

**Table S1.** Experimental domain and coding of the independent variables in the factorial design executed to study the joint effect of pH and temperature on the Alcalase hydrolysis of seabream and seabass heads.

Coded values	Natural values	
	pH	T (°C)
-1.41	6.0	30.0
-1	6.6	37.3
0	8.0	55.0
+1	9.4	72.7
+1.41	10.0	80.0

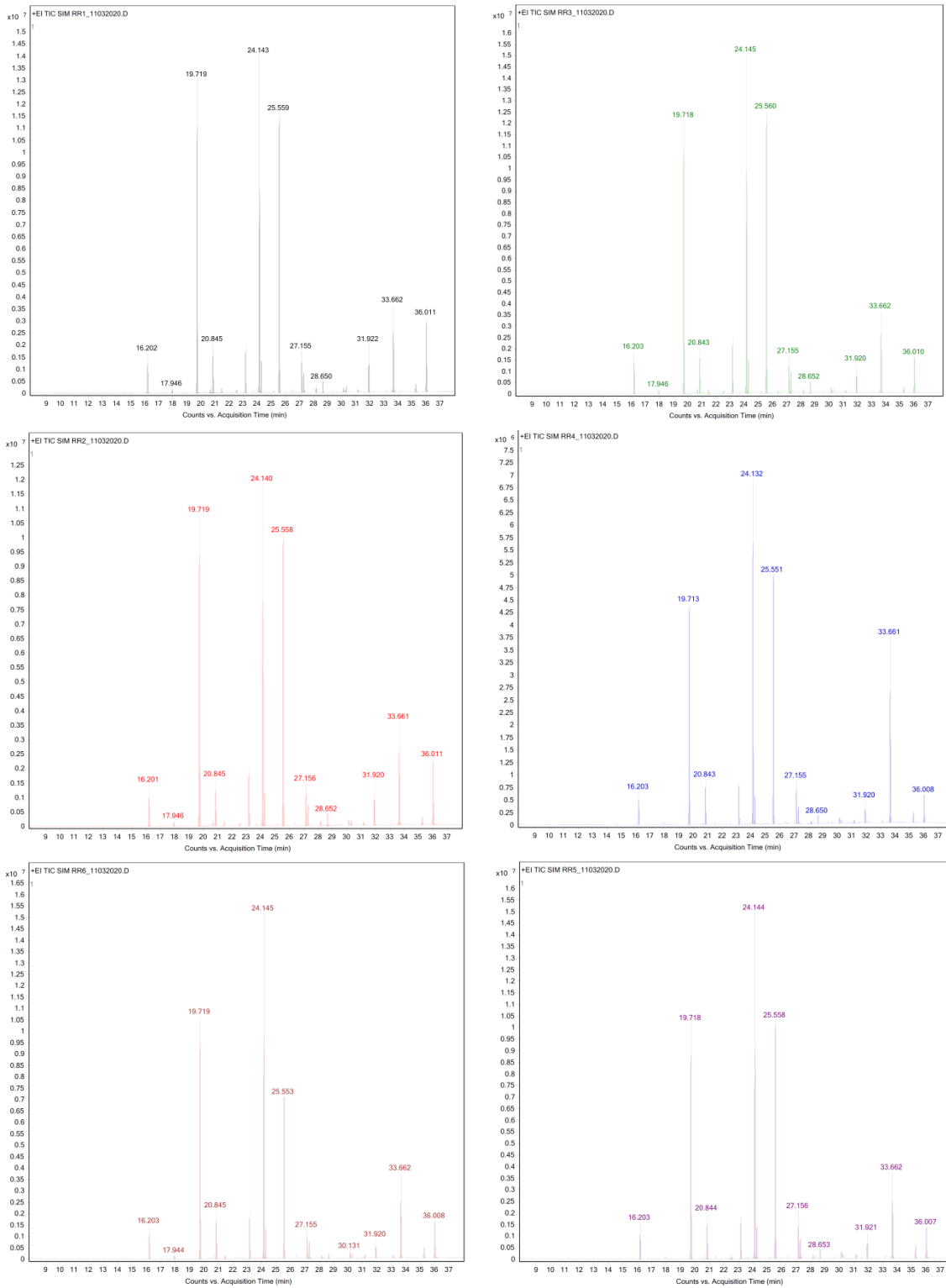
Codification:  $V_c = (V_n - V_0) / \Delta V_n$   
Decodification:  $V_n = V_0 + (\Delta V_n \times V_c)$   
 $V_n$  = natural value of the variable to codify  
 $\Delta V_n$  = increment of  $V_n$  for unit of  $V_c$   
 $V_0$  = natural value in the centre of the domain  
 $V_c$  = codified value of the variable

**Constant conditions**  
Agitation= 200 rpm  
r (S:L)= 1:1  
[Alcalase]= 0.5% (v/w) or 12 AU/kg of heads  
time of hydrolysis= 3 h

**Table S2.** Fatty acids content (as % of total fatty acids) in the fish oils recovered from Sb\_He, Sb\_FT, Sb\_Vis, Sbass\_He, Sbass\_FT and Sbass\_Vis, complementary to the production of FPHs. Errors are the confidence intervals for n=2 (samples from independent hydrolysates) and  $\alpha=0.05$ .

Formula	Fatty acids	Sb_He	Sb_FT	Sb_Vis	Sbass_He	Sbass_FT	Sbass_Vis
<b>C8:0</b>	Caprylic acid	0.07±0.04	0.08±0.03	0.08±0.02	0.07±0.05	0.17±0.06	0.08±0.02
<b>C10:0</b>	Capric acid	0.08±0.02	0.10±0.02	0.11±0.03	0.09±0.02	0.21±0.05	0.09±0.04
<b>C11:0</b>	Undecanoic acid	0.04±0.01	0.05±0.02	0.05±0.02	0.04±0.02	0.10±0.03	0.05±0.01
<b>C12:0</b>	Lauric acid	0.12±0.04	0.14±0.06	0.16±0.07	0.13±0.08	0.28±0.10	0.15±0.05
<b>C13:0</b>	Tridecanoic acid	0.06±0.02	0.07±0.02	0.08±0.03	0.07±0.01	0.13±0.06	0.07±0.02
<b>C14:0</b>	Myristic acid	2.42±0.42	2.51±0.28	2.62±0.19	2.76±0.63	2.58±0.57	2.60±0.70
<b>C14:1</b>	Myristoleic acid	0.11±0.02	0.10±0.01	0.14±0.05	0.09±0.06	0.20±0.08	0.12±0.05
<b>C15:0</b>	Pentadecanoic acid	0.32±0.06	0.34±0.05	0.33±0.07	0.34±0.08	0.31±0.02	0.26±0.07
<b>C16:0</b>	Palmitic acid	15.36±0.90	15.21±0.58	15.27±0.49	14.73±1.35	13.22±0.98	13.59±1.01
<b>C16:1n7c</b>	Palmitoleic acid	4.45±0.40	4.24±0.35	5.66±0.62	4.59±0.88	4.94±0.47	4.89±0.56
<b>C17:0</b>	Heptadecanoic acid	0.52±0.09	0.55±0.08	0.52±0.03	0.55±0.04	0.38±0.05	0.40±0.06
<b>C18:0</b>	Stearic acid	2.41±0.23	2.98±0.19	3.06±0.36	3.13±0.62	2.68±0.11	2.59±0.24
<b>C18:1n9c</b>	Oleic acid	28.59±0.69	28.68±0.93	37.73±1.25	31.65±2.69	33.60±0.98	34.69±0.85
<b>C18:2n6c</b>	Linoleic acid	21.28±0.41	21.90±0.50	15.74±0.60	23.50±0.95	22.22±1.14	21.34±0.59
<b>C20:0</b>	Arachidic acid	0.27±0.20	0.30±0.14	0.37±0.09	0.32±0.08	0.45±0.10	0.31±0.04
<b>C18:3n6</b>	-Linolenic acid	0.25±0.07	0.24±0.06	0.19±0.05	0.24±0.10	0.33±0.06	0.22±0.02
<b>C18:3n3</b>	Linolenic acid	3.08±0.09	3.14±0.19	2.75±0.34	3.04±0.86	3.85±0.50	4.11±0.80
<b>C20:1n9</b>	Eicosenoic acid	1.66±0.50	1.79±0.43	1.84±0.30	2.08±0.39	1.70±0.18	1.94±0.27
<b>C21:0</b>	Henicosanoic acid	0.06±0.01	0.06±0.03	0.08±0.04	0.06±0.03	0.13±0.07	0.07±0.02
<b>C20:2n6</b>	Eicosadienoic acid	0.91±0.09	0.94±0.09	0.55±0.05	1.01±0.18	0.84±0.08	0.84±0.07
<b>C22:0</b>	Docosanoic acid	0.14±0.02	0.17±0.03	0.22±0.03	0.17±0.07	0.30±0.09	0.18±0.03
<b>C20:3n6</b>	Dihomo-linolenic acid (DGLA)	0.16±0.05	0.17±0.03	0.22±0.06	0.17±0.07	0.32±0.08	0.26±0.05
<b>C20:3n3</b>	Eicosatrienoic acid	0.23±0.03	0.25±0.04	0.32±0.06	0.25±0.08	0.47±0.12	0.47±0.10
<b>C22:1n9</b>	Erucic acid	0.20±0.02	0.22±0.03	0.43±0.05	0.25±0.09	0.43±0.09	0.43±0.07
<b>C20:4n6</b>	Arachidonic acid	0.61±0.12	0.56±0.10	0.55±0.08	0.47±0.16	0.42±0.06	0.38±0.09
<b>C23:0</b>	Tricosanoic acid	0.04±0.01	0.05±0.03	0.06±0.02	0.05±0.03	0.09±0.02	0.05±0.03

<b>C21:4n3</b>	Heneicosatetraenoic acid	0.61±0.18	0.68±0.20	0.76±0.12	0.62±0.26	1.23±0.17	0.85±0.19
<b>C22:2n6</b>	Docosadienoic acid	0.09±0.03	0.10±0.02	0.13±0.04	0.09±0.02	0.23±0.06	0.16±0.02
<b>C20:5n3</b>	Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA)	4.80±0.63	4.51±0.51	2.46±0.24	3.24±0.71	2.76±0.19	3.06±0.49
<b>C24:0</b>	Lignoceric acid	0.09±0.01	0.11±0.03	0.13±0.04	0.11±0.02	0.19±0.03	0.11±0.03
<b>C24:1n9</b>	Nervonic acid	0.24±0.20	0.26±0.19	0.50±0.34	0.28±0.19	0.41±0.22	0.37±0.17
<b>C22:6n3</b>	Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA)	10.72±0.56	9.50±0.38	6.88±0.50	5.78±0.63	4.82±0.14	5.26±0.29
	<b>DHA+EPA (%)</b>	15.51±0.69	14.00±0.53	9.34±0.72	9.02±1.08	7.57±0.30	8.31±0.82
	<b>r: ω-3 / ω-6</b>	0.83±0.08	0.76±0.09	0.76±0.07	0.51±0.09	0.54±0.05	0.59±0.09



**Figure S1.** GC-MS chromatograms of oil extracted from Sb\_He (top left), Sb\_FT (middle left), Sb\_Vis (bottom left), Sboss\_He (top right), Sboss\_FT (middle right) and Sboss\_Vis (bottom right).