

Supplementary Table 1. Study assessment according to Oxford Centre for Evidence-based Medicine's Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation^{1*}

Study	Study type	Therapy/ prevention/ etiology/harm	Diagnosis	Prognosis	Differential diagnosis/symptom prevalence	Economic/decision analysis
Beyrouti et al. ²	Case Series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Viguiet et al. ³	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Avula et al. ⁴	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Zhou et al. ⁵	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Sharifi-Razavi et al. ⁶	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Zhang et al. ⁷	Case series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Morassi et al. ⁸	Case series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Helms et al. ⁹	Prospective cohort study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
González-Pinto et al. ¹⁰	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Oxley et al. ¹¹	Case series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Klok et al. ¹²	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IV	NA
Al Saiegh et al. ¹³	Case series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Zhai et al. ¹⁴	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Yaghi et al. ¹⁵	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Valderrama et al. ¹⁶	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
He et al. ¹⁷	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Li et al. ¹⁸	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Mao et al. ¹⁹	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Helms et al. ²⁰	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Lodigiani et al. ²¹	Retrospective observational study	IIB	NA	IIB	IIB	NA
Tunç et al. ²²	Case series	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Muhammad et al. ²³	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Garaci et al. ²⁴	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Moshayedi et al. ²⁵	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Zulfiqar et al. ²⁶	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Chen et al. ²⁷	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Co et al. ²⁸	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Deliwala et al. ²⁹	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Goldberg et al. ³⁰	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA
Dahl-Cruz et al. ³¹	Case report	IV	NA	IC	IV	NA

NA, not available.

*Rated from IA to V based on Oxford Centre for Evidence-based Medicine's Levels of Evidence and Grades of Recommendation.