



Figure S1. Changes in pharmacodynamic parameters with drug treatment of GDM. Histograms of the distribution of changes in total β -cell responsivity (Φ_{total}), SI, and DI for subjects receiving either COMBO (green), GLY (blue), or MET (purple) for the treatment of GDM adjusted for gestational age-dependent changes. Bar height indicates number of subjects. Zero, indicated with a vertical red line, represents no change.