Supplementary Information

A protein tertiary structure mimetic modulator of the Hippo signalling pathway

Hélène Adihou et al.

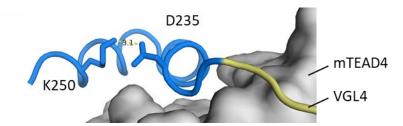
1. Supplementary figures

hTEAD1(209-259):	RSIGTTKLRLVEFSAFLEQQRDPDSYNKHLFVHIGHANHSYSDPLLESVDI
mTEAD4(209-259):	$\bullet\bullet\bulletASS\bullet\bulletWM1\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bulletR\bulletQ\bullet\bullet\bulletT\bullet\bullet\bullet\bulletSQSSP\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bulletY\bullet\bulletT\bullet\bullet\bullet$
hTEAD1(260-310):	$\verb"YDKFPEKKGGLKELFGKGPQNAFFLVKFWADLNCNIQDDAGAFYGVTSQYE"$
mTEAD4(260-310):	••••••T••D•E••••S•••••
hTEAD1(311-361):	$\tt SSENMTVTCSTKVCSFGKQVVEKVETEYARFENGRFVYRINRSPM {\it Ceymin}$
mTEAD4(311-361):	• P••••II••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
hTEAD1(362-412):	${\tt Fihklkhlpekymmns} {\tt VLENFTILLVVTNRDTQETLLCMACVFEVSNSEHG}$
mTEAD4(362-412):	······································
hTEAD1(413-427):	AQHHIYRLVKD
mTEAD4(413-427):	•••••E

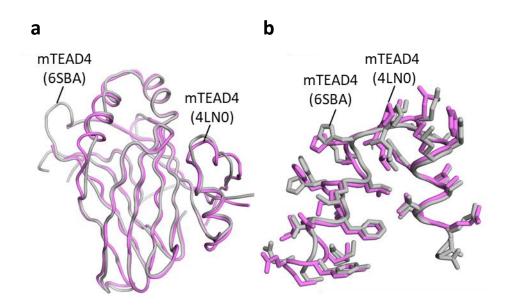
Supplementary Figure 1 | Sequence alignment of hTEAD1 and mTEAD4 Yap binding domain. The residues involved in the binding of two-helix motif of VGL4 are shown in bold.

hVGL4(1- 47):	METPLDVLSRAASLVHADDEKREAALRGEPRMQTLPVASALSSHRT
mVGL4(1- 52):	MLFMKMDLLNYQYLDKMNNNIGVLCYEG••S••••••
hVGL4(48- 99):	${\tt GPPPISPSKRKFSMEPGDEDLDCDNDHVSKMSRIFNPHLNKTANGDCRRDPR}$
mVGL4(53-104):	••••••S•••••V•••••
hVGL4(100-151):	${\tt ERSRSPIERAVAPTMSLHGSHLYTSLPSLGLEQPLALTKNSLDASRPAGLSP}$
mVGL4(105-152):	$\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bulletA\bullet\bulletAV\bullet\bullet\bulletG\bullet\bullet\bulletA\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet-M\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bulletS\bulletTG\bulletS\bulletV{}$
hVGL4(152-203):	$\tt TLTPGERQQNRPSVITCASAGARNCNLShCPIAhSGCAAPGPASYRRPPSAA$
mVGL4(153-199):	S•••S••••T
hVGL4(204-255):	TTC DPVVEEHFRRSLGKNYKEPEPAPNSVSITGSVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIKA
mVGL4(200-251):	A
hVGL4(256-290):	A KDGASSSPESASRRGQPASPSAHMVSHSHSPSVVS
mVGL4(252-287):	•••S••••••

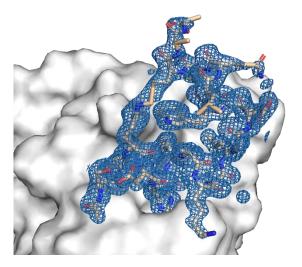
Supplementary Figure 2 | Sequence alignment of the hVGL4 and mVGL4. TEAD binding domain is shown in bold.



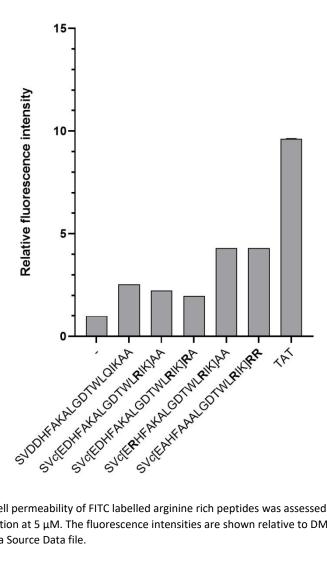
Supplementary Figure 3 | Two-helix motif of VGL4 (blue) bound to mTEAD4 (grey) (PDB ID: 4LN0). The tertiary structure is stabilized by a salt bridge between K235 and D250.



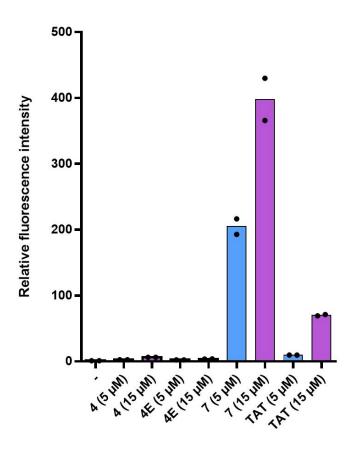
Supplementary Figure 4 | Comparison of crystal structures of VGL4 and **4E** bound to mTEAD4. (a) Superimposition of mTEAD4 bound to **4E** (in grey, PDB ID: 6SBA) and mTEAD4 bond to VGL4 (in pink, PDB ID: 4LN0). (b) Close-up of TEAD interface targeted by the two-helix motif. Backbone conformation and side chain orientations are similar for VGL4- (pink) and **4E**-bound (grey) mTEAD4.



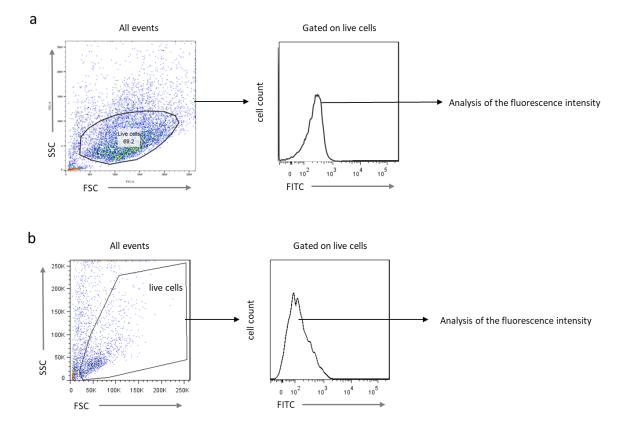
Supplementary Figure 5 | Portion of the 2Fo-Fc electron density map (blue, contoured at $\sigma = 1.2$) for the crystal structure of VGL4/4E. VGL4 electron density map is represented in grey and 4E electron density map is represented in blue.



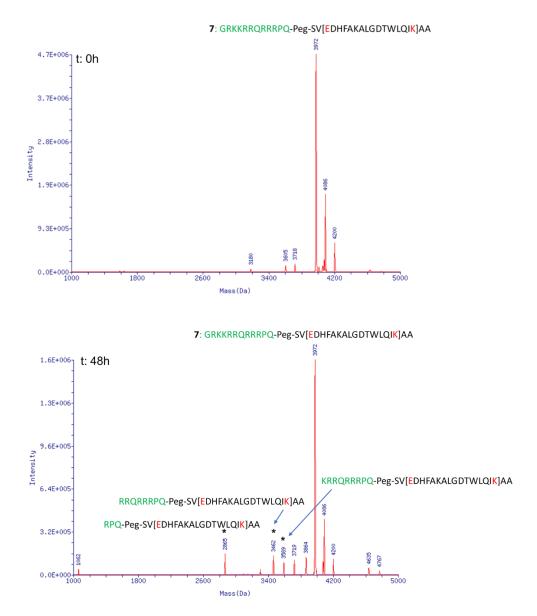
Supplementary Figure 6 | Cell permeability of FITC labelled arginine rich peptides was assessed by flow cytometry in HeLa cells after 90 minutes incubation at 5 µM. The fluorescence intensities are shown relative to DMSO-treated control (-). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



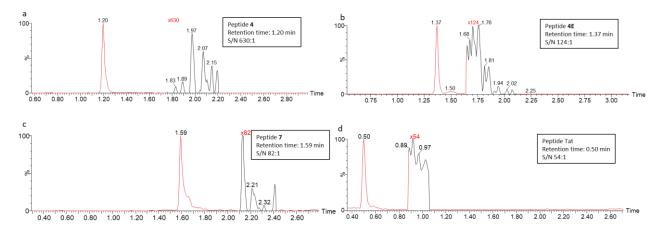
Supplementary Figure 7 | Cell permeability of FITC labelled **4**, **4E**, **7** and Tat was assessed by flow cytometry in HeLa cells after 90 minutes incubation at 5 μ M. The fluorescence intensities are shown relative to DMSO-treated control (-) (*n* = 2 biological replicates). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



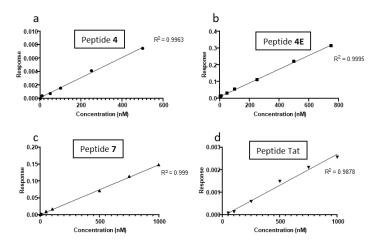
Supplementary Figure 8 | Gating strategies used for cell sorting. (a) Gating strategy to sort HeLa cells for the characterization of the cellular uptake of FITC-labeled peptides presented on Supplementary Figure 5 and 6. (b) Gating strategy to sort whole heart cells for the characterization of the cellular uptake of FITC-labeled peptides presented on Supplementary Figure 16c.



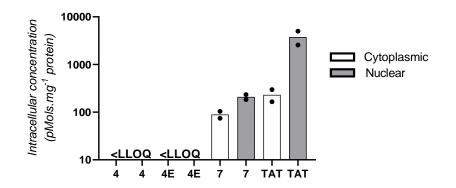
Supplementary Figure 9 |Proteolytic stability of the peptide **7** (30 μ M) was evaluated after incubation in cell culture media buffer containing 10% of Fetal Bovine Serum for 48 hours. Deconvolution MS Spectra at 0 h and 48 h were analysed for the identification of the cleavage sites.



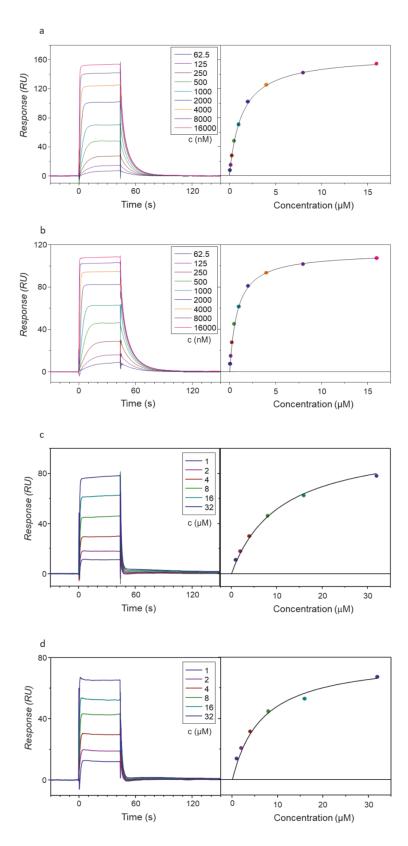
Supplementary Figure 10 | Representative chromatograms used to determine subcellular concentrations of peptides showing S/N ratio at 50 nM of peptide.



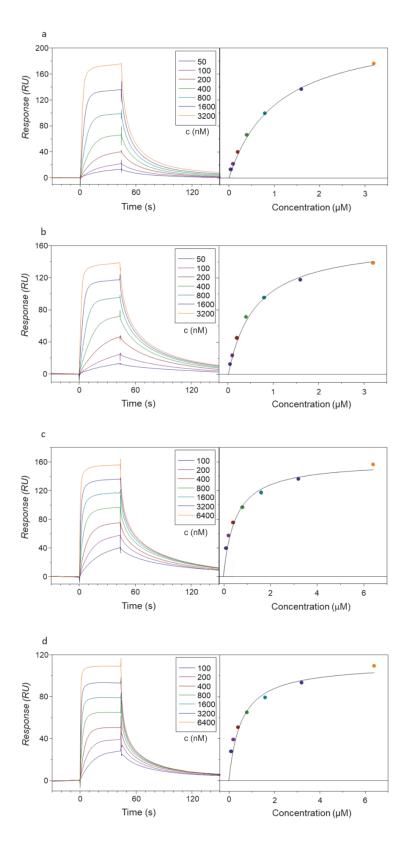
Supplementary Figure 11 | Representative standard calibration curve of peptides (a) **4**, (b) **4E**, (c) **7** and (d) **Tat** used to determine subcellular concentrations of peptides. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



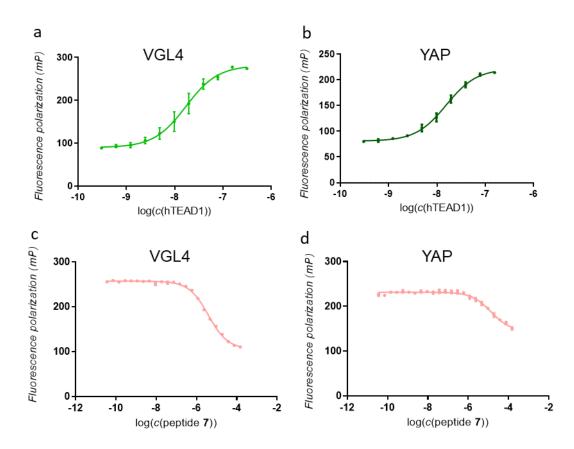
Supplementary Figure 12 | Intracellular concentration of unlabelled peptides investigated by mass spectrometry (24 hours incubation at c(peptide) = 25μ M). Peptide **4** and peptide **4E** have concentrations below the lower limit of quantification (LLOQ), therefore they were not detected. Mean ± SEM were plotted for all data for N=2 biological replicates. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



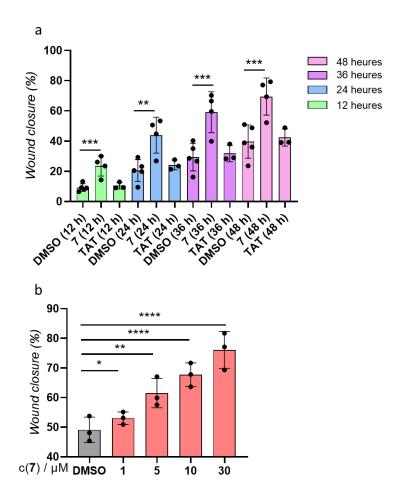
Supplementary Figure 13 | Surface Plasmon Resonance kinetic analyses to measure affinities of peptide **4E** and peptide **4** for hTEAD1 and mTEAD4. SPR assay was performed in HBS-P(+) at 20°C and a flow-rate of 30 μ L/min. hTEAD1 has been tethered to a CM5 sensor via amine-coupling using 10 mM MES pH 6.4 during coupling. Representative sensorgrams and saturation binding curves fitted with 1:1 binding model for (a) peptide **4E** to hTEAD1 (K_d = 0.70 ± 0.05 μ M), (b) peptide **4E** to mTEAD4 (K_d = 1.2 ± 0.1 μ M), (c) peptide **4** to hTEAD1 (K_d = 0.83 ± 0.78 μ M), (d) peptide **4** to mTEAD4 (K_d = 1.5 ± 1.0 μ M). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



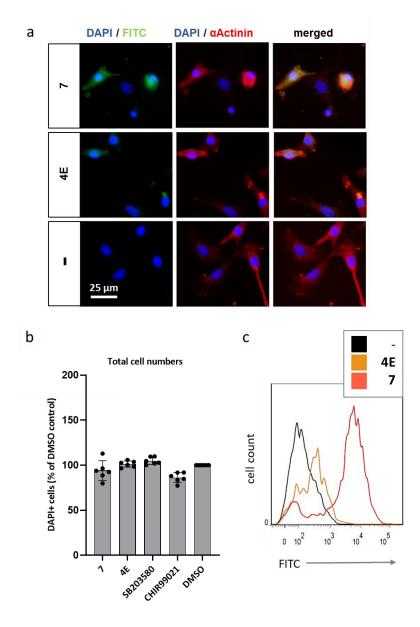
Supplementary Figure 14 | Surface Plasmon Resonance kinetic analyses to measure affinities of YAP and VGL4 for hTEAD1 and mTEAD4. SPR assay was performed in HBS-P(+) at 20°C and a flow-rate of 30 μ L/min. hTEAD1 has been tethered to a CM5 sensor via amine-coupling using 10 mM MES pH 6.4 during coupling. Representative sensorgrams and saturation binding curves fitted with steady state affinity model for (a) YAP to hTEAD1(K_d =1.8 μ M), (b) YAP to mTEAD4(K_d =0.7 μ M), (c) VGL4 to hTEAD1 (K_d =4.3 μ M), (d) VGL4 to mTEAD4 (K_d =3.1 μ M). Mean ± SEM of triplicates were plotted for all data. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 15 | Binding studies of hTEAD1 by fluorescence polarization. Dissociation constants were measured with FITC labelled VGL4 and YAP. The fluorescent cofactor (10 nM) are directly titrated with hTEAD1. After 1 hour of incubation, fluorescence polarization was measured, and a non-linear fitting was applied to the curves to determine the dissociation constants (a) K_d of FITC-VGL4= 17.0 ± 2.5 nM (b) K_d of FITC-YAP = 15.5 ± 1.4 nM. In the competitive binding assay, first a complex with the fluorescent cofactor (10 nM) and hTEAD1 (100 nM) was formed and after 1 hour of incubation, the unlabelled peptide was titrated. After 1 hour of incubation, fluorescence polarization was measured, and a non-linear fitting was applied to the curves to determine the half maximal inhibitory concentration. (c) Competition assay with labelled VGL4 and **7** as competitor ($IC_{50} = 5.46 \pm 0.25 \,\mu$ M). (d) Competition assay with labelled YAP and **7** as competitor ($IC_{50} = 87.7 \pm 7.2 \,\mu$ M). Mean ± SEM of triplicates were plotted for all data. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

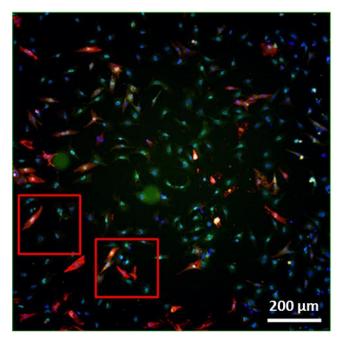


Supplementary Figure 16 | (a) Time-dependent Wound Healing Assay in RKO cells treated with peptide **7**. After the wound formation, RKO cells were incubated with **7** ($c = 30 \mu$ M, cell front after 48 hours of incubation). (b) Dose-dependent Wound Healing Assay with RKO cells treated with peptide **7**. After the wound formation, RKO cells were incubated with **7** (c = 1, 5, 10 and 30 μ M) for 48 h of incubation. Number of independent biological replicates: n = 3, error bars = SEM. For all the experiments, statistical significances were determined by Student's paired t test. P<0.05 was considered statistically significant (p< 0.05 = *; p< 0.01 = **; p< 0.001 = ***, p<0.0001 = ****) and source data are provided as a Source Data file.



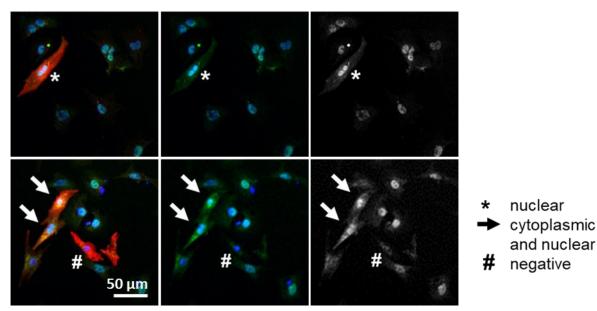
Supplementary Figure 17 | (a) Representative micrographs supporting the cellular uptake of FITC-labelled 7 and 4E in whole heart cells monitored by fluorescence microscopy after 90 minutes treatments (scale bar: 25μ m), number of technical replicates: N = 3, number of independent biological replicates: n = 1; (b) Cell toxicity assessment of peptides 7 and 4E as well as control compounds (SB203580, CHIR99021) on rat heart cells in culture (*c*(peptide) = 10 μ M). Number of independent biological replicates: n = 6, error bars = SEM. (c) Cellular uptake of FITC-labelled peptides 7 and 4E by flow cytometry analysis of live cells after 90 min incubation at 5 μ M: Representative histogram plot, (-) DMSO control). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

a DAPI/YAP/αActinin

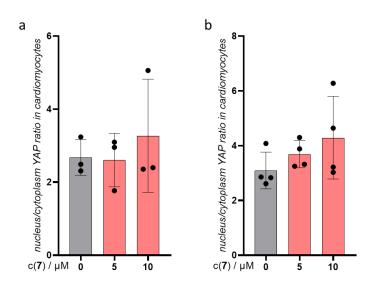


b DAPI/YAP/αActinin DAPI/YAP

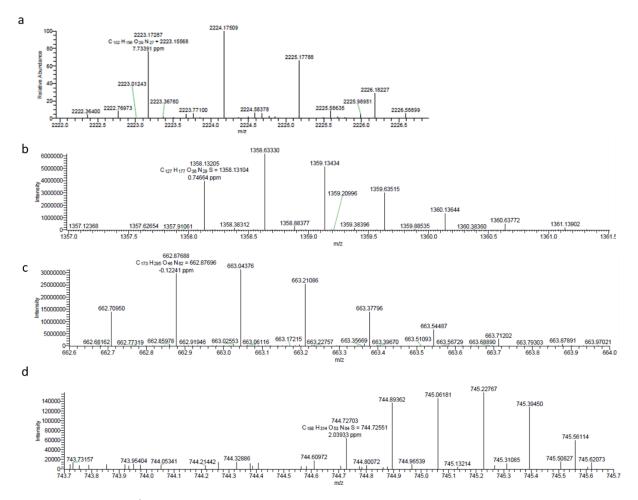
YAP



Supplementary Figure 18 | Analysis of sub-cellular distribution of YAP in cardiomyocytes after treatment. (a) Representative fluorescence images showing the different localization of YAP (green) in cardiomyocytes (red), .Scale bar: 200 μ m (lower magnification photography). (b) Optical section of the red rectangles with (*) labels a cardiomyocyte showing nuclear YAP staining, (\rightarrow) label cardiomyocytes showing YAP localized in the nucleus and in the cytoplasm, and (#) labels a cardiomyocyte negative for YAP staining. Scale bar = 50 μ m. Number of independent biological replicates: n = 2.



Supplementary Figure 19 Analysis of sub-cellular distribution of YAP in cardiomyocytes after treatment. The graphs depict nuclear to cytoplasmic YAP ratio in cardiomyocytes (a) 8 hours and (b) 24 h after treatment. YAP is detected by fluorescence immunocytochemistry. Fluorescence intensity is quantified in the specific cell compartments and analyzed (*n* = 3-4 biologically independent replicates; error bars represent SEM). Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 20 | Analytical characterization of peptide **4E** and peptide **7**. (a) High resolution mass spectrometry of acetylated peptide **4E**. HRMS (m/z): $[M+H]^+$ calcd. for $C_{102}H_{156}N_{29}O_{27}$, 2223.1557; found, 2223.1729. (b) High resolution mass spectrometry of FITC labelled peptide **4E**. HRMS (m/z): $[M+2H]^{2+}$ calcd. for $C_{127}H_{177}N_{36}O_{29}S$, 1358.1310; found, 1358.1320. (c) High resolution mass spectrometry of acetylated peptide **7**. HRMS (m/z): $[M+6H]^{6+}$ calcd. for $C_{173}H_{295}N_{46}O_{62}$, 662.8769; found, 662.8769. (d) High resolution mass spectrometry of FITC labelled peptide **7**. HRMS (m/z): $[M+6H]^{6+}$ calcd. for $C_{198}H_{314}N_{53}O_{64}S$, 744.7255; found, 744.7270.

2. Supplementary tables

	Amino acid sequence	mTEAD4 <i>K_d</i> / μM	hTEAD1 <i>K_d</i> / μM
4	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIKAA	3.1	4.3
4E(open)	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIKAA	2.4	3.1
9	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIOAA	3.2	4. 1
10	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIOAA	4.2	5.7
11	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIBAA	5.3	5.5
12	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIBAA	1.4	1.7
13	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIAAA	12	17

Supplementary Table 1: Sequences of the linear peptide precursors including K_d -values as obtained by SPR with either mTEAD4 or hTEAD1.

Supplementary Table 2: Crystallographic data collection and refinement statistics for complex of 4E and mTEAD4 (PDB ID: 6SBA) ^aValues in parentheses represent the highest resolution shell.

Data collection	
Space group	$P 2_1 2_1 2_1$
Cell dimensions	
a, b, c (Å)	56.5, 65.11, 74.91
α, β, γ (°)	90.00, 90.00, 90.00
Resolution (Å)	49.14-1.30 (1.33-
	1.30) ^a
$R_{\rm sym}$ or $R_{\rm merge}$	9.8 (305.7)
Ι/σΙ	11.96 (0.85)
Completeness (%)	97.9 (96.1)
Redundancy	13.3 (13.04)
Refinement	
Resolution (Å)	49.1-1.34
No. reflections	67170
$R_{\rm work} / R_{\rm free}$	15.1/17.5
No. atoms	
Protein	2073
Ligand/ion	115
Water	134
<i>B</i> -factors	
Protein	36.84
Ligand/ion	
Water	47.5
R.m.s. deviations	
Bond lengths (Å)	0.024
Bond angles (°)	2.028

	Amino acid sequence	hTEAD1 <i>K_d</i> / μM	mTEAD4 <i>K_d</i> / μM	mTEAD4 <i>IC₅₀</i> / μM
14	AVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	1.5 ± 0.020	2.7 ± 0.25	6.1 ± 4.3
15	SAc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	1.0 ± 0.37	1.5 ± 0.37	2.1 ± 0.56
16	SVc[EAHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	0.74 ± 0.46	1.6 ± 0.69	3.0 ± 0.76
17	SVc[EDAFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	>100	>100	>100
18	SVc[EDHAAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	>100	>100	>50
19	SVc[EDHFAAALGDTWLQIK]AA	1.7 ± 0.010	2.8 ± 0.060	0.28 ± 0.090
20	SVc[EDHFAKAAGDTWLQIK]AA	>100	>100	>100
21	SVc[EDHFAKALGATWLQIK]AA	>100	>100	>100
22	SVc[EDHFAKALGDAWLQIK]AA	91 ± 14	113 ± 3.5	>100
23	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTALQIK]AA	7.8 ± 0.15	15± 0.85	>50
24	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWAQIK]AA	1.1 ± 0.06	2.0 ± 0.14	0.10 ± 0.01
25	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLAIK]AA	0.75 ± 0.12	1.3 ± 0.11	0.060 ± 0.010
26	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQAK]AA	2.7 ± 1.07	4.4 ± 1.35	7.4 ± 6.1

Supplementary Table 3: Alanine scan, K_{d} -values were determined by SPR using either mTEAD4 or hTEAD1. In addition, IC_{50} -values based on competition fluorescence polarization are given.

Supplementary Table 4: Sequences and overall charges of the peptides to investigate the influence of arginine content in cellular uptake.

	Amino acid sequence	Charge
4	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIKAA	-1
4E	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	-1
27	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLRIK]AA	0
28	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLRIK]RA	+1
29	SVc[EAHFAAALGDTWLRIK]RR	+2
7	GRKKRRQRRRPQ-Peg- SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	+7
Tat	GRKKRRQRRRPQ	+8

Supplementary Table 5: Dissociation constant (K_d) of peptides 4E and 7 evaluated by SPR and FP

		SP	R	FP	
Amino acid sequence		hTEAD1 <i>K_d</i> / μM	mTEAD4 <i>K_d/</i> μM	hTEAD1 <i>K_d/</i> μM	mTEAD4 <i>K_d</i> / μM
4E	SV[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	0.70 ± 0.05	1.2 ± 0.4	0.168 ± 0.037	0.032 ± 0.005
7	GRKKRRQRRRPQ-Peg- SV[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	0.83 ± 0.78	1.5 ± 1.0	0.147 ± 0.07	0.051 ± 0.005

Supplementary Table 6: Dissociation constant (K_d) of VGL4(203 – 256) and YAP(50 – 100) evaluated by SPR and FP

	SI	PR	FP	
Cofactor	hTEAD1 <i>K_d/</i> uM	mTEAD4 <i>K_d/</i> uM	hTEAD1 <i>K_d/</i> nM	mTEAD4 <i>K_d/</i> nM
VGL4	1.4	2.0	17.0 ± 2.5	9.2 ± 0.6
YAP	1.8	0.7	15.5 ± 1.4	6.4 ± 0.4

Supplementary Table 7: *IC*₅₀-values for the inhibition of complex between hTEAD1 and a cofactor with peptide **7** determined by competitive fluorescence polarisation assay.

	VGL4 <i>IC₅₀</i> / μM	ΥΑΡ <i>ΙС₅₀/</i> μΜ	
Peptide 7	5.465 ± 0.253	87.7 ± 7.241	

Supplementary Table 8: MS settings for peptide and standard quantification.

Compound	Mode	Parent ion	Daughter ion	Charge state	Dwell	Cone Voltage	Collision Energy
Peptide 4	ESI +ve	743.0	83.6	3H+	0.162	30	35
Peptide 7	ESI +ve	663.0	110.0	6H+	0.162	30	35
Peptide 4E	ESI +ve	1112.0	159.0	2H+	0.162	35	55
Tat	ESI +ve	333.4	70.0	5H+	0.162	30	35
Clozapine	ESI +ve	327.1	270.1	1H+	0.162	30	35

Supplementary Table 9: Media concentrations pre incubation

Compound	Media Concentration pre incubation / μM
Peptide 4	11.5
Peptide 4 Peptide 7	22.4
Peptide 4E	19.0
Tat	22.4

Supplementary Table 10: Total drug content in RKO cells on incubation of 25 μ M compound for 90 minutes.

Compound	Measured Concentration / nM	Dilution Factor	nMol	pMol.mg ⁻¹
Peptide 4	1133.521 ± 133.393	10	1.7002815 ± 0.2000895	1685.1 ± 246.5
Peptide 7	122.09 ± 7.277	10	0.183135 ± 0.010915	183 ± 53.3
Peptide 4E	17.2065 ± 0.8045	10	0.02580975 ± 0.0109155	424.4 ± 33.7
Tat	478.752 ± 163.021	10	0.718128 ± 0.010915	882.5 ± 319.5

Supplementary Table 11: Total drug content in RKO cells on incubation of 25 µM compound for 24 hours. (LLOQ: lower limit of quantification)

Compound	Measured Concentration / nM	Dilution Factor	nMol	pMol.mg ⁻¹
Peptide 4	322.145 ± 33.657	10	0.4832175 ± 0.0504855	331.25 ± 86.85
Peptide 7	91.646 ± 61.816	10	0.137469 ± 0.092724	127.1 ± 102.1
Peptide 4E	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>
Tat	1797.357 ± 596.21	10	2.6960355 ± 0.894315	1647 ± 647

Supplementary Table 12: Sub-cellular drug content in RKO cells on incubation of 25 µM compound for 90 minutes. (LLOQ: lower limit of quantification)

Compound	Sub-cellular compartment	Measured concentration / nM	Dilution Factor	nMol	pMol.mg ⁻¹	
Dontido (Cytoplasm	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>	
Peptide 4	Nuclear	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>	
	Cutoplasm	265.5865 ± 2		0.07967595	89.2 ± 14.9	
Dentide 7	Cytoplasm	102.9805	2	± 0.030894	09.2 ± 14.9	
Peptide 7	Nuclear	123.5385 ± 6.5745	10	0.18530775	231.15 ±	
	Nuclear			± 0.009862	65.95	
Peptide 4E	Cytoplasm	<le>LLOQ</le>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><ltoq< td=""></ltoq<></td></lloq<>	<ltoq< td=""></ltoq<>	
Peptide 4c	Nuclear	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>	
Tat	Cutonlaam	91.363 ± 8.748	10	0.1370445 ±	209 ± 25	
	Cytoplasm	91.303 ± 0.740		0.013122	209 ± 25	
Tat	Nuclear	416.901 ± 142.802	10	0.6253515 ±	3777.5 ±	
	Nuclear	410.901 ± 142.802	10	0.625352	1210.5	

Supplementary Table 13: Sub-cellular drug content in RKO cells on incubation of 25 μ M compound for 24 hours. (LLOQ: lower limit of quantification)

Compound	Sub-cellular compartment	Measured concentration / nM	Dilution Factor	nMol	pMol.mg ⁻¹
Peptide 4	Cytoplasm	<le>LLOQ</le>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>
Peptide 4	Nuclear	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>
	Cytoplasm 155.914 ± 40.331		ſ	0.0467742 ±	48.75 ±
Dontido 7		2	0.0120993	24.55	
Peptide 7	Nuclear 20	202.161 ± 23.082	2	0.0606483 ±	243.25 ±
				0.0069246	93.25
Dontido 15	Cytoplasm	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>
Peptide 4E	Nuclear	<lloq< td=""><td>10</td><td><lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<></td></lloq<>	10	<lloq< td=""><td><lloq< td=""></lloq<></td></lloq<>	<lloq< td=""></lloq<>
	Cutanlasm	m 98.42 ± 12.91	10	0.14763 ±	109 ± 7
Tat	Cytoplasm			0.01936	109 ± 7
Tat	Nuclear	656.841 ± 162.534	10	0.9852615 ±	2890.5 ±
	Nuclear	030.041 ± 102.334		0.243801	521.5

Supplementary Table 14: r² and QC errors

	r²	QC 500 nM	QC 100 nM
Peptide 4	0.996	19.5%	9.1%
Peptide 7	0.999	2.0%	10.9%
Peptide 4E	0.996	14.0%	18.4%
Tat	0.988	7.8%	17.5%

Supplementary Table 15: relative target quantity (RQ) minimum and maximum by RT-qPCR

Target gene	Compound	RQ	RQ Min	RQ Max
CYR61	Tat	1	0.977	1.024
CIROI	Peptide 7	3.964	3.839	4.094
CTGF	Tat	1	0.895	1.118
	Peptide 7	1.987	1.843	2.144
ANKRD1	Tat	1	0.893	1.120
	Peptide 7	4.731	4.459	5.020
SERPINE1	Tat	1	0.977	1.023
	Peptide 7	3.520	3.277	3.782
CCNA2	Tat	1	0.934	1.071
CCNA2	Peptide 7	0.934	0.810	1.078

Supplementary Table 16: Overview of the synthesized peptides. Peptide analysis by mass spectrometry.

	Amino acid sequence	N-terminus	Obs. MS	Calc. MS
1	hVGL4(203-256)	Ac	1988.028	1988.010 [M+3H] ³⁺
b -1	hVGL4(203-256)	Biotin-Peg	1573.559	1573.544 [M+4H] ⁴⁺
2	DPVVEEHFRRSLGKNY	Ac	994.013	994.010 [M+2H] ²⁺
3	KEPEPAPNSVSITG	Ac	1466.757	1466.748 [M+H]⁺
4	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIKAA	Ac	1114.082	1114.079 [M+2H] ²⁺
		FITC-Peg	1360.634	1360.632 [M+2H] ²⁺
4A	SVc[DDHFAKALGDTWLQIB]AA	Ac	1091.058	1091.058 [M+2H] ²⁺
4B	SV <i>c</i> [DDHFAKALGDTWLQIO]AA	Ac	1098.061	1098.066 [M+2H] ²⁺
4C	SV <i>c</i> [DDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1105.074	1105.074 [M+2H] ²⁺
4D	SV <i>c</i> [EDHFAKALGDTWLQIO]AA	Ac	1105.582	1105.577 [M+2H] ²⁺
4E	SV <i>c</i> [EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1112.093	1112.081 [M+2H] ²⁺
		FITC-Peg	1358.132	1358.131 [M+2H] ²⁺
5	SVDDHFAKALG	Ac	1200.600	1200.606 [M+H] ¹⁺
6	DTWLQIKAA	Ac	1086.597	1086.594 [M+2H] ²⁺
7	GRKKRRQRRRPQ-Peg-	Ac		
'	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	AC	662.877	662.877 [M+6H] ⁶⁺
		FITC-Peg	744.725	744.727 [M+3H] ³⁺
8	GRKKRRQRRRPQ	Ac	832.026	832.019 [M+2H] ²⁺
		FITC-Peg	1078.078	1078.069 [M+2H] ²⁺
4E(open)	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIKAA	Ac	1119.087	1119.593 [M+2H] ²⁺
9	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIOAA	Ac	1106.562	1106.567 [M+2H] ²⁺
10	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIOAA	Ac	1113.570	1113.575 [M+2H] ²⁺
11	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIBAA	Ac	1100.064	1100.064 [M+2H] ²⁺
12	SVEDHFAKALGDTWLQIBAA	Ac	1106.562	1106.567 [M+2H] ²⁺
13	SVDDHFAKALGDTWLQIAAA	Ac	1085.551	1085.550 [M+2H] ²⁺
14	AVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1104.096	1104.084 [M+2H] ²⁺
15	SAc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1098.077	1098.065 [M+2H] ²⁺
16	SVc[EAHFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1090.098	1090.086 [M+2H] ²⁺
17	SVc[EDAFAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	2157.153	2157.133 [M+H]⁺
18	SVc[EDHAAKALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1074.075	1074.065 [M+2H] ²⁺
19	SVc[EDHFAAALGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1083.561	1083.552 [M+2H] ²⁺
20	SVc[EDHFAKAAGDTWLQIK]AA	Ac	1091.066	1091.058 [M+2H] ²⁺
21	SV <i>c</i> [EDHFAKALGATWLQIK]AA	Ac	1090.090	1090.086 [M+2H] ²⁺
22	SVc[EDHFAKALGDAWLQIK]AA	Ac	1097.079	1097.076 [M+2H] ²⁺
23	SV <i>c</i> [EDHFAKALGDTALQIK]AA	Ac	1054.564	1054.561 [M+2H] ²⁺
24	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWAQIK]AA	Ac	1091.061	1091.058 [M+2H] ²⁺
25	SV <i>c</i> [EDHFAKALGDTWLAIK]AA	Ac	1093.059	1093.056 [M+2H] ²⁺
26	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLQAK]AA	Ac	1091.061	1091.058 [M+2H] ²⁺
27	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLRIK]AA	FITC-Peg	1372.164	1372.152 [M+2H] ²⁺
28	SVc[EDHFAKALGDTWLRIK]RA	FITC-Peg	1414.688	1414.684 [M+2H] ²⁺
29	SV <i>c</i> [EAHFAAALGDTWLRIK]RR	FITC-Peg	1406.694	1406.692 [M+2H] ²⁺