

Table S1: Identification of *esxH* nonsynonymous polymorphisms among clinical isolates. The number of each polymorphism was indicated among different Mtb lineages with the number of independent occurrences of each polymorphism in parentheses.

Polymorphisms	Lineage 1	Lineage 2	Lineage 3	Lineage 4
	Number Isolates (Number evolved)			
N7D	2 (1)			
N6S	2 (1)			
P9S	17 (1)			
A10P	1 (1)			
A10T	41 (1)			
A10V	6 (3)	1 (1)		4 (1)
M11L	1 (1)			
L12F	1 (1)			
G13D	1 (1)			
T24K		1 (1)		
Q57L	1 (1)			
A61V	1 (1)			
H70Y	1 (1) ^a			1 (1)
S74R	4 (1) ^b	1 (1)		
T75A		1 (1)		
T75S				1 (1)
H76L	1 (1)			
A89S				1 (1)
Total	75/594	4/1239	0/529	7/1001
Percent	12.6%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%

^aAlso A10V mutant

^bAlso A10T mutants