



**Supplementary Figure 1. Repair of M32. A.** Schematic of two-step allele replacement-based repair of the single G to A substitution at 40 711 (indicated by red line). Recombination between repair plasmid pG4M32repair and pG4209 leads to repair of the indicated mutation and production of pg4209.M32. **B.** HindIII RFLP of three repaired clones, Cl9, Cl10 and Cl12 of G4209.M32. Repair was confirmed by sequence analysis.

Smith	MSPPLLFTIS	LFFALGSRPL	AGYSNLAVWY	SDYENGTYSY	EFVLRPNM	PLPFTNCYLP	EKIKSSATVT	PNGTILLHDN	80
AA18D								F	80
C4A			N						80
C4B			N						80
C4C					M				80
C4D									80
G4	F							F	80
K181									80
N07								F	80
N1					M				80
WP15B			N						80
Smith	YLTTKLVEDS	STGKRHRRLS	FRDPEFEKRH	PCLYCERPGD	SMDMERCLMC	KDTTMAVLLK	DLHTPKRRDF	SPMLVRATVE	160
AA18D		W				V	S		160
C4A							S		160
C4B							S		160
C4C							S		160
C4D		W H							159
G4		W				V	S		160
K181									160
N07						V	S		160
N1		W H				V	S		159
WP15B						V	S		160
Smith	TVNHRPYFTC	RFRVTPDTQK	IETAWLNDDC	TFGAKTKDPI	EACAKTASYK	KSIREGRYVT	MSAKVKPGDP	RTCRVCLLKT	240
AA18D		Q							240
C4A		Q		E	V				240
C4B		Q		E	V				240
C4C		Q			D				240
C4D		Q							239
G4		Q							240
K181									240
N07		Q		E					240
N1		Q		E					239
WP15B		Q							240
Smith	DNKYVLMARP	CLTDKRHQEY	IRNVRIVHAL	VISWAVAIA	LVGFAAVRLL	LSLDSVARLV	KKMFAVRILP	LPPLLVVVWY	320
AA18D		R							320
C4A		R							320
C4B		R							320
C4C		R							318
C4D		R							319
G4		R						L	320
K181		R							320
N07		R							318
N1		R							319
WP15B		R							320
Smith	VLAAGDTVAV	TDRDGVLAVE	SVLLSGLELG	FNHRSLNASQ	MKLALER*				368
AA18D		T							368
C4A									368
C4B									368
C4C			F						366
C4D									367
G4									368
K181									368
N07			F						366
N1									367
WP15B									368

**Supplementary Figure 2. Conservation of m133 sequence in MCMV.** The annotated m133 ORF is present in all MCMV strains and is predicted to encode a protein of between 366 and 368 AA. Sequences are highly conserved at the AA level and range from 100% sequence identity (C4A versus C4B) and 97.01% sequence similarity (C4C versus G4).

Smith	MSDVQGHNDG	GLTKGFTHAQ	TARFFAYVGP	GHGGDRQSPA	LFHVPVSRNS	GHPEDRDGVV	ERRLHLRRQN	ERSDRGLRQN	GQLQEIHTRG	90
AA18D	.....	.S...L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...Y....	.....	.....	90
C4A	.....	.....L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...V....	.....	.....	90
C4B	.....	.....L...	.....	.....	.....	R.....	...V....	.....	.....	90
C4C	.....	.....L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...Y....	...C....	...D....	90
C4D	.....	.....L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	K...Y...	.....	.....	90
G4	.....	.S...L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...Y....	.....	.....	90
K181	.....	.....L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...D....	90
NO7	.....	.S...L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...V....	.....	...D....	90
N1	.....	.S...L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...V....	.....	...D....	90
WP15B	.....	.S...L...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...Y....	.....	.....	90
Smith	KIRDHERQGE	TRRPAHLPRM	PAEDGQQVRA	DGASMPDGQA	APGIHPKRAH	RARVGDQRVG	GRDRPGGLRR	RAPAIKPGQR	RPAGEKNVRG	180
AA18D	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
C4A	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
C4B	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
C4C	.....	...Y...V	...P....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
C4D	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
G4	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
K181	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
NO7	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
N1	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
WP15B	.....	.....V...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
Smith	TYTAVTVTAG	RGVVRARRRR	HGRRDGPRRG	AGRGERPALR	ARAGVQPSIP	ERVPNETGAG	EVALPRNGRV	PRRALSLTNH	PPALTCARFC	270
AA18D	.....	.....H...	.....	.....	.....	.....T...	.....	...SD-	.....	259
C4A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
C4B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
C4C	.....	.....*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
G4	.....	.V.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
NO7	.....	.....	.....	...V...	.....	.....	.....	...D---	.....	255
N1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	269
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270
Smith	LSGWI	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
AA18D	-----	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
C4A	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
C4B	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
C4C	-----	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
C4D	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
G4	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
K181	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
NO7	-----	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
N1	.....	274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275
WP15B	.....	275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	275

**Supplementary Figure 3. Conservation of m132.1 sequence in MCMV.** The annotated gene m132.1 is present in all MCMV strains. Across the sequenced MCMV strains, m132.1 shows sequence length polymorphism with the smallest protein, encoded by C4C, predicted to be 197 AA. Most m132.1 ORFs are predicted to encode a protein of 275 AA. Sequence conservation is most pronounced across the amino terminus of the protein as length variation is due to truncation of the carboxy terminus in AA18D, C4C and NO7. Overall AA sequence similarity remains high from 99.64% (C4A versus C4B and G4 versus WP15B) to 69.45% (C4B versus C4C and C4C versus Smith).

			20 		40 		60 		
Smith	MFAVRILPLP	LPLVVVWYVL	AAGDTVAVTD	RDGVLAVESV	LLSGLELGFN	HRSLNASQMK	LALER	LDIGG	70
AA18D	.....	.....	T.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
C4A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
C4B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
C4C	.....	..	.....	.....	F.....	.....	.....	.....	68
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
G4	.....	L.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
NO7	.....	..	.....	.....	F.....	.....	.....	.....	68
N1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70
		80 		100 		120 			
Smith	YLKTIDVLVG	SSDAREVRQG	RENRTVVRPV	LGSYNARVAK	MTADLSASTQ	PGKKVLNARV	FISVQDDV*		139
AA18D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
C4A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
C4B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
C4C	.....	.....	I.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
G4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
NO7	.....	K.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
N1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	139

**Supplementary Figure 4. Conservation of sgg1.1 sequence in MCMV.** The novel two exon sgg1.1 gene is conserved across all MCMV strains sequenced to date, encoding a predicted protein of between 136 to 138 AA. Sequences are highly conserved at the AA level and range from 100% sequence identity (Smith, WP15B, N1, K181, C4D, C4B and C4A) to 96% similarity (e.g. NO7 versus AA18D). Red box denotes boundary of exon 2.

		20		40		60		80		
Smith	MSPPLLFTIS	LFFALGSRPL	AGYSNLAVWY	SDYENGTYS	EFVLPRPNM	PLPFTNCYLP	EKIKSSATVT	PNGTILLHDN	YLTTKLVEDS	90
AA18D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....F.....	.....	90
C4A	.....	.....	.....N.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
C4B	.....	.....	.....N.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
C4C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....M.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
G4	.....	.....F.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....F.....	.....	90
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
NO7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....F.....	.....	90
N1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....M.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
WP15B	.....	.....	.....N.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90
		100		120		140		160		180
Smith	STGKRHRRLS	FRDPEFEKRH	PCLYCERPGD	SMDMERCLMC	KDTTMAVLLK	DLHTPKRRDF	SPMLVRATVE	TVNHRPYFTC	RFRVTPDTQK	180
AA18D	.....W.....	.....	.....	.....	.....V.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
C4A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
C4B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
C4C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
C4D	.....W.H.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	179
G4	.....W.....	.....	.....	.....	.....V.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180
NO7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....V.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
N1	.....W.H.....	.....	.....	.....	.....V.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	179
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....V.....	.....S.....	.....	.....Q.....	.....	180
		200		220		240		260		270
Smith	IETAWLNDDC	TFGAKTKDPI	EACAKTASYK	KSIREGRYVT	MSAKVKPGDP	RTCRCVLLKT	DNKYVLMARP	CLTDKRHQEY	IRNVRIVHAL	270
AA18D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
C4A	.....E.....	.....	.....V.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
C4B	.....E.....	.....	.....V.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
C4C	.....	.....	.....D.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	269
G4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
NO7	.....E.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
N1	.....E.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	269
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....R.....	.....	270
		280		300						
Smith	VISWAVAIA	LVGFAAVRL	LSLDSVARLV	KKMFAAGYRR	LS*					313
AA18D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
C4A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
C4B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
C4C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
C4D	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312
G4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
K181	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
NO7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313
N1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	312
WP15B	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	313

**Supplementary Figure 5. Conservation of *sgg1* sequences in MCMV.** The canonical two exon *sgg1* gene is conserved across all MCMV strains sequenced to date, encoding a predicted protein of 311 or 312 AA. Sequences are highly conserved at the AA level and range from 100% sequence identity (C4A versus C4B) and 97.12% sequence similarity (N1 versus Smith). Red box denotes boundary of exon 2.