

Supplementary Table 1. Parameter estimates

Dependent Variable:

| Parameter | B | Std. Error | t | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | | Partial Eta Squared |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| | | | | | Lower | Upper | |
| Intercept | 0.592 | 0.024 | 24.390 | 0.000 | 0.544 | 0.639 | 0.481 |
| [Gender=0] | -0.025 | 0.041 | -0.609 | 0.543 | -0.104 | 0.055 | 0.001 |
| [Gender=1] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.679 | 0.06 | 11.375 | 0 | 0.562 | 0.796 | 0.168 |
| Age.1 | -0.002 | 0.001 | -1.702 | 0.089 | -0.005 | 0 | 0.004 |
| Intercept | 0.626 | 0.030 | 21.188 | 0.000 | 0.568 | 0.684 | 0.416 |
| [fam.categ=.00] | -0.079 | 0.039 | -2.013 | 0.044 | -0.157 | -0.002 | 0.006 |
| [fam.categ=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.416 | 0.100 | 4.162 | 0.000 | 0.220 | 0.612 | 0.026 |
| BMI.1 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 1.701 | 0.089 | -0.001 | 0.013 | 0.004 |
| Intercept | 0.622 | 0.029 | 21.368 | 0.000 | 0.565 | 0.680 | 0.415 |
| [Smoked.1=.00] | -0.071 | 0.039 | -1.815 | 0.070 | -0.148 | 0.006 | 0.005 |
| [Smoked.1=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.589 | 0.036 | 16.514 | 0.000 | 0.519 | 0.659 | 0.298 |
| [ICS.1=.00] | -0.008 | 0.043 | -0.187 | 0.851 | -0.091 | 0.076 | 0.000 |
| [ICS.1=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.511 | 0.053 | 9.730 | 0.000 | 0.408 | 0.615 | 0.128 |
| [All_NONE=.00] | 0.083 | 0.057 | 1.466 | 0.143 | -0.028 | 0.194 | 0.003 |
| [All_NONE=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.640 | 0.039 | 16.474 | 0.000 | 0.563 | 0.716 | 0.297 |
| [All_ever.SEIZOENEN=.00] | -0.076 | 0.045 | -1.689 | 0.092 | -0.164 | 0.012 | 0.004 |
| [All_ever.SEIZOENEN=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.609 | 0.051 | 11.825 | 0.000 | 0.508 | 0.710 | 0.179 |
| [All_ever.BOMEN=.00] | -0.030 | 0.056 | -0.540 | 0.589 | -0.139 | 0.079 | 0.000 |
| [All_ever.BOMEN=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.622 | 0.081 | 7.658 | 0.000 | 0.462 | 0.781 | 0.084 |
| [All_ever.VOEDSEL=.00] | -0.041 | 0.084 | -0.491 | 0.624 | -0.205 | 0.123 | 0.000 |
| [All_ever.VOEDSEL=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.441 | 0.084 | 5.221 | 0.000 | 0.275 | 0.607 | 0.041 |
| [All_ever.BAKLUCHT=.00] | 0.150 | 0.087 | 1.724 | 0.085 | -0.021 | 0.320 | 0.005 |
| [All_ever.BAKLUCHT=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.601 | 0.039 | 15.308 | 0.000 | 0.524 | 0.678 | 0.267 |
| [All_ever.KOUDELUCHT=.00] | -0.024 | 0.045 | -0.537 | 0.592 | -0.113 | 0.065 | 0.000 |
| [All_ever.KOUDELUCHT=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.587 | 0.047 | 12.413 | 0.000 | 0.494 | 0.680 | 0.193 |
| [All_ever.GRASSEN=.00] | -0.005 | 0.052 | -0.098 | 0.922 | -0.107 | 0.097 | 0.000 |
| [All_ever.GRASSEN=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| Intercept | 0.702 | 0.048 | 14.577 | 0.000 | 0.607 | 0.796 | 0.248 |
| [All_ever.HUISDIEREN=.00] | -0.142 | 0.053 | -2.698 | 0.007 | -0.245 | -0.039 | 0.011 |
| [All_ever.HUISDIEREN=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.610 | 0.032 | 18.802 | 0.000 | 0.547 | 0.674 | 0.355 |
| [All_ever.STOF=.00] | -0.043 | 0.041 | -1.055 | 0.292 | -0.122 | 0.037 | 0.002 |
| [All_ever.STOF=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.549 | 0.045 | 12.290 | 0.000 | 0.461 | 0.637 | 0.190 |
| [All_ever.ANDERS=.00] | 0.042 | 0.050 | 0.839 | 0.402 | -0.056 | 0.139 | 0.001 |
| [All_ever.ANDERS=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.556 | 0.028 | 19.944 | 0.000 | 0.501 | 0.611 | 0.382 |
| [All_ever.INSPANNING=.00] | 0.053 | 0.039 | 1.352 | 0.177 | -0.024 | 0.129 | 0.003 |
| [All_ever.INSPANNING=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.564 | 0.067 | 8.465 | 0.000 | 0.433 | 0.694 | 0.100 |
| [Dich_Nasal.antiallergy.1=.00] | 0.021 | 0.070 | 0.303 | 0.762 | -0.116 | 0.158 | 0.000 |
| [Dich_Nasal.antiallergy.1=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.568 | 0.055 | 10.350 | 0.000 | 0.460 | 0.676 | 0.143 |
| [Dich_Oralallergy.1=.00] | 0.017 | 0.059 | 0.293 | 0.769 | -0.098 | 0.132 | 0.000 |
| [Dich_Oralallergy.1=1.00] | 0 ^a | | | | | | |
| Intercept | 0.584 | 0.026 | 22.683 | 0.000 | 0.533 | 0.634 | 0.445 |
| ACQ1.1 | 0.000 | 0.014 | -0.036 | 0.972 | -0.028 | 0.027 | 0.000 |
| Intercept | 0.613 | 0.028 | 21.620 | 0.000 | 0.557 | 0.669 | 0.421 |
| ACQ2.1 | -0.020 | 0.014 | -1.458 | 0.145 | -0.048 | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| Intercept | 0.606 | 0.033 | 18.107 | 0.000 | 0.541 | 0.672 | 0.338 |
| ACQ3.1 | -0.013 | 0.015 | -0.859 | 0.391 | -0.044 | 0.017 | 0.001 |
| Intercept | 0.602 | 0.036 | 16.674 | 0.000 | 0.531 | 0.673 | 0.302 |
| ACQ4.1 | -0.009 | 0.015 | -0.631 | 0.528 | -0.039 | 0.020 | 0.001 |
| Intercept | 0.548 | 0.027 | 20.373 | 0.000 | 0.495 | 0.601 | 0.392 |
| ACQ5.1 wheezing | 0.026 | 0.014 | 1.875 | 0.061 | -0.001 | 0.054 | 0.005 |
| Intercept | 0.557 | 0.022 | 25.776 | 0.000 | 0.515 | 0.600 | 0.508 |
| ACQ6.1 use of bronchodilators | 0.065 | 0.024 | 2.669 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.113 | 0.011 |
| Intercept | 0.579 | 0.035 | 16.339 | 0.000 | 0.509 | 0.649 | 0.293 |
| ACQ_total.1 | 0.003 | 0.022 | 0.130 | 0.896 | -0.040 | 0.045 | 0.000 |
| Intercept | 0.650 | 0.041 | 16.010 | 0.000 | 0.570 | 0.729 | 0.289 |
| Ageofonset.1 | -0.002 | 0.001 | -1.942 | 0.053 | -0.004 | 0.000E+00 | 0.006 |
| Intercept | 0.532 | 0.026 | 20.369 | 0.000 | 0.480 | 0.583 | 0.397 |
| Reversibility in % | 0.014 | 0.005 | 2.861 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.024 | 0.013 |
| Intercept | 1.279 | 0.203 | 6.288 | 0.000 | 0.880 | 1.679 | 0.058 |
| fev1_fvc Post | -0.009 | 0.003 | -3.439 | 0.001 | -0.014 | -0.004 | 0.018 |
| Intercept | 1.312 | 0.197 | 6.679 | 0.000 | 0.927 | 1.698 | 0.066 |
| fev1_fvc Pre | -0.009 | 0.002 | -3.739 | 0.000 | -0.014 | -0.004 | 0.022 |
| Intercept | 1.138 | 0.146 | 7.782 | 0.000 | 0.851 | 1.426 | 0.086 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| fev1Post % of predicted | -0.006 | 0.001 | -3.824 | 0.000 | -0.008 | -0.003 | 0.022 |
| Intercept | 1.244 | 0.143 | 8.673 | 0.000 | 0.963 | 1.526 | 0.107 |
| fev1Pre % of predicted | -0.007 | 0.001 | -4.657 | 0.000 | -0.010 | -0.004 | 0.033 |
| Intercept | 0.665 | 0.148 | 4.485 | 0.000 | 0.374 | 0.956 | 0.030 |
| fvcPost % of predicted | -0.001 | 0.001 | -0.552 | 0.581 | -0.004 | 0.002 | 0.000 |
| Intercept | 0.697 | 0.148 | 4.727 | 0.000 | 0.408 | 0.987 | 0.034 |
| fvcPre % of predicted | -0.001 | 0.001 | -0.786 | 0.432 | -0.004 | 0.002 | 0.001 |

Abbreviations: ACQ asthma control questionnaire, BMI body mass index, FEV1 forced expiratory volume in 1 s, FVC forced vital capacity, ICS inhalation corticosteroid

LEGEND

All.none - no allergy

All.ever - Allergy ever for (*Seizoenen* seasons; *Bomen* trees; *Voedsel* nutrition; *Baklucht* baking air; *Koude lucht* cold air; *Grassen* grass; *Huisdieren* pets; *Stof* dust; *Anders* other; *Inspanning* exercise;

Dich_Oralallergy – takes oral anti-allergy medication

Dich_Nasal.antiallergy – takes nasal anti-allergy medication

fam.categ - positive family history for asthma

ICS – inhaled corticosteroid use