

Table S1

*Number of Days Between Testing Occasions*

	BOY-MOY		MOY-EOY	
	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
Grade 1 Reading	123.53	5.99	123.44	6.34
Grade 1 Math	124.76	6.03	123.93	6.55
Grade 2 Reading	119.26	8.81	127.86	8.02
Grade 2 Math	123.78	6.15	123.35	5.77
Grade 3 Reading	119.01	8.37	131.13	6.96
Grade 3 Math	123.21	7.78	125.81	6.21
Grade 4 Reading	114.66	6.76	131.01	7.24
Grade 4 Math	124.03	6.92	126.75	7.43
Grade 5 Reading	115.11	5.82	135.31	5.26
Grade 5 Math	124.87	5.73	122.85	6.54

Table S2

*Descriptive Statistics for Renaissance STAR Reading and Math Scores by Beginning-of-Year Quartile by Cohort*

	Grade 1-2			Grade 2-3			Grade 3-4			Grade 4-5		
	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>
Y1 Reading BOY Q1	39.11	31.43	649	84.53	23.70	477	175.06	61.46	296	256.73	75.60	241
Y1 Reading BOY Q2	72.98	1.98	262	177.46	27.52	357	311.06	27.99	380	409.69	31.47	280
Y1 Reading BOY Q3	83.60	5.32	310	271.76	26.81	404	407.99	30.18	423	508.71	32.28	341
Y1 Reading BOY Q4	211.37	105.13	311	412.75	80.13	396	554.13	86.98	418	701.61	128.62	367
Y1 Reading BOY All	88.88	82.52	1532	230.67	131.81	1634	378.53	145.72	1517	494.34	179.36	1229
Y1 Reading MOY Q1	93.07	60.89	622	185.17	86.75	445	272.49	105.25	285	328.32	106.54	238
Y1 Reading MOY Q2	120.66	56.33	257	289.93	71.87	343	396.05	87.11	372	487.25	93.93	280
Y1 Reading MOY Q3	173.00	71.21	304	366.21	71.60	393	482.04	79.95	416	575.57	102.09	339
Y1 Reading MOY Q4	322.22	102.04	309	486.58	98.92	386	617.84	129.12	410	754.85	158.98	367
Y1 Reading MOY All	159.71	113.29	1571	325.87	140.06	1630	452.85	161.03	1595	560.45	191.22	1572
Y1 Reading EOY Q1	174.00	93.15	593	268.60	108.22	445	336.21	117.84	276	375.26	116.91	222
Y1 Reading EOY Q2	222.75	89.41	248	365.95	79.64	342	449.76	92.77	366	522.83	107.23	271
Y1 Reading EOY Q3	281.91	88.46	300	440.76	76.96	389	541.57	87.62	404	623.15	108.44	330
Y1 Reading EOY Q4	393.74	98.87	306	550.42	106.87	379	675.99	135.90	402	827.64	172.52	365
Y1 Reading EOY All	246.54	125.72	1574	397.71	143.63	1655	509.87	168.06	1607	613.94	209.23	1562
Y2 Reading BOY Q1	166.11	92.80	544	245.04	101.33	404	325.15	115.59	240	377.64	129.89	209
Y2 Reading BOY Q2	205.93	91.82	228	346.03	81.97	316	442.15	88.60	322	528.10	109.98	251
Y2 Reading BOY Q3	271.50	94.63	272	428.89	90.69	346	528.48	102.41	366	636.04	125.73	309
Y2 Reading BOY Q4	407.39	109.94	286	556.97	120.62	352	675.93	151.00	361	825.80	173.59	339
Y2 Reading BOY All	241.52	133.95	1441	387.63	154.74	1482	505.87	172.75	1405	619.04	209.85	1433
Y2 Reading MOY Q1	245.16	115.18	549	302.50	106.70	406	378.48	138.26	246	431.99	126.57	208
Y2 Reading MOY Q2	293.57	114.34	231	412.00	90.44	316	490.65	103.01	332	582.32	116.78	251
Y2 Reading MOY Q3	353.06	100.99	273	494.15	89.16	346	584.82	110.49	374	702.98	129.82	309
Y2 Reading MOY Q4	482.78	106.34	285	621.37	130.64	354	743.79	165.56	372	901.02	171.71	339
Y2 Reading MOY All	321.04	143.84	1448	450.57	161.84	1488	563.81	188.51	1446	679.86	216.66	1431

	Grade 1-2			Grade 2-3			Grade 3-4			Grade 4-5		
	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>
Y2 Reading EOY Q1	320.73	130.34	550	374.33	122.04	408	436.17	149.97	246	488.23	143.09	206
Y2 Reading EOY Q2	366.03	115.74	231	474.77	96.57	315	547.99	112.97	331	623.29	122.37	250
Y2 Reading EOY Q3	424.51	98.38	273	544.37	106.02	347	655.14	130.84	374	759.69	150.45	309
Y2 Reading EOY Q4	530.65	112.36	286	683.89	153.34	354	832.23	175.50	372	959.17	174.07	338
Y2 Reading EOY All	389.14	144.13	1452	512.55	168.66	1489	631.07	203.17	1446	734.06	226.98	1425
Y1 Math BOY Q1	125.70	73.86	186	302.44	64.18	297	389.19	48.41	157	459.50	80.00	127
Y1 Math BOY Q2	235.15	17.45	318	385.98	16.45	386	476.29	16.45	255	559.61	15.93	257
Y1 Math BOY Q3	294.15	17.52	495	440.53	14.80	420	526.74	14.52	347	616.37	16.37	416
Y1 Math BOY Q4	373.85	42.53	527	517.34	42.68	531	605.51	39.11	767	691.07	37.73	746
Y1 Math BOY All	288.85	88.33	1526	427.50	85.89	1634	543.75	79.41	1526	630.09	79.92	1546
Y1 Math MOY Q1	295.77	77.53	176	408.38	75.77	280	502.21	77.86	149	530.57	88.13	119
Y1 Math MOY Q2	349.61	59.83	311	474.12	56.10	371	562.94	54.90	247	620.27	58.21	247
Y1 Math MOY Q3	384.23	54.61	481	514.78	51.83	406	601.52	45.26	336	669.76	50.50	403
Y1 Math MOY Q4	444.34	61.61	522	570.88	53.94	519	654.71	45.66	757	733.09	53.25	732
Y1 Math MOY All	384.64	79.61	1591	502.90	82.35	1639	610.54	73.21	1602	678.43	87.86	1570
Y1 Math EOY Q1	370.93	74.83	174	480.44	81.75	278	548.85	84.11	142	573.82	89.58	109
Y1 Math EOY Q2	415.02	62.56	304	539.11	55.46	363	615.69	59.89	239	657.50	67.00	241
Y1 Math EOY Q3	447.52	50.18	474	574.97	47.73	398	649.67	50.25	332	708.29	55.58	398
Y1 Math EOY Q4	506.14	60.30	512	621.68	48.81	511	698.82	47.39	740	773.94	52.71	721
Y1 Math EOY All	449.29	75.94	1611	562.34	77.83	1653	656.29	76.23	1602	720.34	85.84	1561
Y2 Math BOY Q1	346.12	78.25	152	459.89	79.91	252	524.65	82.72	126	566.37	90.25	100
Y2 Math BOY Q2	399.67	69.09	271	520.64	60.74	335	594.73	53.64	215	644.87	62.42	220
Y2 Math BOY Q3	433.12	59.99	435	559.00	50.18	363	626.24	47.87	304	697.04	49.96	361
Y2 Math BOY Q4	499.67	68.34	472	607.37	50.43	472	680.64	48.06	686	755.76	53.91	670
Y2 Math BOY All	437.15	84.46	1442	546.74	80.60	1488	638.00	74.12	1443	706.88	81.52	1431
Y2 Math MOY Q1	408.45	86.16	153	524.60	84.56	250	565.88	90.31	127	610.21	104.50	99
Y2 Math MOY Q2	459.40	76.51	272	584.44	54.75	336	633.34	57.90	218	680.62	65.06	219
Y2 Math MOY Q3	498.35	63.90	434	616.76	54.62	360	671.02	54.81	304	733.21	53.72	359

	Grade 1-2			Grade 2-3			Grade 3-4			Grade 4-5		
	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>N</i>
Y2 Math MOY Q4	562.65	63.27	473	664.73	51.38	470	728.64	54.19	684	793.08	53.45	673
Y2 Math MOY All	500.37	86.85	1444	606.94	79.28	1483	682.81	81.46	1445	743.83	83.28	1429
Y2 Math EOY Q1	465.17	91.84	153	573.63	86.08	251	612.46	89.00	125	640.85	97.47	98
Y2 Math EOY Q2	518.38	79.48	271	634.01	56.96	336	677.25	63.52	216	709.68	64.38	218
Y2 Math EOY Q3	558.66	60.24	436	667.96	49.78	363	721.59	58.25	302	756.46	55.01	359
Y2 Math EOY Q4	609.14	56.32	472	707.87	51.01	471	772.05	52.52	685	811.52	51.85	671
Y2 Math EOY All	555.58	82.48	1446	654.76	77.95	1486	728.60	80.57	1439	766.33	80.03	1425

Table S3

*Descriptive Statistics for Renaissance STAR Reading Scores by Demographic Characteristics*

	<i>N</i>	BOY		MOY		EOY	
		<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
<i>Grade 1</i>							
FRL	549	60.95	53.39	113.39	83.21	187.31	106.61
Not FRL	977	104.74	91.47	185.79	119.52	278.26	123.73
White	821	99.00	89.60	177.74	119.54	271.87	127.08
Other Ethnicities	711	77.19	71.80	139.19	102.02	217.55	117.72
<i>Grade 2</i>							
FRL	1053	177.74	109.87	256.09	126.62	321.30	135.33
Not FRL	2167	265.94	131.39	356.48	135.43	429.12	132.00
White	1735	262.98	134.38	353.37	138.61	428.25	134.44
Other Ethnicities	1505	206.47	121.02	290.24	135.44	355.55	141.17
<i>Grade 3</i>							
FRL	1009	315.65	140.31	371.92	148.95	428.09	155.91
Not FRL	2161	414.59	145.56	488.41	155.11	550.37	163.32
White	1727	412.65	149.67	484.27	158.16	548.12	164.26
Other Ethnicities	1443	347.72	145.12	411.62	158.78	468.48	168.23
<i>Grade 4</i>							
FRL	865	410.23	161.88	464.54	176.06	516.85	189.65
Not FRL	1935	540.94	167.63	606.94	182.10	669.48	199.06
White	1486	540.12	172.59	604.73	186.58	670.67	198.95
Other Ethnicities	1314	455.82	170.14	512.04	186.13	566.57	205.31
<i>Grade 5</i>							
FRL	468	500.85	185.77	559.99	193.52	612.24	203.21
Not FRL	1103	665.28	201.04	724.89	212.66	778.00	226.95
White	844	664.92	207.70	724.20	218.70	782.66	232.00
Other Ethnicities	728	559.76	199.37	619.57	208.81	666.75	217.82

Table S4

*Descriptive Statistics for Renaissance STAR Math Scores by Demographic Characteristics*

	BOY			MOY		EOY	
	<i>N</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>Mean</i>	<i>SD</i>
<i>Grade 1</i>							
FRL	555	257.57	90.56	353.41	76.87	415.34	75.99
Not FRL	971	306.72	81.87	402.60	75.54	468.50	68.89
White	814	300.74	84.06	398.61	78.33	465.39	72.03
Other Ethnicities	712	275.26	91.15	369.16	78.19	431.70	76.24
<i>Grade 2</i>							
FRL	1053	396.32	83.43	465.54	83.85	522.10	85.77
Not FRL	2166	450.49	79.40	520.07	77.87	577.44	69.23
White	1735	448.74	81.50	521.26	79.27	577.95	70.93
Other Ethnicities	1506	413.84	84.45	480.69	83.69	538.71	83.06
<i>Grade 3</i>							
FRL	1023	510.62	84.30	573.51	81.71	623.01	84.77
Not FRL	2155	562.38	74.12	625.52	69.56	670.43	72.10
White	1720	560.22	76.84	623.24	71.50	668.85	74.31
Other Ethnicities	1458	528.60	82.91	591.87	80.93	639.48	82.38
<i>Grade 4</i>							
FRL	1005	597.67	87.09	637.78	95.62	682.22	97.31
Not FRL	2150	649.09	69.02	698.62	76.35	741.39	75.91
White	1704	645.50	74.14	696.40	79.24	739.82	80.60
Other Ethnicities	1451	617.70	81.77	659.41	92.58	703.76	91.10
<i>Grade 5</i>							
FRL	466	665.06	87.45	702.73	89.32	727.45	86.71
Not FRL	1099	724.27	70.48	760.09	74.65	781.58	72.06
White	840	722.99	75.76	758.20	79.04	781.64	75.11
Other Ethnicities	725	687.69	81.92	725.35	85.08	746.93	82.63

Table S5

*Effect Sizes by Initial Status and Cohort*

	BOY1-MOY1		MOY1-EOY1		BOY1-EOY1		EOY1-BOY2		BOY2-MOY2		MOY2-EOY2		BOY2-EOY2		BOY1-EOY2	
	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>
Grade 1-2																
All Reading	0.69	0.02	0.72	0.02	1.42	0.03	-0.04	0.02	0.58	0.02	0.48	0.02	1.08	0.02	2.42	0.05
Reading <=25th	0.55	0.06	0.67	0.05	1.25	0.07	-0.06	0.03	0.58	0.03	0.54	0.03	1.14	0.04	2.41	0.11
Reading 26-50th	0.51	0.10	0.83	0.07	1.41	0.13	-0.13	0.05	0.64	0.05	0.51	0.05	1.17	0.07	2.52	0.19
Reading 51-75th	0.92	0.09	0.88	0.06	1.84	0.13	-0.09	0.05	0.59	0.05	0.50	0.05	1.10	0.06	2.89	0.18
Reading >75th	1.08	0.06	0.59	0.05	1.63	0.08	0.09	0.05	0.54	0.04	0.34	0.04	0.88	0.04	2.49	0.10
All Math	1.18	0.03	0.84	0.02	1.99	0.04	-0.17	0.02	0.73	0.02	0.65	0.02	1.41	0.02	3.16	0.06
Math <=25th	1.99	0.18	0.99	0.08	3.04	0.27	-0.36	0.07	0.72	0.06	0.68	0.06	1.43	0.08	3.98	0.32
Math 26-50th	1.35	0.11	0.85	0.06	2.23	0.14	-0.20	0.05	0.69	0.05	0.71	0.05	1.43	0.07	3.35	0.20
Math 51-75th	1.08	0.07	0.81	0.06	1.91	0.10	-0.18	0.05	0.76	0.04	0.71	0.04	1.50	0.06	3.13	0.15
Math >75th	0.85	0.05	0.77	0.04	1.64	0.07	-0.08	0.03	0.73	0.04	0.55	0.04	1.31	0.05	2.79	0.11
Grade 2-3																
All Reading	0.70	0.02	0.54	0.02	1.24	0.02	-0.09	0.02	0.40	0.01	0.38	0.02	0.77	0.02	1.80	0.03
Reading <=25th	0.75	0.06	0.59	0.05	1.36	0.08	-0.19	0.04	0.37	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.81	0.05	1.90	0.10
Reading 26-50th	0.82	0.08	0.55	0.06	1.38	0.10	-0.14	0.07	0.42	0.06	0.38	0.05	0.79	0.07	1.95	0.12
Reading 51-75th	0.70	0.07	0.53	0.05	1.24	0.09	-0.09	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.71	0.06	1.79	0.11
Reading >75th	0.53	0.05	0.45	0.05	1.00	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.41	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.79	0.05	1.77	0.08
All Math	0.92	0.02	0.77	0.02	1.68	0.03	-0.22	0.02	0.77	0.02	0.62	0.02	1.40	0.03	2.81	0.05
Math <=25th	1.28	0.11	0.87	0.06	2.21	0.15	-0.26	0.08	0.81	0.06	0.65	0.05	1.47	0.08	3.36	0.20
Math 26-50th	1.04	0.09	0.82	0.05	1.90	0.12	-0.25	0.05	0.81	0.06	0.65	0.05	1.47	0.08	3.08	0.16
Math 51-75th	0.87	0.07	0.76	0.06	1.67	0.10	-0.21	0.07	0.75	0.06	0.66	0.05	1.41	0.08	2.83	0.15
Math >75th	0.63	0.05	0.63	0.04	1.29	0.06	-0.20	0.04	0.74	0.05	0.56	0.05	1.31	0.06	2.35	0.10
Grade 3-4																
All Reading	0.51	0.02	0.36	0.02	0.88	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.35	0.02	0.65	0.02	1.34	0.03
Reading <=25th	0.63	0.06	0.36	0.06	1.02	0.08	-0.06	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.28	0.04	0.58	0.05	1.44	0.10

	BOY1-MOY1		MOY1-EOY1		BOY1-EOY1		EOY1-BOY2		BOY2-MOY2		MOY2-EOY2		BOY2-EOY2		BOY1-EOY2	
	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>
Reading 26-50th	0.56	0.07	0.33	0.05	0.91	0.08	-0.06	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.56	0.06	1.33	0.09
Reading 51-75th	0.49	0.06	0.37	0.05	0.88	0.07	-0.10	0.05	0.32	0.05	0.36	0.05	0.68	0.05	1.38	0.08
Reading >75th	0.40	0.05	0.34	0.04	0.77	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.38	0.04	0.44	0.04	0.81	0.05	1.52	0.08
All Math	0.91	0.02	0.66	0.02	1.53	0.03	-0.30	0.02	0.59	0.02	0.57	0.02	1.18	0.02	2.33	0.04
Math <=25th	1.48	0.15	0.58	0.08	2.10	0.18	-0.32	0.07	0.50	0.07	0.58	0.07	1.11	0.09	2.78	0.24
Math 26-50th	1.17	0.11	0.69	0.08	1.89	0.15	-0.33	0.07	0.53	0.07	0.52	0.07	1.07	0.08	2.53	0.18
Math 51-75th	0.99	0.08	0.67	0.06	1.68	0.12	-0.36	0.06	0.59	0.06	0.63	0.05	1.25	0.07	2.47	0.14
Math >75th	0.65	0.04	0.58	0.04	1.25	0.05	-0.26	0.04	0.63	0.04	0.55	0.04	1.20	0.04	2.11	0.07
Grade 4-5																
All Reading	0.36	0.02	0.26	0.02	0.60	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.30	0.02	0.24	0.02	0.53	0.02	1.13	0.03
Reading <=25th	0.39	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.61	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.24	0.05	0.25	0.06	0.49	0.07	1.11	0.09
Reading 26-50th	0.43	0.08	0.18	0.06	0.59	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.25	0.06	0.18	0.06	0.43	0.06	1.04	0.10
Reading 51-75th	0.38	0.07	0.23	0.05	0.60	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.31	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.56	0.06	1.22	0.09
Reading >75th	0.29	0.04	0.36	0.05	0.64	0.05	-0.01	0.04	0.35	0.05	0.26	0.04	0.60	0.05	1.24	0.07
All Math	0.65	0.02	0.47	0.02	1.12	0.02	-0.17	0.02	0.47	0.02	0.28	0.02	0.76	0.02	1.77	0.03
Math <=25th	0.79	0.12	0.42	0.08	1.30	0.15	-0.03	0.08	0.52	0.07	0.43	0.08	0.98	0.10	2.33	0.24
Math 26-50th	0.74	0.09	0.40	0.07	1.23	0.11	-0.14	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.37	0.06	0.82	0.07	1.98	0.14
Math 51-75th	0.64	0.07	0.45	0.05	1.17	0.08	-0.14	0.05	0.45	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.75	0.06	1.85	0.11
Math >75th	0.50	0.04	0.46	0.03	1.04	0.05	-0.22	0.03	0.47	0.03	0.23	0.03	0.72	0.04	1.59	0.06



Table S6

*Effect Sizes by Socio-economic Status and Race/Ethnicity*

	Reading						Math					
	BOY-MOY		MOY-EOY		BOY-EOY		BOY-MOY		MOY-EOY		BOY-EOY	
	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>
Grade 1												
FRL	0.48	.03	0.61	.03	1.09	.04	1.13	.04	0.79	.03	1.89	.06
Not FRL	0.74	.02	0.76	.02	1.50	.04	1.13	.03	0.85	.03	1.94	.05
White	0.72	.02	0.78	.02	1.50	.04	1.16	.04	0.86	.03	1.98	.05
Other Ethnicities	0.57	.02	0.65	.02	1.22	.04	1.11	.04	0.80	.03	1.88	.05
Grade 2												
FRL	0.57	.02	0.46	.02	1.04	.02	0.82	.02	0.69	.02	1.53	.03
Not FRL	0.66	.01	0.51	.01	1.18	.02	0.64	.01	0.87	.02	1.53	.02
White	0.66	.01	0.53	.01	1.20	.02	0.86	.02	0.69	.02	1.57	.02
Other Ethnicities	0.61	.01	0.46	.02	1.08	.02	0.79	.02	0.71	.02	1.52	.02
Grade 3												
FRL	0.36	.02	0.34	.02	0.69	.02	0.79	.02	0.63	.02	1.40	.03
Not FRL	0.47	.01	0.37	.01	0.83	.01	0.79	.02	0.57	.01	1.34	.02
White	0.45	.01	0.38	.01	0.83	.01	0.79	.02	0.58	.02	1.35	.02
Other Ethnicities	0.40	.01	0.34	.01	0.74	.02	0.80	.02	0.61	.02	1.38	.02
Grade 4												
FRL	0.41	.02	0.27	.02	0.67	.02	0.58	.02	0.51	.02	1.07	.03
Not FRL	0.47	.01	0.31	.01	0.77	.02	0.72	.02	0.54	.01	1.26	.02
White	0.44	.02	0.31	.02	0.74	.02	0.70	.02	0.53	.02	1.21	.02
Other Ethnicities	0.42	.02	0.27	.02	0.67	.02	0.59	.02	0.50	.02	1.10	.03
Grade 5												
FRL	0.27	.03	0.23	.03	0.50	.03	0.46	.03	0.30	.03	0.77	.03
Not FRL	0.28	.02	0.23	.02	0.50	.02	0.44	.02	0.26	.02	0.71	.02
White	0.27	.02	0.26	.02	0.52	.02	0.43	.02	0.29	.02	0.73	.02

	Reading						Math					
	BOY-MOY		MOY-EOY		BOY-EOY		BOY-MOY		MOY-EOY		BOY-EOY	
	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>g</i>	<i>SE</i>
Other Ethnicities	0.28	.02	0.21	.02	0.48	.02	0.46	.03	0.26	.03	0.73	.03

Table S7

*Demographic Characteristics of Students by Initial Status*

		% Free/Reduced Lunch		% Non-White Ethnicity	
		<i>Reading</i>	<i>Math</i>	<i>Reading</i>	<i>Math</i>
<b>Grade 1</b>	Quartile 1	47.8	57.5	51.6	62.4
	Quartile 2	34.7	41.5	45.8	49.7
	Quartile 3	24.2	36.4	43.5	46.3
	Quartile 4	14.7	19.3	38.9	39.7
	Total	33.9	34.0	46.4	46.7
<b>Grade 2</b>	Quartile 1	51.9	55.1	60.0	60.9
	Quartile 2	35.8	38.4	46.8	52.1
	Quartile 3	27.6	30.7	39.9	40.0
	Quartile 4	12.4	18.2	32.1	36.3
	Total	32.7	32.8	45.3	45.5
<b>Grade 3</b>	Quartile 1	55.0	63.8	60.1	59.9
	Quartile 2	38.7	44.0	48.2	56.5
	Quartile 3	24.1	36.7	41.4	47.3
	Quartile 4	16.1	19.9	34.9	38.5
	Total	31.5	32.1	45.0	45.7
<b>Grade 4</b>	Quartile 1	65.1	64.4	71.8	67.7
	Quartile 2	38.5	50.2	55.4	55.6
	Quartile 3	23.4	36.3	42.5	48.1
	Quartile 4	15.8	21.0	32.7	39.1
	Total	32.6	33.3	48.3	46.6
<b>Grade 5</b>	Quartile 1	59.7	55.8	58.2	58.1
	Quartile 2	37.3	47.4	50.9	47.1
	Quartile 3	24.8	35.4	42.2	48.5
	Quartile 4	13.6	20.3	30.8	38.5
	Total	32.1	32.0	44.7	44.5