

Supplementary Materials

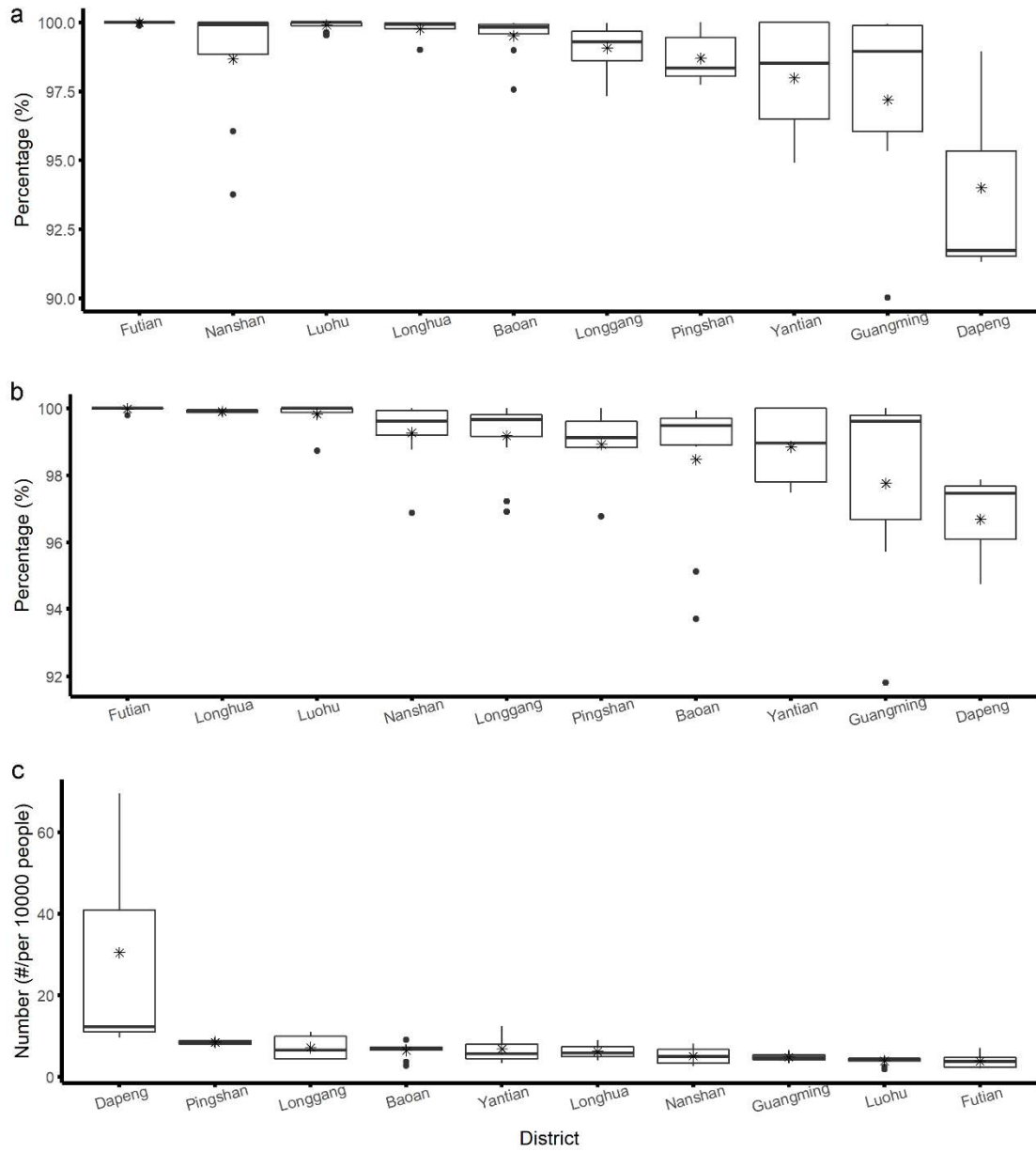


Figure S1. Values of indicators of transportation at the sub-district level grouped by each district. The districts were ordered according to the rankings at the district level. The stars are mean values. **(a)** The percentage of residential buildings ≤ 1000 m to public transit stops and stations; **(b)** The percentage of WeChat population ≤ 1000 m to public transit stops and stations **(c)** Number of public transit stops and stations per 10,000 people.

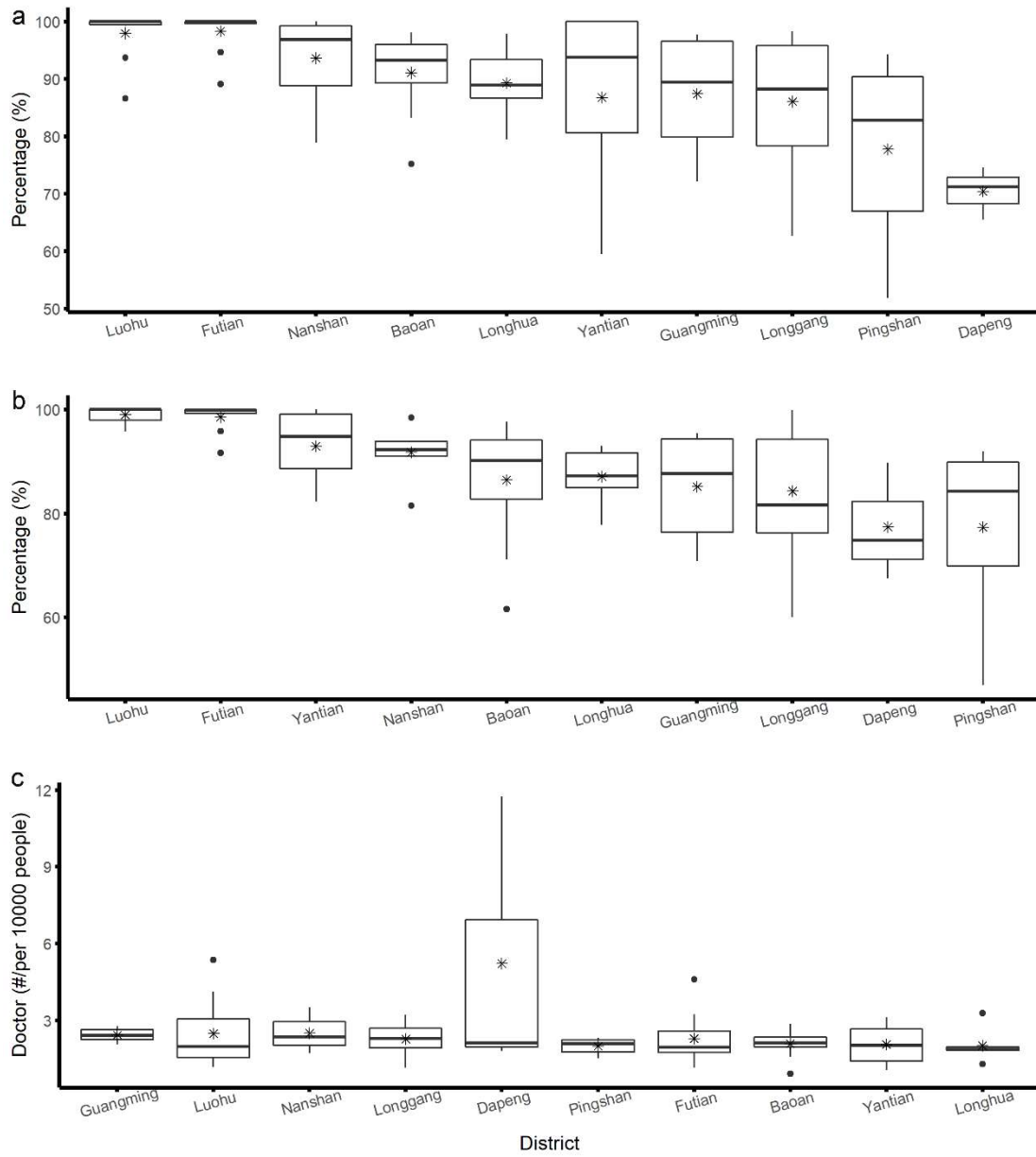


Figure S2. Values of indicators of health services at the sub-district level grouped by each district. The districts were ordered according to the rankings at the district level. The stars are mean values. (a) The percentage of residential buildings ≤ 1000 m to community health centers; (b) The percentage of WeChat population ≤ 1000 m to community health centers; (c) Number of doctors in community health centers per 10,000 people.

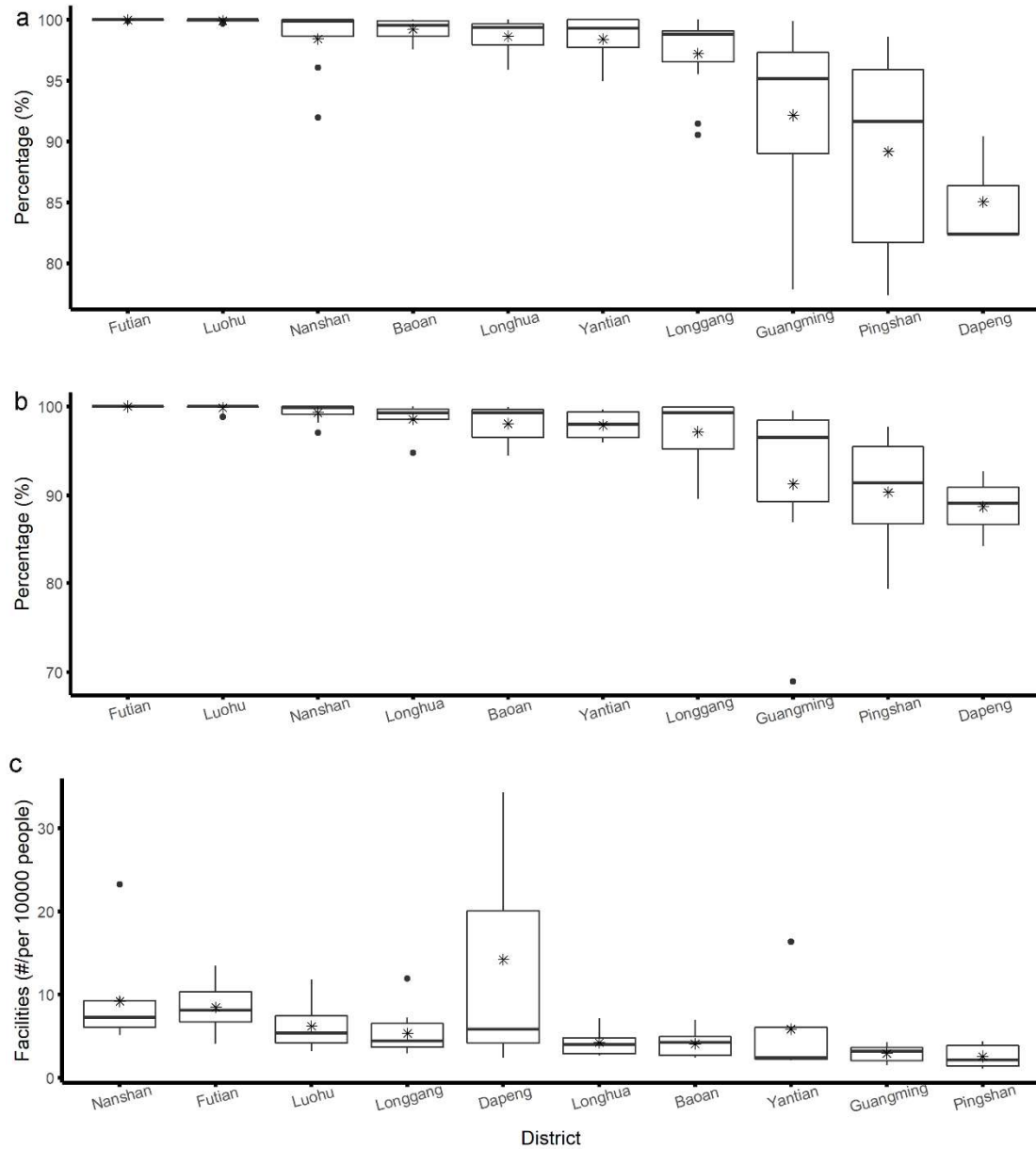


Figure S3. The values of indicators of sports facilities at the sub-district level grouped by each district. The districts were ordered according to the rankings at the district level. The stars are mean values. (a) The percentage of residential buildings ≤ 1000 m to sports facilities; (b) The percentage of WeChat population ≤ 1000 m to sports facilities; (c) Number of sports facilities per 10,000 people.