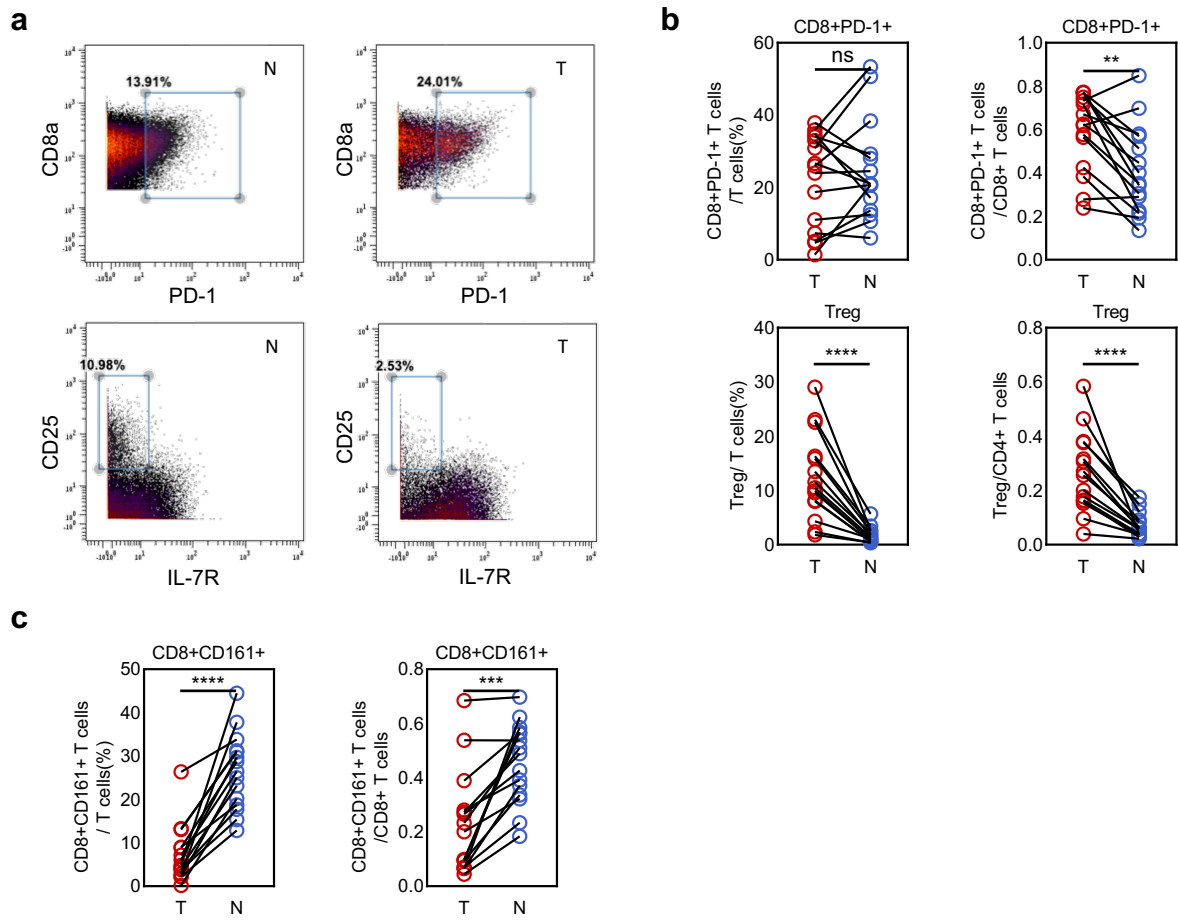


Supplementary Fig. 1 (a) Gating T cell subsets on Cytobank. (b) tSNE plot of 35 markers. (c) Characteristic markers heat map of 10 annotation subpopulations (d) Significant differential enrichment in T and N regions (*, $p < 0.05$, **, $p < 0.01$, ***, $p < 0.001$, ****, $p < 0.0001$). (e) Proportion differences of CD4⁺/CD8⁺ T cells in T and N regions. (f) Immune cells composition in T and N. (T: left, N: right).



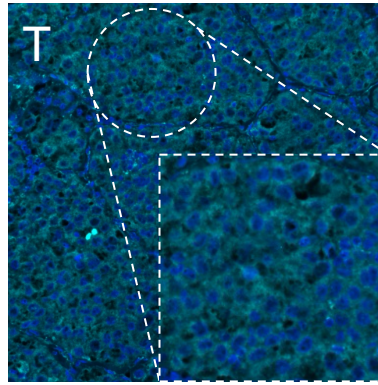
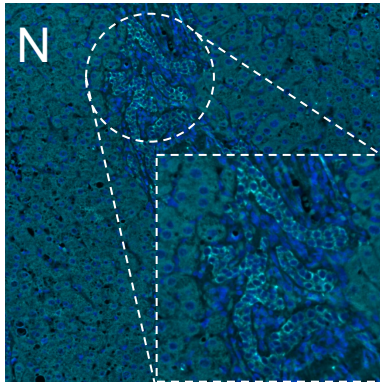
Supplementary Fig. 2 (a, b) Distribution difference of CD8+PD-1+ T cells and Treg.

(c) Distribution differences of CD8+CD161+ T cells.

a

		PD-1+			PD-1-			CD161+			CD161-		
		CD161-	CD161+	Foldchange	CD161-	CD161+	Foldchange	PD-1-	PD-1+	Foldchange	PD-1-	PD-1+	Foldchange
IFN γ	N	13675	16016	1.17	11551	13724	1.19	13724	16016	1.17	11551	13675	1.18
	T	4015	3388	0.84	5473	7957	1.45	7957	3388	0.43	5473	4015	0.73
TNF α	N	1313	2027	1.54	1114	1355	1.22	1355	2027	1.50	1114	1313	1.18
	T	1095	1371	1.25	1947	2458	1.26	2458	1371	0.56	1947	1095	0.56
IL-2	N	1238	1507	1.22	1363	1174	0.86	1174	1507	1.28	1363	1238	0.91
	T	987	1616	1.64	1445	1563	1.08	1563	1616	1.03	1445	987	0.68
GNLY	N	49.1	57.1	1.16	79.3	54.4	0.69	54.4	57.1	1.05	79.3	49.1	0.62
	T	40.6	39.9	0.98	75.2	42.1	0.56	42.1	39.9	0.95	75.2	40.6	0.54
PRF	N	48.7	66.4	1.36	68	75.6	1.11	75.6	66.4	0.88	68	48.7	0.72
	T	67	108	1.61	67	61.4	0.92	61.4	108	1.76	67	67	1.00
GZMB	N	584	600	1.03	556	516	0.93	516	600	1.16	556	584	1.05
	T	962	285	0.30	603	310	0.51	310	285	0.92	603	962	1.60

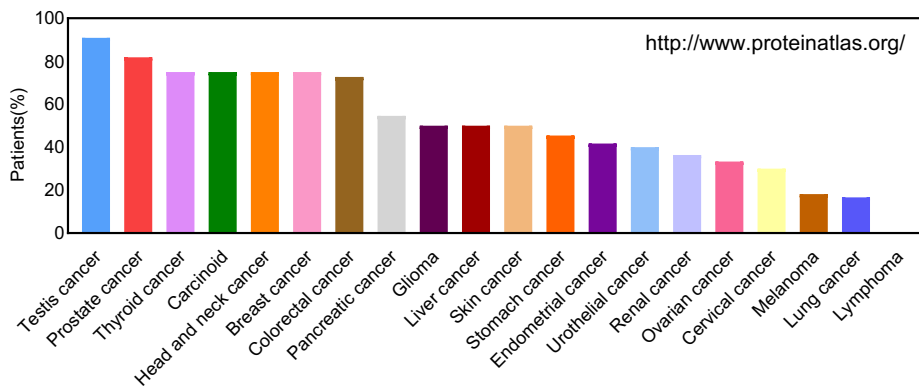
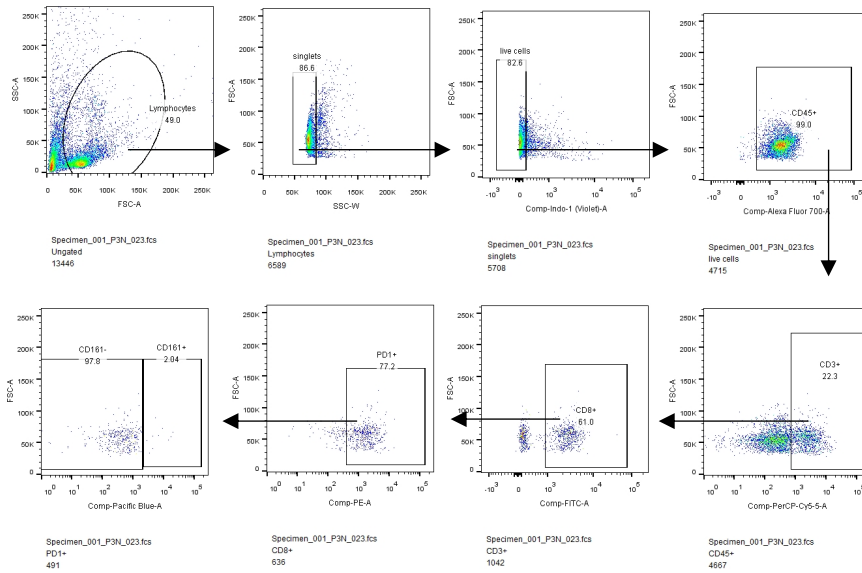
Supplementary Fig. 3 (a) IL-2, PRF, GZMB and TNF- α secretion level.

a

CD161 Stained by Opal520 dye

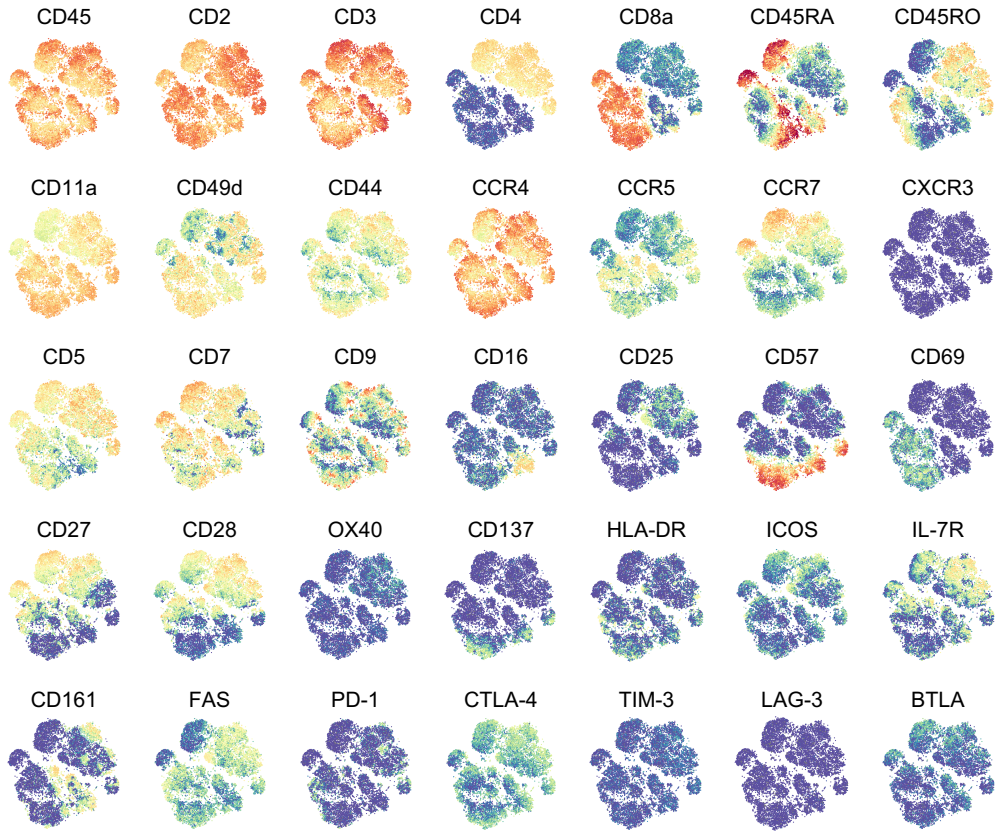
b

Cancer tissues displayed weak to moderate cytoplasmic positivity to CD161. Lymphomas were generally negative.

**c**

Supplementary Fig. 4 (a, b) Moderate CD161 expression in hepatocytes (some data from the protein atlas database). (c) Flow cytometry gating strategy.

a



Supplementary Fig. 5(a) tSNE plot of 35 markers.

Supplementary Table 1. Clinical Characteristics Of 20 HCC Patients

No.	Patient ID	Viral status	Grades	Sex	Race	Age	Tumor size(cm)	Tumor multiplicity	AFP level(ng/ml)	Sample type
1	209270	Hep B	III	M	China	46	4.6	1	4.8	Tissue
2	209283	Hep B	III	M	China	54	6.4	1	69.18	Tissue
3	205596	N	IV	M	China	55	9.9	2	11199	Tissue
4	205488	Hep B	III	M	China	50	7.3	1	3.6	Tissue
5	205516	N	III	M	China	69	3	1	169	Tissue
6	205832	N	III	M	China	66	7.2	1	9.9	Tissue
7	205854	Hep B	III	F	China	65	5.5	1	34.2	Tissue
8	205866	Hep B	III	F	China	71	3.2	1	9.9	Tissue
9	206112	Hep B	III	M	China	61	4	1	1210	Tissue
10	206169	Hep B	III	M	China	53	6.6	2	2.7	Tissue
11	206280	Hep B	III	M	China	70	4.8	1	91.8	Tissue
12	206988	Hep B	III	F	China	63	1.5	1	27.7	Tissue
13	206363	Hep B	III	M	China	56	10	3	2.7	Tissue
14	206548	Hep B	III	F	China	62	13.3	1	55840	Tissue
15	206579	Hep B	III	M	China	40	10	3	2989	Tissue
16	208041	N	III	F	China	70	5.5	1	210.2	Blood
17	208143	Hep B	III	M	China	47	8	3	170.9	Blood
18	208149	Hep B	III	M	China	37	8.9	1	299.3	Blood
19	208188	N	III	M	China	65	10	3	>1000	Blood
20	208336	Hep B	III	M	China	68	9	1	8	Blood

Supplementary Table 2. Chemical Reagents Used In CyTOF And Analysis-related Software/Algorithm

Reagent name	Isotopes	Identifier	Source
Antibodies			
CD45	Y89	Cat# 3089003B	Fluidigm
CD45RA	169Tm	Cat# 3169008B	Fluidigm
CD45RO	165Ho	Cat# 3165011B	Fluidigm
CD49d	141Pr	Cat# 3141004B	Fluidigm
CD5	143Nd	Cat# 3143007B	Fluidigm
CD57	172Yb	Cat# 3172009B	Fluidigm
CD69	162Dy	Cat# 3162001B	Fluidigm
CD7	147Sm	Cat# 3147006B	Fluidigm
CD8a	146Nd	Cat# 3146001B	Fluidigm
CD9	171Yb	Cat# 3171009B	Fluidigm
CD95	152Sm	Cat# 3152017B	Fluidigm
HLA-DR	174Yb	Cat# 3174001B	Fluidigm
Tim-3	153Eu	Cat# 3153008B	Fluidigm
CD278	168Er	Cat# 3168024B	Fluidigm
CD11a	142Nd	Cat# 3142006B	Fluidigm
CD127	176Yb	Cat# 3176004B	Fluidigm
CD134	150Nd	Cat# 3150023B	Fluidigm
CD137	173Yb	Cat# 3173015B	Fluidigm
CD152	161Dy	Cat# 3161004B	Fluidigm
CD16	209Bi	Cat# 3209002B	Fluidigm
CD161	164Dy	Cat# 3164009B	Fluidigm
CD183	156Gd	Cat# 3156004B	Fluidigm
CD194	158Gd	Cat# 3158032A	Fluidigm
CD195	144Nd	Cat# 3144007A	Fluidigm
CD197	159Tb	Cat# 3159003A	Fluidigm
CD2	151Eu	Cat# 3151003B	Fluidigm
CD223	175Lu	Cat# 3175033B	Fluidigm
CD25	149Sm	Cat# 3149010B	Fluidigm
CD27	167Er	Cat# 3167002B	Fluidigm
CD272	163Dy	Cat# 3163009B	Fluidigm
CD279	155Gd	Cat# 3155009B	Fluidigm
CD28	160Gd	Cat# 3160003B	Fluidigm
CD3	170Er	Cat# 3170001B	Fluidigm
CD4	145Nd	Cat# 3140005B	Fluidigm
CD44	166Er	Cat# 3166001B	Fluidigm
Chemicals, Peptides, and Recombinant Proteins			
Cisplatin		Cat# 201192A	Fluidigm
Iridium		#422302	Fluidigm
Human TruStain FcX™		#422302	Biolegend
Software and Algorithms			
Cytobank	https://support.cytobank.org/hc/en-us/articles/206336147-FCS-file-concatenation-tool		
Concatenation tool			Cytobank
Cytofkit (tSNE, FlowSOM)	https://bioconductor.org/packages/release/bioc/html/destiny.html		Chen et al. (1)
Diffusion map			Cytobank

1. Chen H, Lau MC, Wong MT, Newell EW, Poidinger M, Chen J. Cytofkit: A Bioconductor Package for an Integrated Mass Cytometry Data Analysis Pipeline. PLoS Comput Biol 2016;12:e1005112.

Supplementary Table 4. The abundance of 30 Clusters in tumor tissues

Clusters	20548SN	205488T	205516N	205516T	205596N	205596T	205832N	205832T	205854N	205854T	205866N	205866T	206112N	206112T	206169N	206169T	206280N	206280T	206363N	206363T	206548N	206548T	206579N	206579T	206988N	206988T	209270N	209270T	209283N	209283T
T01	0.78	0.38	0.76	0.64	4.46	0.22	3.82	0.32	0.1	0.28	0.86	0.74	0.28	0.04	0.56	0.18	0.48	2.72	0.08	0.14	1.84	0.14	4.42	1.44	2.02	0.5	0.14	0	0.1	0.06
T02	16.54	7.68	18.76	11.86	17.96	6.06	19.5	2.26	8.42	4.58	15.96	3.48	3.4	0.7	3.36	0.48	2.06	1.3	0.06	0.92	5.88	3.22	4.94	6.7	1.46	2.08	1.72	0.06	2.02	0.62
T03	1.46	1.04	5.9	1.14	4.76	4.54	5.78	5.46	7.5	3.92	0.88	5.08	3.08	5.3	1.88	1.98	4.32	5.58	1.26	1.94	0.54	0.28	1.48	0.9	1.12	0.18	0.46	0.1	0.1	0.62
T04	6.76	8.04	17.56	19.8	8.68	3.52	26.34	17.68	11.5	11.48	10.8	18.54	8.74	2.5	12.04	8.06	10.66	9.16	15.82	16.92	22.1	6.52	27.42	19.66	12.06	8.06	12.04	0.52	2.3	4.3
T05	2.02	1.4	1.16	4.44	0.72	0.66	0.74	1.52	1.44	1.46	2.76	1.06	0.98	0.1	4.66	2.18	19.78	1.02	0.74	0.3	0.68	1.82	0.08	1.14	0.4	4.58	0.24	0.36	8.94	0.2
T06	0.36	0.92	0.32	1.06	0.38	0.34	0.12	0.46	0.82	1.08	0.22	1.96	0.52	0.1	3	3.8	6.26	1.04	0.26	0.1	0.56	0.44	0.74	0.4	0.16	3.26	0.14	0.2	1.76	0.34
T07	0.7	0.08	1.42	0.28	1.08	0.22	0.82	1.3	0.76	0.16	0.06	0.92	1.7	0.88	1.16	0.32	1.64	0.4	4	0.96	0.76	0.7	1.96	1.26	0.2	0.08	0.6	0	0.88	0.7
T08	0.94	9.94	2.04	11.56	1.8	22.56	0.96	9.58	1.42	10.48	0.52	8.14	5.68	23.06	2.54	15.88	1.72	13.48	1.12	4.32	2.6	29.06	3.44	16.32	0.72	7.98	0.44	1.8	0.36	2.36
T09	0.02	0.16	0	0.04	0	0	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.36	0.32	7.94	0.02	0	0.08	0.32	0.24	0.24	0.2	0.94	0.12	0.02	0	0.04
T10	1.28	2.98	3.62	11.04	1.34	1.4	2.5	5.4	2	13.9	1.14	5.74	3.14	6.3	3.8	7.98	2.62	10.8	2.9	3.36	4.42	12.82	2.92	6.34	2.94	8.1	1.58	0.2	0.48	2.48
T11	0.22	0.38	0.16	0.62	0.12	0.32	0.04	0.44	0.14	0.16	0.04	0.9	0.04	0.04	2.34	4.72	1.34	0.06	15.02	12.4	0.02	0.16	0.2	0.2	0.24	0.32	0	0	0.02	0
T12	6.82	14.38	2.58	3.26	2.28	8.34	2.42	3.78	9.64	15.9	1.6	3.26	8.76	20.64	5.3	7.62	3.18	9.18	10.6	17.76	7.54	6.64	3.8	5.16	9.5	4.38	3.28	0.22	6.18	12.14
T13	4.9	1.42	2.04	1.44	1.28	0.18	1.12	0.54	8.3	5.3	6.02	0.82	1.74	0.26	4.7	1.54	5.42	2.04	13.38	4.7	5.32	0.18	21.12	4.98	3.2	1.14	8.28	0.06	3.66	2.92
T14	4.72	0.5	13.86	0.52	8.36	0.38	4.32	0.5	13.28	1.12	12.14	0.96	4.86	1.12	2.78	0.36	5.98	1.46	4.4	0.28	7.68	0.2	2.78	0.84	7.54	0.3	4.1	0.12	4.36	2.86
T15	0.6	1.02	1.1	2.6	0.46	0.36	0.28	2.84	0.36	0.56	0.22	2.08	2.7	0.4	3.24	2.2	2.6	4.24	0.28	0.5	9.64	3.3	1.28	0.5	4.58	6.46	0.1	0	0.04	0.06
T16	0.34	0.04	0.26	0.12	0.22	0	0.38	0.36	0.3	0.04	0	0.24	0.92	0.24	0.88	0.14	0.76	0.12	1.94	0.52	0.3	0.08	1.16	0.56	0.22	0.16	0.34	0	0.04	0.06
T17	1.3	0.08	0.02	0	0.08	0.02	0.22	0	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.64	0.14	0.14	0	0.06	0.16	0.08	0.02	0.26	0.48	1.66	0.1	0.06	0	0.14	0.12
T18	0.28	0.3	0.16	0.28	0.96	0.72	0.18	0.36	0.48	0.18	0.02	0.6	0.46	0.56	1.38	0.8	1.14	0	3.94	0.36	1.76	0.52	2.32	1.58	1.06	0.06	0.12	0.08	1.76	0.2
T19	0.92	0.64	2.24	0.66	0.5	0.6	1.18	1.9	2.16	1.4	0.36	2.22	1	1.86	0.64	0.58	0.38	0.68	0.2	0.44	0.62	0.42	0.42	0.12	0.74	0.12	0.16	0.02	0.24	1.96
T20	0	0.2	0.14	2.2	0.06	0.3	0.26	16.4	0.4	1.24	0.04	12.5	0.42	1.9	2.18	7.42	9.24	18.52	8.86	1.36	1.28	15.8	0.64	5.52	0.72	16.96	0.22	0.8	0.02	0.06
T21	18.58	3.7	7.06	1.84	7.88	3.04	7.16	0.7	6.92	2.2	26.26	2.1	19.46	5.7	8.28	2.22	2.46	0.28	0.94	8.82	11.88	1.66	6.58	6.76	25.14	0.94	7.78	0.02	23.04	7.18
T22	0.12	0.1	0.08	0.02	0.2	0.04	0.26	0.12	0.14	0.1	0.16	0.34	0.48	0.04	0.94	0.58	1.76	0.2	0.06	0.02	0.22	0	0.46	0.06	0.56	0.5	36.62	3.26	6.4	3.68
T23	0.06	0.9	0.04	1.28	0	0.44	0.04	0.1	0.06	0.16	0.1	0.12	0.22	0.08	0.8	0.34	1.56	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.42	0	0.36	0.16	1.56	0.86	89.88	6.56	0.46
T24	12.84	32.86	8.72	12.88	22.66	37	6.12	4.86	11.66	13.54	4.58	7.16	7.02	3.28	7.48	3.52	2.32	2.18	0.2	2.7	2.86	6.94	2.46	8.52	1.44	9.78	1.08	0.48	5.94	5.48
T25	0.02	0.02	0.08	0.02	0	0.02	0	0.02	0.06	0	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.04	0	0.9	0	0.18	0.34	0.32	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.38	0.86	0.44	0.06	0.06
T26	13.82	5.8	5.04	4.44	8.5	3.64	12.78	2.06	3.88	1.72	14.14	2.24	7.58	2.94	5.52	3.24	2.3	1.24	3.12	4.88	6.9	1.24	2.94	3.82	9.88	1.78	4.24	0.1	2.14	2.76
T27	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.02	0.06	0	0	0.12	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.06	0	0.3	0.16	0.48	0.04	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0.02	0.18	0.2	5.32	0.26	3.96	2.78
T28	2	4.14	4.02	5.5	1.54	3.64	2.28	20.82	7.6	8.52	0.58	18.54	10.8	4.62	18.14	23.82	7	5.92	10.34	15.64	2.7	6.04	4.66	5.68	10.82	19.26	5.08	0.36	2.14	34.2
T29	0.02	0	0.04	0	0.04	0.1	0.12	0.04	0.1	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.1	0.02	0.72	0.22	0.94	0	0.16	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.24	0.12	0.16	0.04	4.16	0.18	13.92	5.9
T30	1.5	0.74	0.74	0.44	3.62	1.34	0.22	0.12	0.3	0.28	0.34	0.08	5.42	17.26	0.42	0.16	0.24	0.38	0.04	0.08	1.2	1.02	1.02	0.3	0.92	0.14	0.34	0.04	2.06	5.4

Cell percentage(%)

Supplementary Table 5: the difference of gene expression between CDH1-CD161+ and CDH1-CD161-

Gene	Pvalue	Log2(Abundance)	PCT	PCT2	AdjustedPvalue	CD161+	CD161-
CCL3	4.16E-44	1.04814138	0.96	0.94	5.06E-40	CD161+	CD161-
GZMB	5.36E-35	1.17125253	0.94	0.93	6.53E-31	CD161+	CD161-
NG2	4.56E-33	1.0524195	0.99	0.98	5.48E-29	CD161+	CD161-
GZMA	1.49E-27	1.12512954	0.83	0.81	1.81E-23	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DQB1	7.53E-26	1.13702064	0.85	0.81	9.18E-22	CD161+	CD161-
COTL1	3.78E-22	0.92643276	0.76	0.76	4.55E-18	CD161+	CD161-
CPTA	3.79E-21	0.71252071	0.99	0.98	7.98E-17	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DRA	3.79E-21	1.45328369	0.72	0.72	7.98E-17	CD161+	CD161-
CD82	1.24E-17	0.87382472	0.97	0.97	1.51E-13	CD161+	CD161-
GZMH	1.31E-17	0.68481672	0.74	0.74	1.66E-13	CD161+	CD161-
ACTB	4.44E-17	1.00171713	0.96	0.97	5.41E-13	CD161+	CD161-
CXCL13	1.44E-13	1.04991587	0.80	0.80	1.78E-11	CD161+	CD161-
GAPDH	1.76E-14	1.41539998	0.89	0.89	2.07E-10	CD161+	CD161-
RPL12P01B1.2	4.42E-14	1.22290419	0.55	0.63	5.38E-10	CD161+	CD161-
MIR445-1HG	5.99E-14	0.99102627	0.21	0.09	7.30E-10	CD161+	CD161-
SREBF1	1.58E-13	0.43431704	0.93	0.88	1.92E-09	CD161+	CD161-
PP1J	1.54E-12	0.84690723	0.95	0.91	1.87E-08	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DQB1	4.26E-12	0.68613044	0.49	0.19	5.11E-08	CD161+	CD161-
TRIT1	1.87E-11	0.93032079	0.29	0.67	2.27E-07	CD161+	CD161-
PPI1	3.20E-11	0.49091054	0.47	0.52	3.93E-07	CD161+	CD161-
GNLY	3.79E-11	1.84423644	0.28	0.88	4.61E-07	CD161+	CD161-
PARK7	1.27E-10	0.87295133	0.57	0.2	1.55E-06	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DPB1	4.37E-10	0.77965467	0.57	0.23	5.51E-06	CD161+	CD161-
DUSP4	6.15E-10	0.89906029	0.73	0.76	7.49E-06	CD161+	CD161-
TRAF3IP1	7.14E-10	0.77965467	0.96	0.95	8.69E-06	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DPA1	9.38E-10	0.52317896	0.66	0.33	1.14E-05	CD161+	CD161-
RAREX3	1.10E-09	0.89736666	0.66	0.67	1.34E-05	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DQA2	1.14E-09	0.5620982	0.53	0.95	1.35E-05	CD161+	CD161-
FKBP1A	1.24E-09	0.77901718	0.21	0.81	1.51E-05	CD161+	CD161-
CTLA4	1.44E-09	0.76248088	0.79	0.19	1.77E-05	CD161+	CD161-
CD7	2.04E-09	0.44805347	0.74	0.58	2.48E-05	CD161+	CD161-
ATP5G3	3.59E-09	0.57611025	0.49	0.76	4.37E-05	CD161+	CD161-
PSMB9	3.69E-09	0.61325375	0.53	0.71	4.49E-05	CD161+	CD161-
CCL3	4.24E-09	1.18623866	0.24	0.67	5.17E-05	CD161+	CD161-
LAGE3	5.73E-09	0.76803555	0.41	0.48	6.98E-05	CD161+	CD161-
YWHA8	1.01E-08	0.57154425	0.92	0.28	0.00012272	CD161+	CD161-
PSMB10	1.29E-08	0.76264701	0.26	0.81	0.00015627	CD161+	CD161-
PTPRCAP	2.12E-08	0.43431704	0.91	0.76	0.00016753	CD161+	CD161-
SENG3	2.18E-08	0.81020498	0.47	0.205	0.00020976	CD161+	CD161-
CD27	3.44E-08	0.14318206	0.25	0.67	0.00018047	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DQA1	4.26E-08	0.55861633	0.29	0.1	0.00051103	CD161+	CD161-
LGALS3	7.34E-08	0.84869719	0.48	0.167	0.00080389	CD161+	CD161-
ATP5C2	7.46E-08	0.48072702	0.52	0.76	0.00090908	CD161+	CD161-
CTSD	7.55E-08	0.72110802	0.28	0.76	0.00091979	CD161+	CD161-
FAM83	1.23E-07	0.30903556	0.39	0.37	0.00149405	CD161+	CD161-
RHOA	1.23E-07	0.50647674	0.58	0.19	0.00149429	CD161+	CD161-
SEI2	1.74E-07	0.27063837	0.21	0.29	0.00241593	CD161+	CD161-
BLKTS1	1.94E-07	0.45102088	0.34	0.24	0.00270384	CD161+	CD161-
HLA-DQA1	2.31E-07	0.55696291	0.26	0.67	0.00281276	CD161+	CD161-
SRFB	2.80E-07	0.79204976	0.31	0.33	0.00341143	CD161+	CD161-
LSP1	3.08E-07	0.47570481	0.44	0.2	0.00375198	CD161+	CD161-
PPP1B	3.34E-07	0.44440404	0.63	0.33	0.00406102	CD161+	CD161-
IL2	3.42E-07	0.53125751	0.93	0.71	0.00410764	CD161+	CD161-
CD3G	4.46E-07	0.77702642	0.285	0.95	0.01145019	CD161+	CD161-
COG8B	9.75E-07	0.40662047	0.58	0.33	0.01197073	CD161+	CD161-
NDKFA1	1.05E-06	0.43492335	0.99	0.24	0.01270221	CD161+	CD161-
RAC2	1.27E-06	0.40283047	0.79	0.467	0.01547209	CD161+	CD161-
CD3D	1.29E-06	0.50910923	0.85	0.65	0.01574023	CD161+	CD161-
LSM7	1.39E-06	0.43470165	0.84	0.71	0.01696421	CD161+	CD161-
ARPC1B	1.51E-06	0.56517645	0.45	0.29	0.01871204	CD161+	CD161-
LENC1E2	1.55E-06	0.37031702	0.44	0.205	0.01883209	CD161+	CD161-
TPH1	1.82E-06	0.54272333	0.53	0.343	0.02220856	CD161+	CD161-
KLHL1	1.98E-06	0.54801659	0.262	0.95	0.02409031	CD161+	CD161-
HEPPL1	2.52E-06	0.49064546	0.256	0.81	0.02644081	CD161+	CD161-
CLCA1	3.14E-06	0.32560374	0.85	0.71	0.02818567	CD161+	CD161-
RABAC1	4.72E-06	0.38052924	0.74	0.24	0.02751613	CD161+	CD161-
CAFZB	4.91E-06	0.49487487	0.48	0.24	0.02979611	CD161+	CD161-
BTTL2	6.03E-06	0.40263845	0.303	0.14	0.03758457	CD161+	CD161-
CASP4	6.96E-06	0.5548912	0.274	0.1	0.04091472	CD161+	CD161-
CLEC2B	6.75E-06	0.34771899	0.549	0.295	0.04304144	CD161+	CD161-
LY8E	1.08E-05	0.44848192	0.415	0.21	0.03970971	CD161+	CD161-
LY8E	1.25E-05	0.46275086	0.314	0.129	0.15272092	CD161+	CD161-
CTC4	1.37E-05	0.54842092	0.403	0.162	0.16696814	CD161+	CD161-
TYER2	1.46E-05	0.35489797	0.794	0.448	0.17809836	CD161+	CD161-
UBQL3	1.55E-05	0.44561254	0.256	0.09	0.18879058	CD161+	CD161-
UCP2	1.65E-05	0.39647228	0.18	0.129	0.20450109	CD161+	CD161-
Chp9	1.93E-05	0.42390985	0.37	0.157	0.2343184	CD161+	CD161-
ALXDA	2.78E-05	0.47486796	0.565	0.37	0.33431084	CD161+	CD161-
RPN2	2.85E-05	0.52125395	0.852	0.705	0.34752485	CD161+	CD161-
TRAF3IP1	2.95E-05	0.37173434	0.303	0.124	0.35824251	CD161+	CD161-
GSTP1	3.43E-05	0.53610723	0.54	0.29	0.41132331	CD161+	CD161-
NDFA12	3.88E-05	0.43046917	0.271	0.11	0.47249123	CD161+	CD161-
NDHIF1	4.40E-05	0.44934334	0.3	0.133	0.54062264	CD161+	CD161-
PSMB1	4.96E-05	0.44051817	0.144	0.143	0.59449429	CD161+	CD161-
LDHB	4.95E-05	0.33580261	0.386	0.181	0.60317792	CD161+	CD161-
ADP-SCN3	5.31E-05	0.57904441	0.278	0.124	0.64709786	CD161+	CD161-
CXCR6	5.56E-05	0.40383487	0.39	0.2	0.68025019	CD161+	CD161-
ARPC3	6.14E-05	0.28436053	0.671	0.433	0.74710531	CD161+	CD161-
EIF2F	6.28E-05	0.43408848	0.255	0.148	0.76211393	CD161+	CD161-
PSME2	6.44E-05	0.35562055	0.581	0.362	0.78979701	CD161+	CD161-
OXDLA	7.29E-05	0.35592393	0.952	0.362	0.87746829	CD161+	CD161-
EVL	7.56E-05	0.40235179	0.433	0.224	0.92489719	CD161+	CD161-
RAC1	8.72E-05	0.37271679	0.336	0.157	1	CD161+	CD161-
PSME1	9.46E-05	0.27501764	0.707	0.381	1	CD161+	CD161-
CORO1A	0.00011581	0.39720444	0.458	0.207	1	CD161+	CD161-
IKST	0.00012155	0.26022962	0.78	0.381	1	CD161+	CD161-
CNSR2B	0.00013814	0.3977886	0.35	0.176	1	CD161+	CD161-
ATP5G2	0.00017264	0.24897778	0.812	0.681	1	CD161+	CD161-
SNO2	0.00017453	0.32577226	0.458	0.207	1	CD161+	CD161-
LCK	0.00017573	0.30817589	0.347	0.162	1	CD161+	CD161-
ATP5D	0.00018654	0.2590801	0.469	0.262	1	CD161+	CD161-
UBE2D	0.00018446	0.327811549	0.397	0.214	1	CD161+	CD161-
TM6SF2	0.00019059	0.55802124	0.422	0.233	1	CD161+	CD161-
CTSW	0.00019258	0.38804456	0.708	0.543	1	CD161+	CD161-
HIGD1A	0.00023572	0.35809474	0.634	0.381	1	CD161+	CD161-
WDKXON	0.00023609	0.31625526	0.397	0.214	1	CD161+	CD161-
DYNLL1	0.00023657	0.39734948	0.253	0.114	1	CD161+	CD161-
CPL1	0.00043029	0.32671673	0.765	0.571	1	CD161+	CD161-
IL3RG	0.00044707	0.37759752	0.581	0.362	1	CD161+	CD161-
ACTG1	0.00048462	0.37781325	0.758	0.595	1	CD161+	CD161-
HDAC9	0.00049595	0.11717594	0.269	0.143	1	CD161+	CD161-
PAP2	0.00046654	0.27071327	0.271	0.124	1	CD161+	CD161-
ARPC2	0.00047088	0.29724806	0.599	0.405	1	CD161+	CD161-
NEK2B	0.00047401	0.25617967	0.44	0.124	1	CD161+	CD161-
PKK1	0.00057779	0.24913392	0.422	0.243	1	CD161+	CD161-
CARL1B	0.00059808	0.212140449	0.274	0.129	1	CD161+	CD161-
ENO1	0.00062363	0.37167482	0.285	0.143	1	CD161+	CD161-
KLF1	0.00062375	0.32492952	0.43	0.248	1	CD161+	CD161-
IT3	0.00062003	0.49822028	0.3	0.152	1	CD161+	CD161-
APBT	0.00073215	0.30752978	0.354	0.19	1	CD161+	CD161-
TM6SF1	0.00071146	0.29080333	0.521	0.229	1	CD161+	CD161-
CAL1	0.00070621	0.26077119	0.262	0.138	1	CD161+	CD161-
SRP14	0.00070709	0.25823358	0.639	0.443	1	CD161+	CD161-
CNMF6	0.00082626	0.32833556	0.422	0.257	1	CD161+	CD161-
PSMB2	0.00081421	0.29990909	0.271	0.129	1	CD161+	CD161-
ADP-SCN6	0.00080078	0.42421352	0.527	0.337	1	CD161+	CD161-
RPL21	0.00101461	0.24052154	0.448	0.207	1	CD161+	CD161-
TOMAB1	0.00110367	0.24149584	0.415	0.238	1	CD161+	CD161-
MIR59	0.00121977	0.30771479	0.231	0.176	1	CD161+	CD161-
CAC2	0.00124541	0.256302157	0.329	0.167	1	CD161+	CD161-
CNKAP2	0.00127026	0.34090272	0.264	0.133	1	CD161+	CD161-
ARF5	0.00123232	0.30448694	0.264	0.133	1	CD161+	CD161-
USMG5	0.00110498	0.24291947	0.538	0.352	1	CD161+	CD161-
DYNLT1	0.00170578	0.24645576	0.253	0.124	1	CD161+	CD161-
ATP5C1	0.00192524	0.44864843	0.26	0.133	1	CD161+	CD161-
SU3I	0.001948						

Supplementary Table 6. The correlation of CD8+PD-1+CD161- or CD8+PD-1+CD161+ T Cell distribution with clinical outcome

RFS

Month	T region						N region					
	CD8+PD-1+CD161-		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161-		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161+	
	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	
20.2	1		37	1		84.7	0		34.2	1		
2.8	1		20.2	1		9.7	1		85.2	0		
1.9	1		81.9	0		34.2	1		37	1		
76.6	0		10.8	1		85.6	0		12.7	1		
2.7	1		89.3	0		1.4	1		87.6	0		
81.9	0		1.9	1		5.8	1		75.7	0		
1.4	1		2.8	1		87.6	0		9.7	1		
1.7	1		1.2	1		85.2	0		36.2	1		
1.2	1		80.8	0		2	1		85.6	0		
14	1		1.4	1		76.6	0		84.7	0		
34.2	1		1.7	1		70.9	1		36.3	1		
10.8	1		95.7	0		1.7	1		10.8	1		
70.9	0		34.2	1		27.3	1		84.2	0		
80.8	0		65.1	0		10.8	1		88.5	0		
5.2		1	77.1		0	75.7		0	27.3		1	
65.1		0	5.2		1	36.2		1	1.4		1	
77		0	97.5		0	1.9		1	2		1	
9.7		1	36.3		1	36.3		1	14		1	
97.5		0	14		1	55.3		1	76.6		0	
2.2		1	2.7		1	14		1	70.9		1	
19.1		1	75.7		0	84.2		0	1.9		1	
37		1	76.6		0	77		0	55.3		1	
89.3		0	70.9		1	1.7		1	1.8		1	
95.7		0	77		0	12.7		1	5.8		1	
77.1		0	9.7		1	2.2		1	1.7		1	
36.3		1	2.2		1	37		1	2.2		1	
75.7		0	19.1		1	88.5		0	77		0	
77.9		0	77.9		0	1.8		1	1.7		1	

OS

Month	T region						N region					
	CD8+PD-1+CD161-		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161-		CD8+PD-1+CD161+		CD8+PD-1+CD161+	
	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	Month	T cells high	T cells low	
33.4	1		49.5	1		84.7	0		54.5	1		
60.8	1		33.4	1		12.7	1		85.2	0		
3	1		81.9	0		54.5	1		49.5	1		
76.6	0		39.5	1		85.6	0		88.8	0		
5.9	1		89.3	0		4.1	1		87.6	0		
81.9	0		3	1		11.9	1		75.7	0		
4.1	1		60.8	1		87.6	0		12.7	1		
14.7	1		2.3	1		85.2	0		40.2	1		
2.3	1		80.8	0		94.3	0		85.6	0		
52.3	1		4.1	1		76.6	0		84.7	0		
54.5	1		14.7	1		80	0		48.4	1		
39.5	1		95.7	0		14.7	1		39.5	1		
80	1		54.5	1		30.3	1		84.2	0		
80.8	0		65.1	0		39.5	1		88.5	0		
11.3		1	77.1		0	75.7		0	30.3		1	
65.1		0	11.3		1	40.2		1	4.1		1	
77		0	97.5		0	2.9		1	94.3		0	
12.7		1	48.4		1	48.4		1	52.3		1	
97.5		0	52.3		1	59.6		1	76.6		0	
4.9		1	5.9		1	52.3		1	80		0	
31.2		1	75.7		0	84.2		0	2.9		1	
49.5		1	76.6		0	77		0	59.6		1	
89.3		0	80		0	12.9		1	3.8		1	
95.7		0	77		0	88.8		0	11.9		1	
77.1		0	12.7		1	4.9		1	14.7		1	
48.4		1	4.9		1	49.5		1	4.9		1	
75.7		0	31.2		1	88.5		0	77		0	
77.9		0	77.9		0	3.8		1	12.9		1	

Supplementary Table 7: 37 Mean expression of each marker in blood

Cluster	CD45	CD45RA	CD45RO	CD45RB	CD4	CD8a	CD7	CD25	CD114	CD2	CD45	TIM 1	CD127	CD133	CD104	CD197	CD28	CD132	CD60	CD272	CD161	CD45RO	CD44	CD27	CD27a	CD45RA	CD3	CD8	CD27	CD137	HLA DR	CD223	CD273	CD26	
T0	0.68	0.35	0.46	0.56	0.12	0.60	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.44	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.38	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.32	0.47	0.10	0.73	0.74	0.10	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.04
T02	0.80	0.69	0.70	0.22	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.17	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.41	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.09	0.55	0.24	0.45	0.00	0.16	0.08	0.30	0.71	0.13	0.04	0.65	0.56	0.67	0.24	0.05	0.77	0.02	0.12	0.16
T03	0.74	0.65	0.74	0.51	0.40	0.03	0.88	0.45	0.00	0.02	0.84	0.26	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.76	0.23	0.06	0.17	0.25	0.02	0.05	0.51	0.47	0.06	0.09	0.22	0.76	0.37	0.83	0.22	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.10
T04	0.77	0.54	0.70	0.41	0.52	0.01	0.12	0.63	0.02	0.02	0.77	0.23	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.75	0.28	0.29	0.21	0.00	0.10	0.38	0.35	0.48	0.32	0.10	0.42	0.88	0.36	0.12	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.15
T05	0.75	0.65	0.74	0.03	0.43	0.43	0.21	0.31	0.01	0.02	0.89	0.29	0.06	0.11	0.00	0.76	0.28	0.14	0.28	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.09	0.50	0.01	0.16	0.23	0.76	0.39	0.82	0.21	0.11	0.00	0.16	0.09
T06	0.76	0.44	0.52	0.59	0.15	0.03	0.85	0.71	0.01	0.02	0.73	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.71	0.38	0.15	0.21	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.66	0.60	0.13	0.99	0.82	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.05	
T07	0.64	0.58	0.65	0.64	0.29	0.09	0.15	0.58	0.19	0.10	0.65	0.46	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.78	0.59	0.64	0.35	0.00	0.13	0.90	0.64	0.59	0.57	0.20	0.29	0.88	0.42	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.49	0.07	
T08	0.77	0.52	0.63	0.37	0.22	0.07	0.85	0.48	0.02	0.03	0.71	0.34	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.74	0.62	0.59	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.50	0.70	0.28	0.97	0.85	0.39	0.12	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.03
T09	0.75	0.59	0.73	0.31	0.41	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.01	0.02	0.76	0.26	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.25	0.07	0.19	0.19	0.04	0.28	0.04	0.46	0.10	0.04	0.80	0.77	0.35	0.32	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.06	0.15
T10	0.77	0.46	0.61	0.62	0.23	0.06	0.13	0.58	0.16	0.06	0.31	0.38	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.73	0.53	0.28	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.20	0.21	0.81	0.33	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.06	
T11	0.76	0.34	0.58	0.60	0.33	0.63	0.13	0.50	0.52	0.09	0.78	0.59	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.82	0.45	0.57	0.31	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.63	0.52	0.54	0.41	0.17	0.82	0.34	0.04	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.03	0.05
T12	0.79	0.40	0.52	0.62	0.16	0.66	0.13	0.71	0.06	0.02	0.71	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.69	0.71	0.51	0.28	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.08	0.52	0.61	0.23	0.86	0.90	0.43	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.06
T13	0.78	0.48	0.67	0.42	0.65	0.03	0.76	0.43	0.01	0.03	0.83	0.30	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.73	0.30	0.51	0.22	0.12	0.07	0.65	0.47	0.50	0.30	0.11	0.32	0.81	0.41	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.42	0.07
T14	0.73	0.64	0.73	0.44	0.36	0.03	0.87	0.50	0.01	0.02	0.61	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.77	0.24	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.47	0.05	0.07	0.74	0.76	0.39	0.01	0.18	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.11
T15	0.73	0.59	0.71	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.11	0.61	0.01	0.02	0.71	0.27	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.75	0.23	0.06	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.24	0.06	0.44	0.06	0.05	0.97	0.78	0.27	0.55	0.08	0.16	0.01	0.05	0.11
T16	0.75	0.52	0.74	0.30	0.29	0.02	0.20	0.50	0.03	0.03	0.72	0.19	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.30	0.07	0.25	0.01	0.08	0.44	0.15	0.49	0.04	0.11	0.67	0.87	0.44	0.70	0.19	0.12	0.01	0.24	0.62
T17	0.75	0.51	0.66	0.62	0.41	0.65	0.15	0.32	0.13	0.06	0.86	0.42	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.39	0.50	0.28	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.59	0.51	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.77	0.33	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.35	0.07
T18	0.77	0.57	0.68	0.51	0.44	0.04	0.85	0.57	0.04	0.02	0.84	0.35	0.03	0.08	0.00	0.75	0.34	0.40	0.17	0.22	0.05	0.03	0.45	0.49	0.38	0.11	0.52	0.76	0.36	0.11	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.22	0.06

Normalized intensity

Supplementary Table 8. The abundance of 18 Clusters in blood

Clusters	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	P10
T01	7.92	1.83	2.25	5.25	3	1.92	3.58	3.08	1.92	1.92
T02	0.25	0.08	0.17	0	0.08	0.17	0.33	0.08	0.42	0.17
T03	1	6.67	1.42	1	7.75	5.08	13.58	1.5	8.58	2.58
T04	7.17	2.5	16.17	6.33	9.42	1.25	3.5	7.33	11.92	3.67
T05	0.58	2.5	7.75	0.5	2.42	10.17	2.42	5.25	5.92	3
T06	11.33	3.5	6.25	4.83	1.58	1.17	6.25	5.67	4.67	3.5
T07	4.42	3.5	2.17	8.17	3.58	3.17	4.17	2.75	4.33	6.25
T08	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.25	0.5	0.5	0.25	0.25
T09	3.67	10.75	7	3	3.25	14.17	3.67	2.83	2.83	7.5
T10	10.67	11.67	6.33	18.17	8.58	11.5	11.67	11	12.83	16.67
T11	0.75	1.5	1.42	2	1.42	1.83	2.67	0.33	2.17	2.92
T12	17.42	5.58	9.67	11.92	10.92	3.58	6.33	5.17	4.75	4.5
T13	2.83	1.17	3.17	2	3.92	0.83	1	5.42	1.58	1.75
T14	6	14.58	6.58	4.33	19.5	8.5	5.67	4.5	10.92	6.08
T15	0.5	0.58	0.42	1.5	2.75	0.25	0.17	1.17	1.67	0.33
T16	1.92	1.83	15.08	5.42	9.08	0.5	0.5	2.42	2.67	5.08
T17	8.92	10.5	6.25	13.42	3.92	22.42	12.92	18.5	10.17	16.17
T18	14.42	21.08	7.83	12	8.67	13.25	21.08	22.5	12.42	17.67

Cell percentage(%)