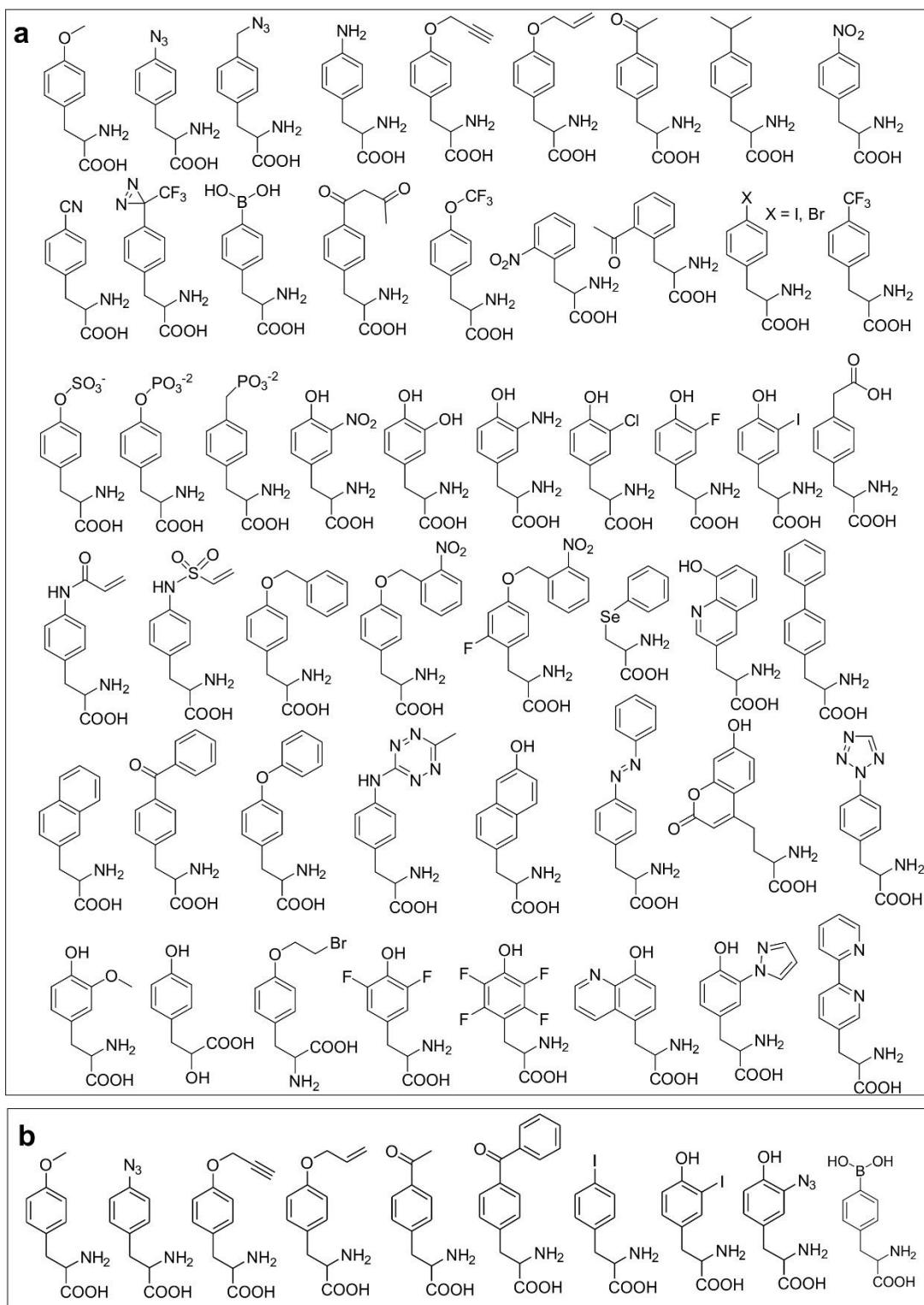
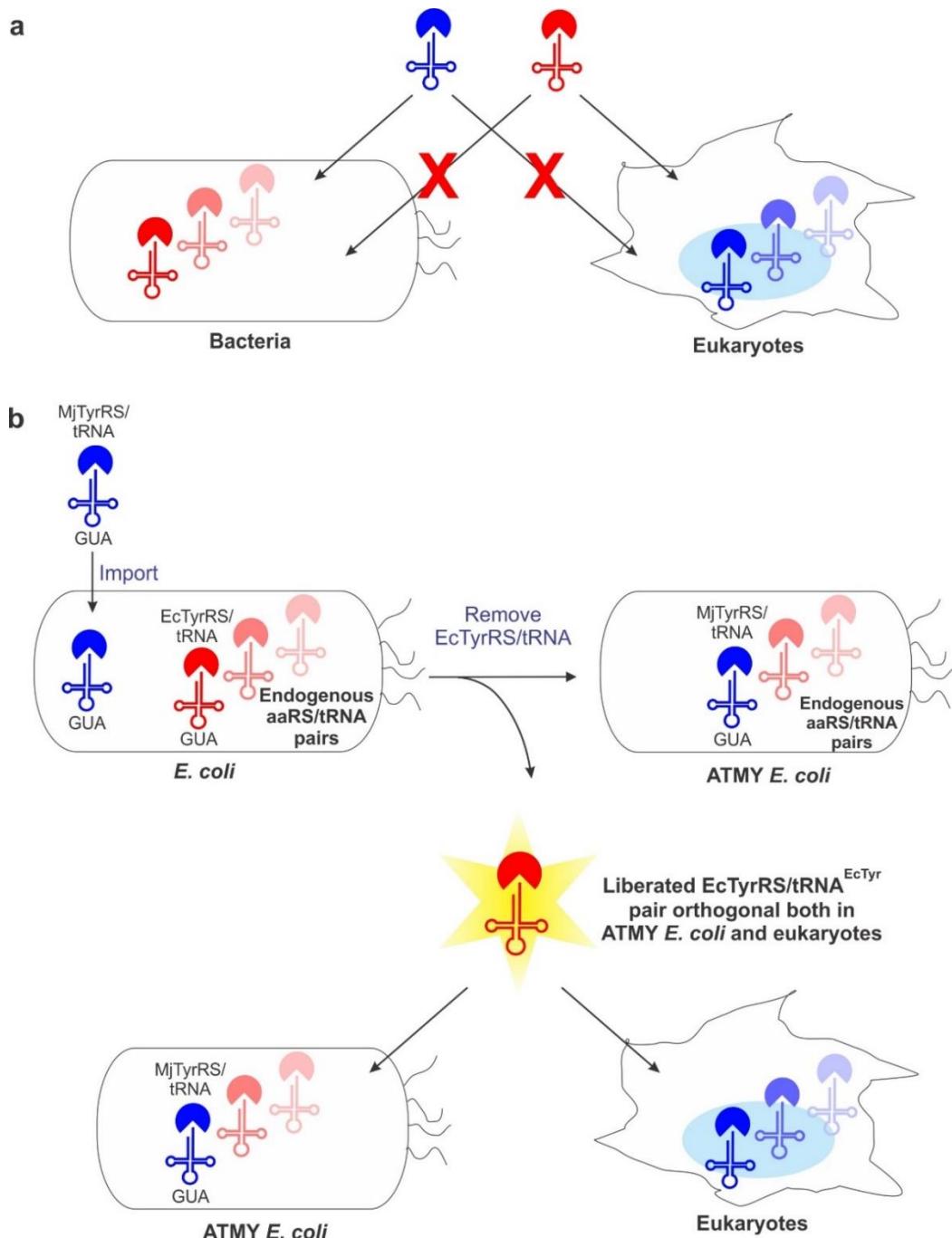


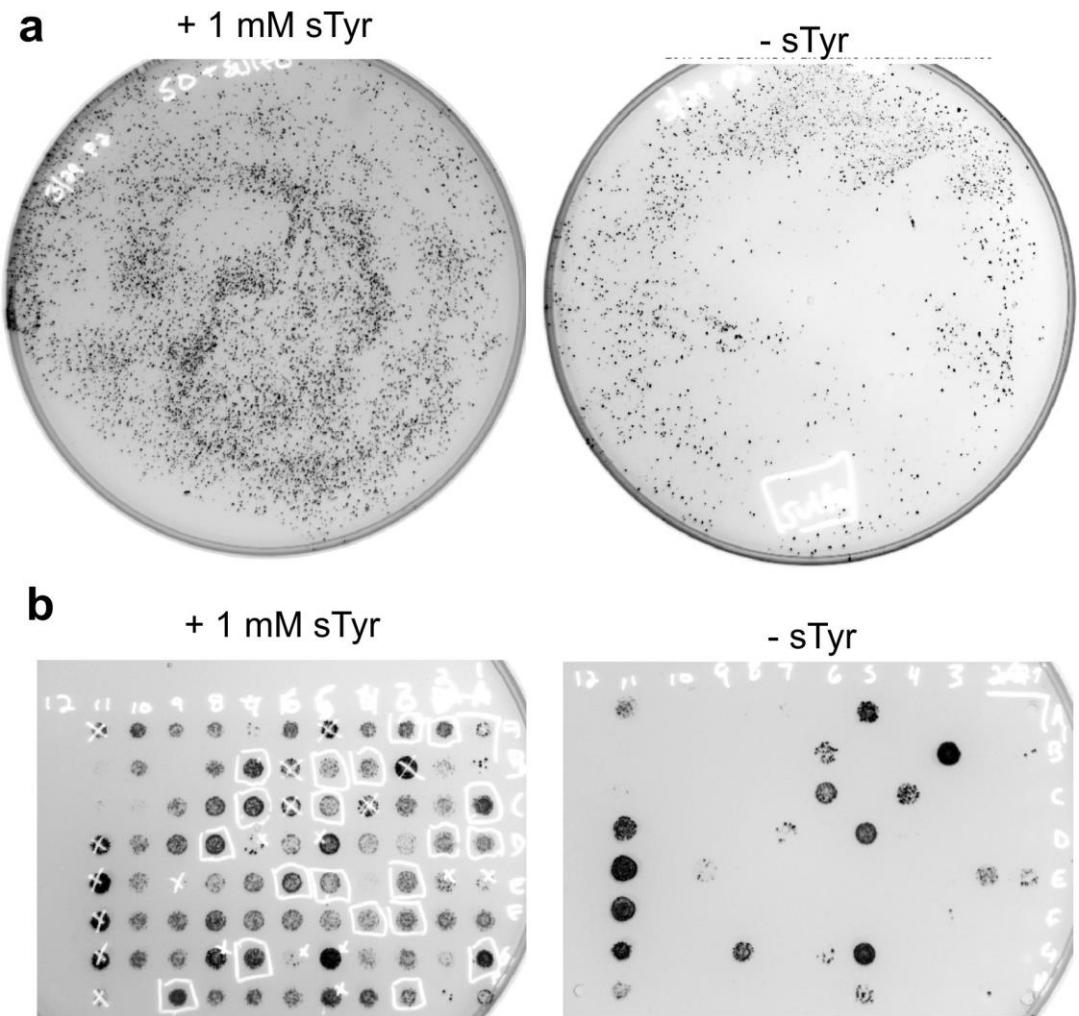
**Supplementary Figure 1.** Proteins processed through the trans-Golgi network in multicellular eukaryotes are subjected to tyrosine sulfation by two Tyrosylprotein Sulfotransferase (TPST) enzymes that use PAPS as the cofactor.



**Supplementary Figure 2.** Many more ncAAs have been genetically encoded in *E. coli* using the MjTyrRS/tRNA pair (**a**) than in eukaryotes using the EcTyrRS/tRNA pair (**b**).

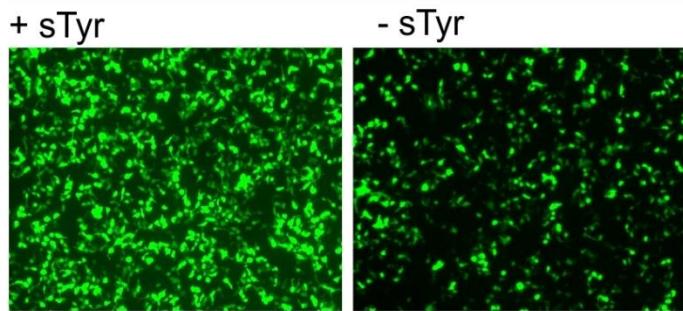


**Supplementary Figure 3. a,** Typically, the bacteria-derived aaRS/tRNA pairs (color-coded red) are orthogonal in eukaryotes and can be used for eukaryotic genetic code expansion, while eukaryote or archaea derived pairs (color-coded blue) are orthogonal in bacteria and are useful for bacterial genetic code expansion. **b,** Functionally substituting the EcTyrRS/tRNA pair in *E. coli* with the archaea derived MjTyrRS/tRNA pair creates an engineered ATMY strain. The ‘liberated’ EcTyrRS/tRNA pair can be established as an orthogonal nonsense suppressor in ATMY *E. coli*, and engineered in this strain for altering its substrate specificity.

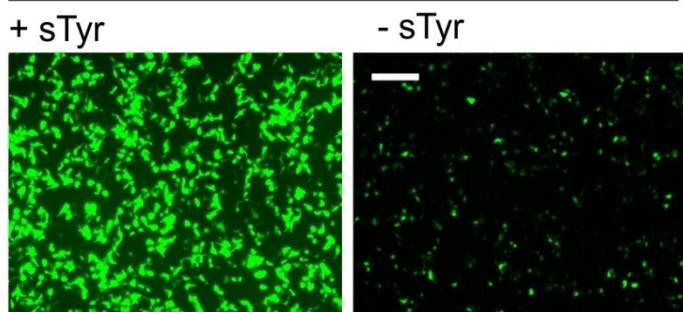


**Supplementary Figure 4.** **a**, The pool of EcTyrRS library of mutants selected through a single round each of positive and negative selection show substantial sTyr-dependent survival in a subsequent round of positive selection. **b**, Many individual clones isolated from these plates also show the same phenotype. These experiments were performed once.

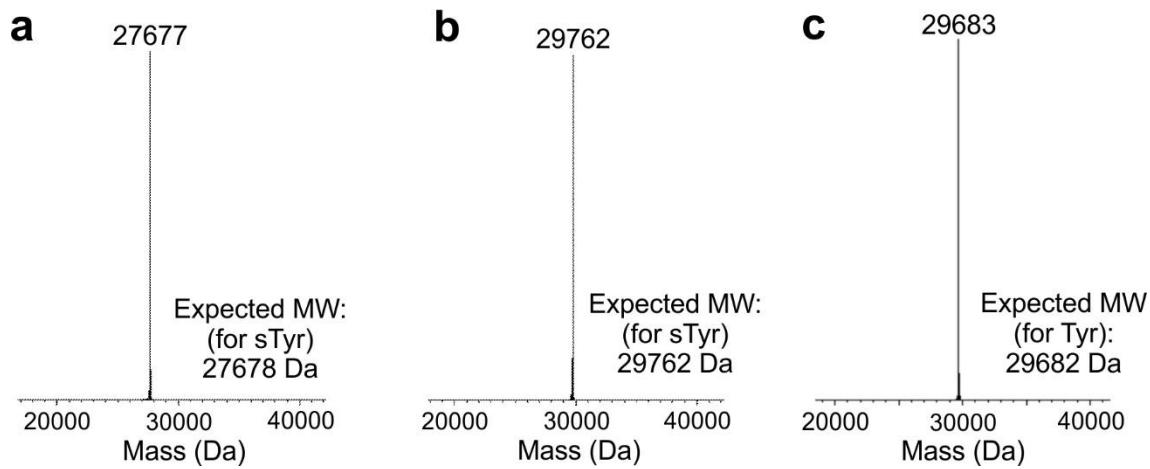
**VGL**



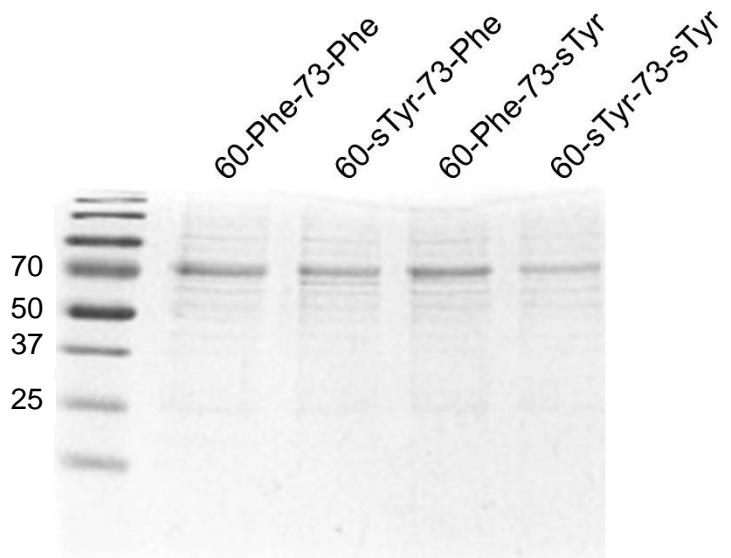
**VGM**



**Supplementary Figure 5.** Fluorescence images of HEK293T cells expressing EGFP-39-TAG reporter using VGL- or VGM-EcTyrRS mutant in the presence or absence of sTyr (1 mM). These experiments were performed at least three times with similar results.

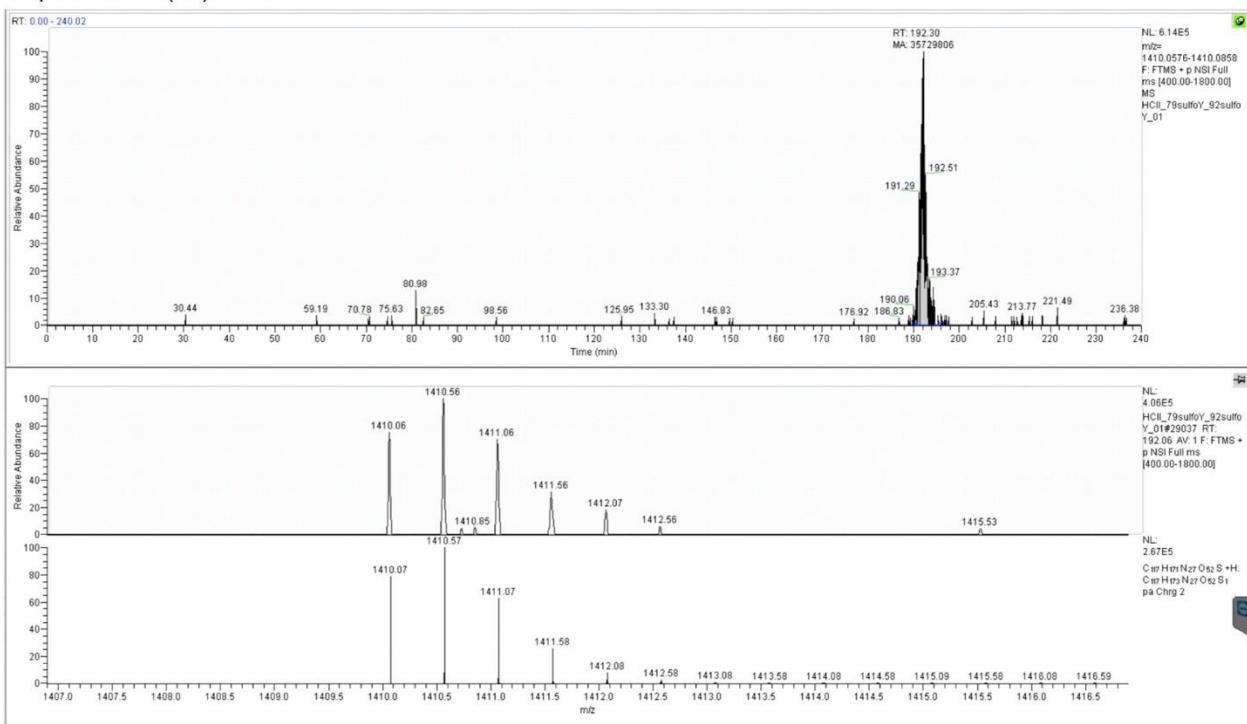


**Supplementary Figure 6.** ESI-MS analysis of the purified GFP reporter proteins. **a**, Deconvoluted mass of sfGFP-151-TAG reporter expressed in ATMY *E. coli* support incorporation of sTyr. **b**, EGFP-39-TAG reporter expressed in the presence of sTyr in mammalian cells show incorporation of sTyr; **c**, the same reporter expressed in the absence of sTyr show the incorporation of tyrosine. These MS analyses were performed at least twice with similar results.



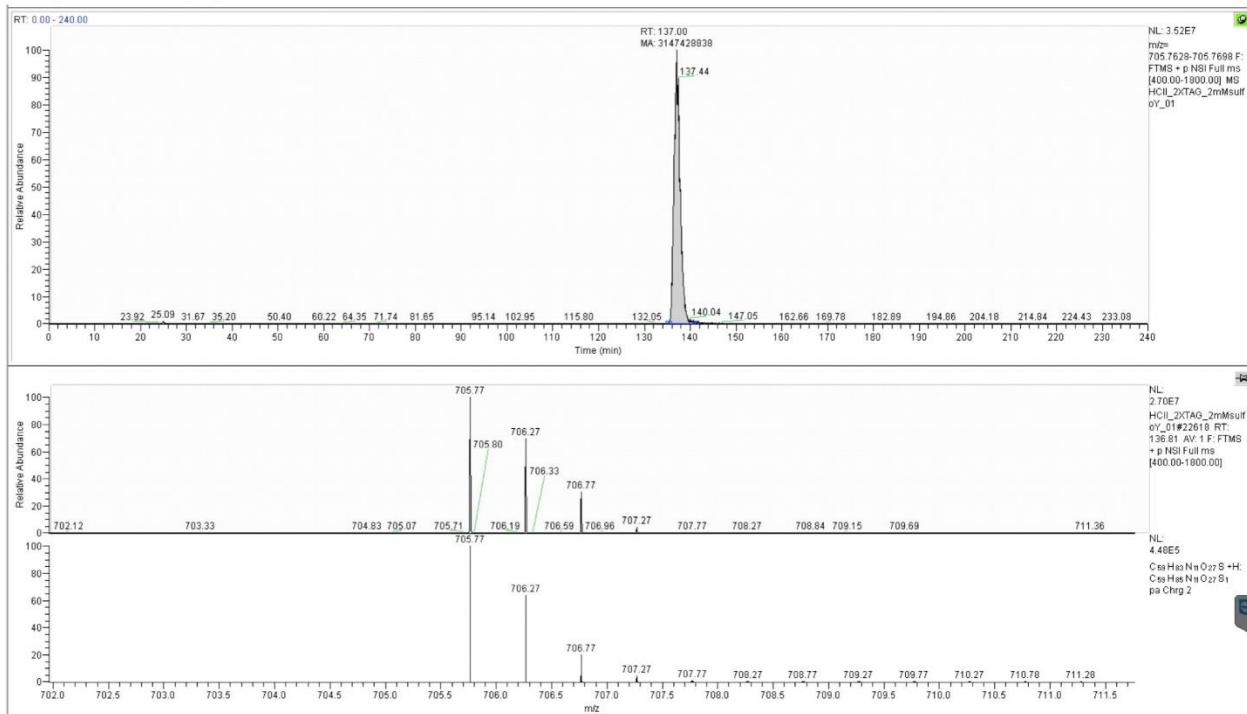
**Supplementary Figure 7.** SDS-PAGE analysis of secreted HCII mutants expressed in HEK293T cells and isolated from the culture media using a C-terminal polyhistidine tag. Due to well-established glycosylations, the observed molecular weight is significantly larger than what is predicted from the primary sequence (~57 kDa). SDS-PAGE analyses of various HCII preparations were performed at least three times with similar results.

Peptide harboring 60-sTyr  
 ENTVTNDWIPEGEEDDDY\*LDLEK  
 Expected m/z (+2): 1410.07

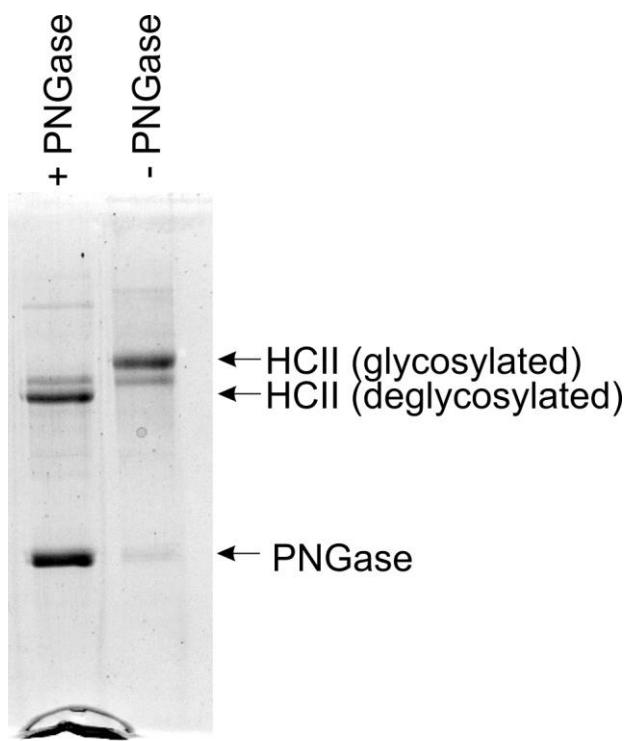


**Supplementary Figure 8.** Trypsin digestion followed by LC-MS analysis of HCII-60-sTyr-73-sTyr isolated from HEK293T cells identifies the presence of the peptide harboring 60-sTyr. These experiments were performed twice with similar results.

Peptide harboring 73-sTyr  
FSEDDY\*IDIV  
Expected m/z (+2): 705.77

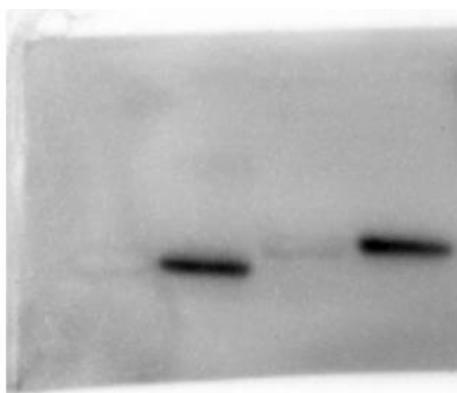


**Supplementary Figure 9.** Trypsin + elastase double digestion followed by LC-MS analysis of HCII-60-sTyr-73-sTyr isolated from HEK293T cells identifies the presence of the peptide harboring 73-sTyr. We were unable to find the HCII fragment harboring the 73 residue through trypsin digestion alone, likely due to its large predicted size. These experiments were performed twice with similar results.

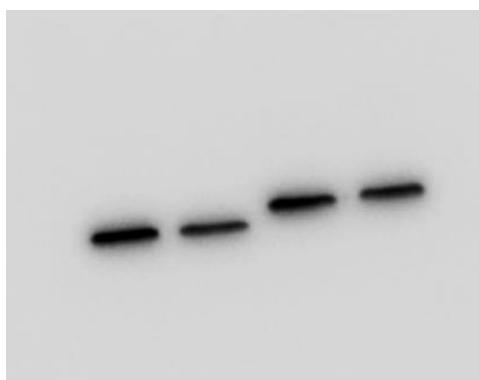


**Supplementary Figure 10.** PNGase F treatment of purified HCII-60-sTyr-73-sTyr substantially reduces its molecular weight by removing N-linked glycans. This experiment was performed only once.

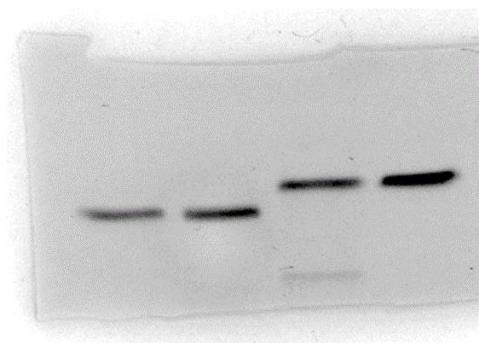
**Anti-sTyr WB:**



**Anti-polyhistidine WB:**



**Coomassie:**



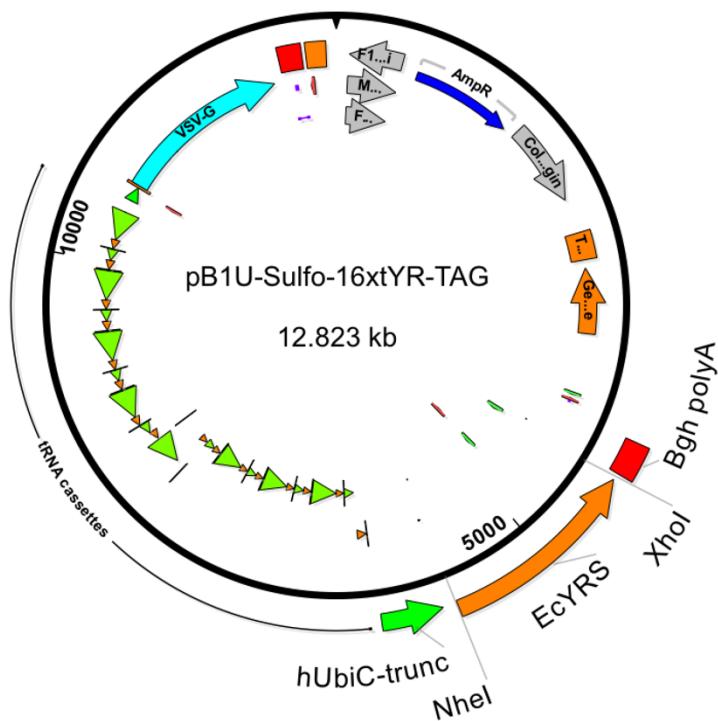
**Supplementary Figure 11.** Picture of full gels associated with Figure 1d.

**Supplementary Table 1:** List of oligonucleotides

Primer Name	Sequence
pBK seqT-F	ATTACGCTGACTTGACGGGACGG
EcYRS-L71-oR	CGCAACCGGGCTTGTGGCCCGCCTGC
EcYRS-L71-NBT-F	GCAGGCGGGCCACAAGCCGGTTGCGnbtGTAAGCGGCCGACGGGCTGATTG
EcYRS-N126-oR	GTTCGCCCGCATAGCAGAGTTTC
EcYRS-N126x-F	GAAAACCTGCTATCGCGGCCAACnnnTATGACTGGTCGGCAATATGAATGTGCTGAC
pBK MCS JsqR	GAGATCATGTAGGCCTGATAAGCGTAGC
EcYRS-NheI-F	GCTAGCGCCACCATGGCAAGCA
EcYRS-XhoI-R	aataatCTCGAGTTATTCAGCAAATCAGACAGTAATTCTTTTAC
HCII-SfiI-F	TGGCAAAGAATTGGCCAAGGAGGCCACCATGAAACACTCATTAAACGCACTTC
10xHis-TGA-SfiI-R	TGGCGGCCGCCAGGCCCAATGATGGTGGTGTGATGGTGTGATGATG
HCII-79-Phe-R	GTCGTCGTCCTCACTGAATATCTTCCAGGTCCAGaaGTCGTCGTCCTCCCTCCCC
HCII-79-TAG-R	GTCGTCGTCCTCACTGAATATCTTCCAGGTCCAGtaGTCGTCGTCCTCCCTCCCC
HCII-92-Phe-F	CTGGACCTGGAGAAGATATTCAAGTGAAGACGACGACttATCGACATCGTCGACAGTCTG
HCII-92-TAG-F	CTGGACCTGGAGAAGATATTCAAGTGAAGACGACGACtagATCGACATCGTCGACAGTCTG
HCII-80-iF	CTGGACCTGGAGAAGATATTCAAGTGAAGACGACGAC
HCII-80-iR	GTCGTCGTCCTCACTGAATATCTTCCAGGTCCAG

## **Supplementary note: Plasmid maps and sequences**

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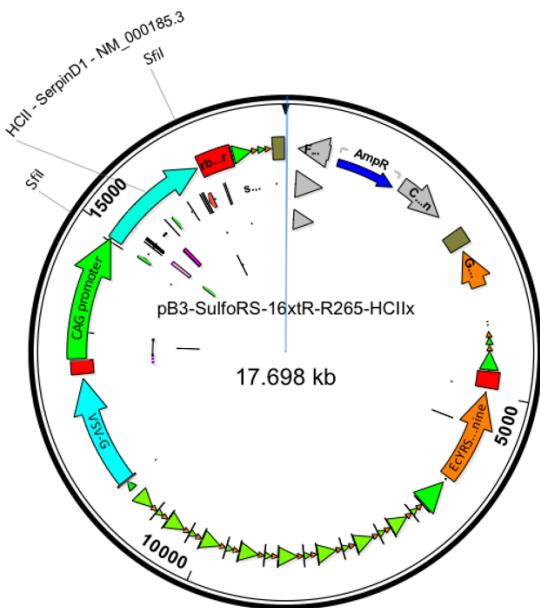
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*pB3-SulfoRS-16xYtR-TAG-HCII*: pAcBac3 OMeYRS was used as a starting vector to construct this plasmid.<sup>1</sup> pB3 (abbreviated pAcBac3) is identical to pB1u except it contains a CAG promoter upstream from an SfiI site as well as 4 additional tRNA cassette copies. OMeYRS was replaced with SulfoRS via NheI/XhoI as previously described in pB1U cloning description. The SfiI site was used to insert HCII. HCII-SfiI-F and 10xHis-TGA-SfiI-R were used to amplify HCII from pCMV-SerpinD1 (Origene, SC120039). Mutations were introduced via overlap extension (see primer list for 79, 92, and 80 overlap primers – 79 and 92 correspond to 60 and 73 sites, respectively).



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