286		
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	16-24		225	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	25-34		250	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	35-44		250	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	45-54		260	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	55-64		260	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	65-74		260	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	75-84		275	
27	Fozard et al.	1994	USA	85+		265	
28	Galton	1880	UK	[not given]	185		
29	Goodenough	1935	USA	"college aged"		172	
30	Goodrich et al.	1989	UK	57-79			215
31	Gould et al.	2013	USA	22-27	279		
32	Hashemi	2015	Iran	25+	371.2		
36	Hyman	1953	USA	18-22	200		
34	Hetherington, Stuss, & Finlayson	1996	Canada	15-60	250		
35	Hick	1952	UK	experimenter + research worker	170		
37	Johanson	1922	USA	[not given]		143.9	
38	Jones	1937	USA	9th grade	151.4		
39	Jorm et al. 2004	1999	Australia	20-24	219.5		
39	Jorm et al. 2004	1999	Australia	40-44	232.8		
39	Jorm et al. 2004	1999	Australia	60-64	257.5		
40	Kleitman et al.	1937	USA	graduate students + instructor	163	153	
41	Klemmer	1957	USA	2 college students + 3 lab workers	170		
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	7-May	260	256	270
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	10-Aug	253	245	267
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	12-Nov	248	233	252
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	13-15	236	225	237
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	18-20	227	204	221
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	21-25	207	181	213
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	26-30	213	195	214
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	31-35	234	225	238
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	36-40	260	240	264
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	41-45	263	265	277
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	46-50	285	276	289
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	51-55	300	283	307
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	56-60	305	290	313
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	61-65	309	297	320
42	Kumar et al.	2010	India	66-70	328	320	336
44	Lefcourt & Siegel	1970	Canada	"college aged"	249.5		
45	Leonard	1959	UK	[not given]			182
46	Lorenzo et al.	1995	Mexico	22-30	160		
49	Merkel	1885	Germany	[not given]	190		
53	Obersteiner	1874	Germany	[not given]	140		
54	Pattil & Phatale	2015	India	40-50	220	176	
60	Ponsford & Kinsella	1992	Australia	16-43	410		
62	Puts et al.	2014	USA	12-Aug			310.79
63	Reed, Vernon, & Johnson	2004	Canada	18-25	261		
64	Richerson, Robinson & Shum	2005	USA	mean: 22.7±1.2		218.6	216
64	Richerson, Robinson & Shum	2005	USA	mean: 59.4±8		276.9	331.5
65	Ruesch	1944	USA	mean: 28.6±8.4	300		
66	Sarno et al.	2003	Germany	17-66	242	200	291
67	Schilling	1920	USA	[not given]		166	
69	Seashore et al.	1941	USA	"college aged"	203		
69	Seashore et al.	1941	USA	"college aged"	197		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	20-29	185		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	30-39	195		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	30-39	205		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	40-49	195		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	40-49	207		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	50-59	190		
70	Sherwood & Selder	1979	USA	50-59	227		
71	Smith et al.	1999	UK	"college aged"	306		
72	Spence et al.	2000	Australia	17-49	300	270	260
73	Stuss et al.	1989	Canada	16-20	243.1		
73	Stuss et al.	1989	Canada	16-54	237.4		
73	Stuss et al.	1989	Canada	16-63	228.1		
74	Taimela	1991	Finland	17-29	199		
74	Taimela, Kujala, & Osterman	1991	Finland	18-28	183		
76	Thompson	1885	USA	[not given]	208		
77	Tuttle & Brown	1926	USA	[not given]			164.3
79	Van Zomeren & Deelman	1976	Netherlands	16-39	259		
80	Warden et al.	2001	USA	"youngish"	254		
81	Wells	1913	USA	[not given]	180		
82	Westerlund & Tuttle	1931	USA	"college aged"	152		
83	Willison & Tombaugh	2006	Canada	mean: 19.5±1.22	284.61		
85	Yazdi et al.	2011	Iran	mean: 37.71±5.22	270.89		
86	Zahn & Mirsky	1999	USA	18-56		230	

Table 2.

Modality	Average Latency	Range of Latencies
Visual RT + Touchscreen	399 ± 16.3	348 - 432
Visual RT + Mouse	80.1 ± 8.0	59 - 104
Tactile RT + Mouse	31.7 ± 2.6	27 - 37
Tactile RT + BG	5.6 ± 0.25	4.8 - 6.1

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