

1    **Supplementary Information**

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3    **The interaction of DNA repair factors ASCC2 and ASCC3 is  
4    affected by somatic cancer mutations**

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24 **Supplementary Tables**

25 **Supplementary Table 1: Crystallographic data.**

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Data collection	
Wavelength [Å]	0.97957
Space group	I4
Unit cell parameters a (= b), c [Å]	158.1, 69.4
Resolution [Å] <sup>a</sup>	50.0-2.7 (2.86-2.70)
Reflections	
Total	162,207 (26,160)
Unique	45,845 (7,271)
Multiplicity	3.5 (3.6)
Completeness [%]	99.0 (97.8)
Mean $I / \sigma(I)$	5.89 (0.47)
$R_{\text{merge}}(I) [\%]$ <sup>(b)</sup>	16.4 (243.5)
$R_{\text{meas}}(I) [\%]$ <sup>(c)</sup>	19.3 (285.9)
$CC_{1/2} [\%]$ <sup>(d)</sup>	99.5 (13.9)
Phasing	
Resolution [Å]	42.0-2.8
Number of selenium atoms	6
Figure of merit	0.2
BAYES-CC	22.9
Refinement	
Resolution [Å] <sup>a</sup>	42.0-2.7 (2.76-2.70)
Reflections	
Unique	23,723 (2,342)
Test set [%]	4.6 (4.6)
$R_{\text{work}} [\%]$ <sup>(e)</sup>	20.4 (33.5)
$R_{\text{free}} [\%]$ <sup>(f)</sup>	24.7 (34.8)
Contents of A.U. <sup>(g)</sup>	
Non-H atoms	4,784
Protein residues/atoms	584/4,729
Water oxygens	55
Mean B factors [Å <sup>2</sup> ]	
Wilson	86.1
Model atoms	96.0
Rmsd <sup>(h)</sup> from ideal geometry	
Bond lengths [Å]	0.007
Bond angles [°]	0.92
Model quality <sup>(i)</sup>	
Overall score	1.9
Clash score	11.0
Ramachandran favored [%]	95.2
Ramachandran outliers [%]	0.7
PDB ID	6YXQ

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28 <sup>a</sup> Values in parentheses refer to the highest resolution shell.

29 <sup>b</sup>  $R_{\text{merge}}(I) = \sum_h \sum_i |I_{ih} - \langle I_h \rangle| / \sum_h \sum_i I_{ih}$ , in which  $\langle I_h \rangle$  is the mean intensity of symmetry-equivalent  
30 reflections h and  $I_{ih}$  is the intensity of a particular observation of h.<sup>55</sup>

31 <sup>c</sup>  $R_{\text{meas}}(I) = \sum_h [N / (N-1)]^{1/2} \sum_i |I_{ih} - \langle I_h \rangle| / \sum_h \sum_i I_{ih}$ , in which  $\langle I_h \rangle$  is the mean intensity of symmetry-  
32 equivalent reflections h,  $I_{ih}$  is the intensity of a particular observation of h and N is the number of  
33 redundant observations of reflection h.<sup>55</sup>

34 <sup>d</sup>  $CC_{1/2} = (\langle I^2 \rangle - \langle I \rangle^2) / (\langle I^2 \rangle - \langle I \rangle^2) + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2$ , in which  $\sigma_{\epsilon}^2$  is the mean error within a half-dataset.<sup>55</sup>

- 35 e  $R_{work} = \sum_h |F_o - F_c| / \sum F_o$  (working set, no  $\sigma$  cut-off applied).
- 36 f  $R_{free}$  is the same as  $R_{work}$ , but calculated on the test set of reflections excluded from refinement.
- 37 g A.U. – asymmetric unit.
- 38 h Rmsd – root-mean-square deviation
- 39 i Calculated with MolProbity<sup>56</sup>.
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41 **Supplementary Table 2: PCR primers.**

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Primer name <sup>a</sup>	Sequence
Slic-sumo-F	CCACCATGGGCGCGGATCCATGCACCATCACCATCACCA
Slic-sumo-R	ATGTCGAATCGCTCATGGGCCGCCGTTGTCCTGGT
Slic-ASCC3 <sup>FL</sup> -F	ACCAGGAACAAACCGGCCGCCCATGAGCGATTACGACAT
Slic-ASCC3 <sup>FL</sup> -R	TGGTGATGGTGTGGTCATGGATCCGCCGCCGATGGTGG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>NTR</sup> -F	GGTTTGAAATTGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>NTR</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTAGATCTCTACATCAGCATCC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR</sup> -F	TCTTATTTCAAGGCGCCGAATTCACTACCCCTCACGTTACGACTCAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR</sup> -R	TCCTCTAGTACTCTCGACAAGCTTTATTCAGGGCGAGGTCGGT
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>NC</sup> -F	TCTTATTTCAAGGCGCCGAATTCACTACCCCTCACGTTACGACTCAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>NC</sup> -R	TCCTCTAGTACTCTCGACAAGCTTTATGTATGTTGGATGCCTCTCG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-207</sup> -F	GGTTTGAAATTGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-207</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTTA TGCCTCTTGCAGGTGCTCA
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-197</sup> -F	GGTTTGAAATTGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-197</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTACTTGTAGTCGAGGCTGATGGT
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-160</sup> -F	GGTTTGAAATTGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>1-160</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTTATCTGCACCGTGCTCCTTC
pFL-ASCC2 <sup>FL</sup> -F	TCTTATTTCAAGGCGCCGAATTCTGCCAGCTCTTCACTGGAT
pFL-ASCC2 <sup>FL</sup> -R	TCCTCTAGTACTCTCGACAAGCTTTAAGAGGGAATCATGCCTTCGAG
pUCDM-ASCC2 <sup>1-434</sup> -F	GGTTTGGATCCTATGCCAGCTTCACTGG
pUCDM-ASCC2 <sup>1-434</sup> -R	GGTTTTCTAGATTAGGCTGTACGGTTACACCG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-K505N</sup> -F	CCCCTACGGGAGCTGGAAATACTAACATCGCTATG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-K505N</sup> -R	CATAGCGATGTTAGTATTCCAGCTCCGTAGGGG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-K1355N</sup> -F	GTGCTCAAACAGGTAGTGGAAATACAGTAGCTGCT
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-K1355N</sup> -R	AGCAGCTACTGTATTCCACTACCTGTTGGAGCAC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-D611A</sup> -F	CAGGCTGCTGATTCTCGCTGAAGTACACCTCTTGC
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-D611A</sup> -R	GCAAGAGGTGTACTTCAGCGAGAATCAGCAGCCTG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-D1453A</sup> -F	AACGATCCTGATCATTGCCGAGATCCACCTGTTGG
pFL-ASCC3 <sup>HR-D1453A</sup> -R	CCAACAGGTGGATCTCGGCAATGATCAGGATCGTT
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>NTR</sup> -F	GGTTTCCATGGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>NTR</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTACTTCTACATCAGCATCC
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>1-161</sup> -F	GGTTTCCATGGCACTTCAAGGCTTAC
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>1-161</sup> -R	GGTTAAGCTTTAAACTCTGTCACCGTGCTC
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>16-197</sup> -F	GGTTTCCATGGCGGTAAACGAAGCAGGATAACTACA
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>16-197</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTACTTGTAGTCGAGGCTGATGGT
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>42-197</sup> -F	GGTTTCCATGGCGGACCTGGACTGACATGGAA
pETM11-ASCC3 <sup>42-197</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTACTTGTAGTCGAGGCTGATGGT
pETM11-ASCC2 <sup>1-434</sup> -F	GGTTTCCATGGCGATGCCAGCTTCACTGG
pETM11-ASCC2 <sup>1-434</sup> -R	GGTTTAAGCTTTAGGCTGTACGGTTACACCG

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44 <sup>a</sup> F, forward; R, reverse

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46 **Supplementary Table 3: Synthetic genes sequences<sup>a</sup>.**

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Synthetic gene sequence for expression of ASCC3 <sup>FL</sup>	
ATGGCTCTGCCTAGACTGACTGGTGCCCTCGCCTTTCAACGAAACGTACCCAAGCAGGACAACCTACAACGA AGAAGTCGCCGACCTGAAGATCAAGCGCTCAAGCTGACGAACAGGCTCTGGACTTGGACTGACCTGG AGAAGATCATCAAGTCCCTAACGAGAAGCTGAGAAGATCCAAGATGCAGTCCATCAACGAGGACCTGAAG GACATCCTGCACGCCAACAGAGATCGCGAACCTGACAACCGAACGGGAGGCCATCGAACCTGGTCCCG CCTTCCTGTTCATGACCTTCAACCTAACGGACTCCGTCGACACAAAGAAAATAAGGCCATCAAGCAGATGT TCGGCCCCCTCCCATTCCTGCTACCGCTGCTGCAACGCCACCAACCGCATCATCTCCCACCTCTCTC AGGACGACCTGACCGCTCTGGTCAGATGACCGAAAAAGAACACGGCGACAGGGTCTTCGGAAAGAA CCTGGCCTCTCTTCGACATGCACGACCTGGACCACCTCGACGAACCTGCCATCAACGGCGAAACCCAAA AGACCATCTCTCTGGACTACAAGAAGTCTTGAACGAGCACCTAACGGACTTGACCCCTGAACGG CCGTCGAAAAGACCAACGGATTTCTGTGGTGCAGGGACTTGTGCTGCACCCCTACGACATGCTGGCCTCTATCAAGTCTG GATGACTGAAGTCCCTCGCGTCGAGGACTTGTGCTGCACCCCTACGACATGCTGGCCTCTATCAAGTCTG GCGACGAGCTGCAGGACGAACCTGTTGAACCTGCTGGGACCCGAAGGACTGGAACACTGATCGAAAAGCTGCT GCAGAACCGCATTACTATCGTGACCGCTCTGAACCTCTAACGACACAGGTTCCAGGGCTCTGCAAGA CAACTGCAAGAAGATCCTGGGAGAAAACGCCAACGCTAACCTACGGATGCCAAGTCACCATCCAGTCTGAGC AAGAAAAGCAGCTGATGAAGCAGTACCGCCGCGAACGAAAAGAGGGATGCCAGGGAGAACAGGGCCG CGAAGATCTGGAAAGTCTCTGAAGGACTGATGTGCTCGACCCCAAGAACACTGCGCATCCAGCGCGAACAGG CTCTCCTGAACGCTCGCTCTGCCCCATCTGTCTCGTAGAGGGACGCCAGCTGAGAACGATTCACTAC CCTCACGCTACGACAGCCAGGCCAACGCTAACGACCTCTGCTGCTGACGGATGCCAAGATGATCCT GCCTGAGGGAATCCAGAGGAAAACAACAAGCTGACGGACTTGTGCTGACCCCTACTCTGAACCCATGC CTCTGTCTTCGAAGAGAACGCCGTGTACATCCAGGACTTGGACGAATCGGACAGCTGGCCTTCAAGGGA ATGAAGAGGCTGAACCGCATCCAGTCCATCGTGTTCGAAACCGCCTACAACACCAACGAGAACATGCTGATC TGCGCCCTACCGGTGCCGCAAGACCAACATTGCTATGCTGACCGTCTGACGAAATCAGGCAGCACCT CCAGCAGGGTGTATCAAGAAGAACGAGTTCAAGATCGTCTACGTCGCCCTATGAAGGCCCTGGCGCTG AAATGACCGACTACTCTCTAGGCGCTCGAACCTCTGGAAATCATGTCAAAGAACACTACCGCGACATGC AGCTGCTAAGTCTGAATCTGAGGACCCAGATGCTGGTACCCACTCTGAAAGTGGACGTCGACC CGCAAGTCTCGGAGATGTCGCCCTGTCAGATCGTCAGGCTGCTGATCTGGACGAAGTCCACCTGTT GCACGAGGACAGAGGACCCGCTCTGGAAATCTATGTCGCTAGGACCCCTGAGGCAGGTCGAATCTACCCAGT CTATGATCCGATCCTGGACTGAGCGTACCCCTGCCAAACTACTTGGACGTCGCCACCTCTGACGTC ACCCCTACATCGGACTGTTCTTCGACGGACGCTTCCGTCTGTGCCCTGGACAGACCTTCCTCGGA ATCAAGTGCGCCAACAGATGCAACAGCTGAACAAACATGGATGAAGTCTGCTACGAGAACGTCCTGAAGCAA GTCAAGGCCGGACACCAAGTCATGGTGTTCGTCACGCTAGGAACGCCACCGTCAGGACCGCTATGTCT GATCGACCGCCTAACGAAACTGTGGACACATCCCATTCTCTCCCAACTCAAGGACACGACTACGTCCTGGC CGAAAAGCAGGTCCAGAGGTCTAGGAACAAGCAAGTCCGCGAGCTGTTCCCGACGGATTCTTACCT ACGCCGGATGCTGCCAGGGACCGTAACCTGGTCGAAAACCTGTTCTAACGGACACATCAAGGTTCTC GTCTGCACCGCCACCTTGGCTGGGAGTTAACCTACGTCACGCCGTCATCATCAAGGGAACCCAGAT CTACGCTGCCAACGCGCGTCTTCGTCGACCTGGAAATCCTCGACGTCATGCAAATCTCGACGCCG GAAGGCCCAAGTTCGACAAATTGGAGAACGGCATCATCACCAACTCACGACAAAGCTGTCCTACTACCTGA CCTTGCTGCCAGGGACCCATCGAACATCTCAGTTCTGGAAAGCCTGGCCACACCTGAACGCCGAA ATCGCTTGGGAAACCGTCACCAACGTCGAAGAGGCCGTCAGTGGATCTTACACCTACCTGTCGTC ATGAGGGCTAACCTCTGGCTACGGAATCTCTCACAGGCCCTACCGAGATCGACCCACCTGGAGGAAGCA CCCGCAACAGCTGGCATCGAACGTCGGACGCAAGCTGGACAAAGGCCAGATGATCCGCTTCAAGAACAG ACCGGATACTCTCTCCACCGAACCTCGGACGTCACGCCCTCTCACTACTACATCAAGTACAACACTATCGAAA CCTTCAACGAGTTGTCGACGCCAACAGACCGAACGGCAGACATTTCGCCATCGTGTCAAGGCCGAAGAG TTCGACCGAGATCAAAGTCGTTGAGAGGAAATCGAGGAACCTGGGATACCCCTGTCGTCACATCTCCCGGGA GAAATGGACTTTCTCTGATCTGACTCCGCCACGTCGACGCCAGAACGCTGCTAGAATCGTCAGGGCT CTGTCGAGATGCCCTGAGAACAGCTGGGACCCATGACCTACCGCCCTGCTGAACCTGTCATAAGTCATC GACAAGAGGGCTGAGGGATGGGCTCTCCACTGAGGCCAGTCTCTATCCTGCTGCCCTCACATCCTGACCA GCTGGAGAGAACAGCTGACCGTTGACAAGCTGAAAGACATGCGCAAGGACGAGATGGTCACATCCTCC ACCACGTCAACATCGGCCGAAAGTCAGTGTCCATCAGATCCCCAGCGTCATGATGGAAGGCCCTTA TCCAGCCTATCACCAGAACCGTCTGAGGGTACCCCTGTCATCACGCCGACTTCACCTGGAACGCCAG GTGCAACGGAAACCGTGGAGAACCCCTGGTGGATCTGGTCGAAGATCCCACCAACGATCACATCCTAC CGAATACTCTCGCGCTGAAGAACAGTATCTCCAAAGAACGCCAGCTGCTGGTTTCACTATCCCTATC TTCGAACCCCTGCCCTAGCCAGTACTACATCCGCCGCTGTTCTGACCGCTGGCTGGAGCTGAAGGCCCT CATCATCAACTTCAACACCTCATCCTGCCAGAACAGGCCACCTCCACACACCGAGCTGTTGGACTGCA TCTGCCAATCACCCTCGGATGCAAGGCTTACGAGGCCCTGTCACACTCAGCCACTTCAACCCCGTCA GACTCAGATCTTCCACACCTGTTGACCAACCGACTGCAACGTCCTGCTGGGTGCTCTACCGGATCTGGAAA GACCGTCGCTGCCAACCTGGCTATCTTCCGCCGTTCAACAAAGTACCCACCTCTAACGGCTGTCACATTG CCCACGAGCTCTCGTCAGGGAACGCACTGGGACTGGAAAGTCCGACATGAGTCTATGCCAAGGCCAC AAAGTGTGAGCTGACCGGCCACGTACCCCTGACATGAGTCTATGCCAAGGCCACCTCATCGTCAC TACCCCGAGAAAATGGGACGGTGTCTCGCTTGGCAGAACCGTAACACTACGTCAGCAAGTGACCATC GATCATCGACGAAATCCACTTGTCTCGGAGAAGAACGGGACCTGCTCGTCAGCCACCA	

ACTTCATCTAGCCACACCGAAAAGCCCGTCCGTATCGTCGGACTCTCTACCGCCTAGCTAACGCCAGAG  
ACTTGGCCGACTGGCTGAACATCAAGCAAATGGGCCTGTTCAACTTCCGTCATCTGTCAGGGCCGTGCCA  
CTGGAAGTCCACATCCAAGGATCCCCGGACAGCAGACTACTGCCAGGATGGCCTCAATGAACAAGCCTGC  
CTTCAGGCCATCCGCTCTCACCTCCAGCTAAGCCTGTCGATCTCGTCAGCTCTCGCAGGCAGACCA  
GGCTCACGCCCTTGAATTGATCGCTTCCGACCGAAGAGGACCCAAAGCAGTGGCTAACATGGAC  
GAACCGAGATGAAAACATCATTGCCACCGTCCGCGACTCTAACCTCAAGCAGTGGCTAACATGGAC  
GGAATGCACCACGCTGGACTGCACGAGAGGGACAGAAAGACTGTCGAAGAACACTTTCGTAACAGG  
CCAGGTGCTGATGCCACCTCTACTCTGGCTTGGGTGTAACCTCCCCGCTCACCTGGTTATCATCAAAGG  
CACCGAGTACTACGACGGAAAGACCAGGCCTACGTTGACTTCCCACCGACGTCCTCAGATGATGG  
GTAGAGCTGGACGTCCAGTCAGCTGACGACCAAGGCAAGGCTGTCATCTGGTCCACGACATCAAGAAAGAC  
TTCTACAAGAAATTCCCTCACGAGCCCTTCCAGTCGAATCTTCCCTGCTGGAGTCTGAGCGACCACCTC  
AACGCTGAAATTGCCGGCGAACATCACCTCAAGCAGGACGCCCTGACTACATCACCTGACTTACTTC  
TTCCGCCGCCTGATCATGAACCCCTTACTACAAACCTGGGCGACGTGTCACGACTCTGTCACAAAGTTC  
CTGTCACCTCATCGAAAAGTCCCTCATCGAGCTGGAACCTGTCCTACTACCTGAAGCACCAGCGTCAAGATG  
CGCTCATCGAGCCCTGACCTACGGAAGGATCGCCTACTACTACCTGAAGCACCAGCGTCAAGATG  
TCAAGGACCGCCTGAAAGCCTGAATGCTCTACCGAAGAACACTGCTGTCACCTGTCAGCTGAGCTG  
CACCGACCTGCCAGTCAGGCACAACGAGGATCACATGAACCTGAAACTGGCAAGTGCTGCCTATCGAGT  
CTAACCCCTACTCCTCGACTCTCCCCACACCAAGGCTCACCTTGTGTCAGGCTCACTTGCTAGGGCCA  
TGCTGCCTTGTGTCGACTACGACACCGACCCAAGGCGTGTGACCGAAGCTCTCAGAGTCTGCCAGGCT  
ATGTTGGACGTGGCCCAATCAAGGATGGCTCGTACCCGCTCAACATCACCAACCTGATCCAGATGGTC  
ATCCAAGGCCGCTGGTGAAGGACTCCTCTGTCACCCGCTCAACATCGAAAACCACCCACTCCACCTC  
TCAAGGAAATGGAAGCCCATCATGAAGGGACCTCACGCCAGAGGAAGGACCTCATGAGTCTGCCCGA  
ACTGATCCACGCCGCGAGGAAGGACACGTTCTTCTATGGTCAATCCGAACCGCCGAAACTCCACGCCGAA  
GACTAAGCAGGCTTGAACCTCTCTACTGCTGTCATCACGTCGGCATCTCGTCAAAGGATCTTG  
GGACGACTGGTCAAGGACATAACGAGCTGTCAGCACCCTGACCGCGACAAAAGGGACGACAAC  
AAATGGATCAAGCTCACGCTGACCAAGAGTACGCTTGTGCAAGTCTCTGAGCCGCTTCACTCGGATT  
CACAAGGAAAGCCGAATCTGCGCTGACCCCTAGGTTCCAAGTCAAAGGACGAAGGCTGGTCT  
GATCCTGGAGAGGTTGACAAGCGCGAGCTGATCGCTTAAAGCGCTCGGTTACATCGCAACCAC  
TTGCCAGCCTGCTTCTACACCCCTGAGATCCCCGACGCTACATCTACACCCCTACTTGTGAGCAGT  
GCTACCTGGACTCGACCGAGCTACGACATCACCTGAACGTCACCCAGGCTCTGTCGACTAAC  
ATACCAAGGTGTCGACTCTGACCGACCTGGCTGAAGTAA

#### Synthetic gene sequence for expression of ASCC3 fragments

ATGGCACTTCAAGGCTTACGGGTGCTTGAGAAGTTTCACTGCAACGTAACGAAGCAGGATAACTAACAGAG  
GAAGTGGCAGACTTGAAGATCAAGCGAAGCAAGCTGCACGAACAAGTACTGACCTGGACTGACATGGAA  
GAAGATCATCAAGTCCCTCAACGAGAAGCTGAAAAGTCCAAGATGCACTGCAACGAGGACCTCAAGGA  
CATCCTCCACGCAGCAAAACAGATCGTGGGTACAGATAACGGTAGAGAGGGCTATTGAGTCAGGTGAGCATT  
CCTTTCATGACCTCCACCTGAAGGACAGTGTAGGTACAAGGAAACAAAGGAATCAAGCAGATGTTCGG  
TCCTTCCCTAGTCCAGCGCACAGCAGCTGTAACGCAACAAACAGAATCATCTCGCACTTCAGTCAGGA  
CGACCTGACGCACTGTACAATGACAGAGAAGGGACCGGTGACAGAGTTTCTCGTAAACCGCTCG  
CTTCAGTTGACATGCACGACCTGACCACCTCGATGAGTGTGCAATCAACGGAGAAACACAGAAA  
TCAGCCTCGACTACAAGAAGTCCCTCAATGAGCACCTGCAAGAGGCATGTACACCAAGAGTTGAAGCCAGTG  
GAGAAAATAACGGATCATTCTGTGGTGAGGTGAAAAGTACCTCAACAGTACCCCTGAAGGGAGATGACT  
GAGGTGCCAAGGGTTGAAGATTTGTGACCGTACGACATGCTCGTAGTATCAAGTGGGTGAGGAA  
CTTCAGGACGAACTGTCGAACGCTGCTGGTCCAGAAGGACTTGAATTGATCGAAAAGTTGCTCCAGAACAG  
GATAACCATCGTGGACAGATTCTTAACCTCAGCAACGACCACAGGTTCAAGCTCTCAGGATAACTGCAA  
GAAGATCCTGGTAAAACGCTAACGCTAACTACGGATGCCAAGTGAATCCAGTCAGAGCAAGAGAAC  
GCTTATGAAGCAGTACAGACGTGAGGAGAAGAGGATCGTAGGAGGGAAAAGAAAGCTGGTAAGATCTGG  
AAGTAAGTGGGTTGATGTGCTTGCACCCAAAGGAACGACTGAGAATCCAGAGAGAACAGGCTCTGTTAAC  
GCTAGATCAGTGCCAATCTGTCAGACAAAGGGATGCTGATGTAGAGAACGACTACCCCTACGTTAC  
GACTCACAGGCTGAAGCTATGAAAACATCGGCTTACGCTGCTGGTCTAAGATGATCTGCCTGAAGGAATC  
CAAAGAGAAAACAACAAGCTACGAGGAAGTCCGTACCGTAACTCGGAAACCTGCTTCAAGGTATGAAGAGGCTGAAC  
GAGAAGCCTGTGTACATCCAGGACTTGGACGAAATCGGACAACCTGCTTCAAGGTATGAAGAGGCTGAAC  
CGTATCCAGTCAATCGTGGAAACGGCTTACAATACCAACGAGAACATGCTGATCTGCCCTACGGGA  
GCTGGAAAAACTAACATCGCTATGCTGACTGACTGACGAAATCAGACAAACATTCCAGCAGGGAGTAATCA  
AGAAGAACGAGTTCAAGATCGTACGTGGCCCTATGAAAGCCCTGGCTGTAATGACGGATTACTCA  
GCAGGAGACTGGAACCTTGGGAAATCATCGTAAAGGAACGACTGACAGGAGACATGCAGTTGAGCAAGTCAGAA  
ATCCTGAGGACTCAGATGCTCGTACTACCGGAAAATGGGACGTTGAACTCGTAAGTCAGTGGAGAT  
GTAGCTCTGTCAGATTGTCAGGCTGCTGATTCTCGATGAAGTACACCTCTGACGAAGATCGAGGTCCG  
GTTTAGAGTCTATTGTCGCTGACTCTCCGTCAGTTGAATCTACTCAGTCTATGATTGCGCATCTCGGACT  
CTCTGCGACTCTTCCATTACCTGACGTTGCCACTTCTGACGTTAATCCGTACATTGGCCTGTTCTT  
TCGATGGCAGATTCCGCTCCGTTAGGACAAACCTCCTCGGAATTAGTGCCTAACAGATGCAGC  
AGTTGAACAAACATGGACGAGGTTGCTACGAAAACGTCCTAACACAGGTCAGGCTCATCAGGTTATGG  
TCCTTGCCACGCGGAAATGCCACTGTTGCAACCGCGATGCTCTTAATTGAACTGTCGCAAAACTGTGGTC  
ATATACCGTTCTTTCCACTCAAGGTATGACTACGTTCTGCCGAAAACAGGTCAACGATCTGAAA  
TAAGCAGGCTCGTGAACCTTTCCGATGGTTTCTATTACACGCCGTTAGTGCCTGTCAGATCGTAA  
TTGGTCGAAAACCTCTAACGGCCATTAAAGTCCTCGTCACTGCGACTTTAGCCTGGCGTC

AATTGCCCCCATGCCGTATTCAAAGGCACTCAAATATGCCGCAAACGTGGCTTTTGATT  
TGGGCATATTAGATGTGATGCAAATTGGCGCGGGCCGCAATTGACAATTGGCGAAGGCA  
TTATTATAACTACCCATGATAAACTGTCTTACCTCACCCCTCCTACCCAAACGCAATCCCATTGAATCCCAAT  
TTTGGAACCTGGCGGATAACTGAAATGCCCTCGGCACCGTCACCAATGTCGAAGAAGCCG  
TGAAATGGATTCCATACCTACTTGTACGTGCGAATGCGTCAATTGCGTACGGCTATGGCATTCCATAAA  
GCGTATCAAATAGACCCCACCTACGCAAACACCGCGAACAACTAGTCATTGAGGTGGACGCAAATTGGATA  
AAGCGCAAATGATACGCTTCAGGAACGACCGCTATTTCAGCACCAGTATTGACGCCCATAAAACGAGGGCGACATT  
CATTATTACATAAAATATAATACGATTGAAACCTCAACGAGTTACGACGCCCATAAAACGAGGGCGACATT  
TTCGCCATTGTCAGCAAAGCCGAGGAGTTGACCAAATCAAAGTCCGCGAGGAAGAGATTGAGGAGTTAGA  
CACGTTATTATCGAATTGGCGAGTTACGACGCCGGCGTGGAAAACAGCTACGGAAAGATCAACAT  
CCTGCTCCAGACCTACATCAGCAGGGTGAAATGGACAGTTCTCGCTGATCAGTGACAGCGCTACGTTG  
ACAAAACGAGCTAGAATCGTAAGGGCTTTGAGATCGCACTTAGAAAGCGTGGCAAGTCCATTAGGCAATTCA  
CAGGCTGCTTAACCTGAGCAAGGTCAAGGACTCTGGGGTGGCAAGTCCATTAGGCAATT  
GCATCCTCCACCATCCTACGAGACTGGAGGAGAAGAAGTTGACAGTGGACAAGTTGAAGGACATGC  
GTAAGGACGAGATCGGTACACCTTACCGTTAACATCGGTCTGAAGGTCAAGCAGTGCCTGCATCAGA  
TCCCAAGTGTATGATGGAAGCAGTATCCAGCCAATTACCGTACGGTTCTGAGAGTAACACTCAGCATCTA  
CGCAGACTTCACGTGGAACGATCAGGTTACGGTACTGTTGGTAACCTGGGATTGGTAGAAGATCC  
AACAAACGACCATCTACCACAGTGAAGTACTTCCCTGCACCTAACAGCAGGTCATCAGTAAGGAGGCACA  
GCTTCTGCTTACCATCCCCATCTCGAGCCTCTCCAGCCAATACATCCGTGCAGTAAGCAGCAGG  
TGGTAGGTGAGCAAGCAGTATGATCATCAACTTCCAGCACCTTACGACGACTGAAAGGAGGCATCCACACATA  
CAGAACTTCTGGACCTTCAGCCTTGCCTACCTGCACTGGGATGTAAGCCTACGAGGATTGACAACCT  
CAGTCACTTCAACCCAGTCCAGCAGCAAATCTTACACGCTTACACACAGACTGTAACGTCCTCTCGG  
TGCTTCAACAGGTAGTGGAAAAACAGTAGCTGCTGAGTGGATCTTCAGGGTTCAACAAGTACCGAC  
AAGCAAGGCTGTATATCGCCCTCTGAAGGCTCTGGTACGAGAAAGAATGGACGACTGGAAGGTACGAAT  
CGAGGAAAAGCTGGTAAAGGTCATCGAACACTACGGGTGACGTAACACCAGACATGAAGAGTATCGCTAA  
GGCTGACCTTATCGTACAACCCCTGAGAAGTGGGATGGAGTCTAGGTCATGGAAAACAGGAACACTAGT  
TCAGCAGGTAAACGATCTGATCATTGACGAGATCCACCTGTTGGGATCTTCAGGGTTCAACAAGTACCGAC  
GATCGTATCGAGAACCAACTTCATCAGCAGCCACACCGAGAACCGAGTGGACTGAGTTGCTAACCGC  
TCTGCTAACGCTAGAGACTTGGCTGATTGGCTAACATCAAGCAGATGGACTGTTCAACTTCCGTCTAGC  
GTTAGACCTGTACCTTGGCTACATCCAGGGTTCCCTGGTCAACATTACTGCTCTAGAATGGCTTCA  
TGAACAAGCCTGCTTCCAGGCTATCAGATCGCATTGCGCTGTAACCTGTTATCTTGCTCCTCCAG  
GAGACAGACCAACTGACTGCTTGGACTGATTGCTTCTGGCTACTGAGAAGAGGACCCATAAACATGGT  
GAACATGGACGAGCGTGAATGGAGAACATCATCGTACCGTCTGGAGATTCAAACATTGAAACTGACCTGG  
TTTGGGAATCGGTATGCACCACGCTGGATTACACGAAACGTGATCAGGAAAGACTGTTGAGGAATTGTTG  
CTGCAAGGTCAGGTTGATTGCCACCTCGACTCTGGCTGGGAGTTAATTCCCTGCCATTGGTCAT  
CATAAAGGAAACTGAGTACTACGACGAAAGACTCGTAGGTACGTTGACTTCCCTACTGACGTCTGCA  
GATGATGGGACGAGCCGGTCGCCCCAATTGATGATCAAGGAAAAGCCGTATTTGGTCCATGATATTAG  
AAGGACTTCTACAAGAACGTTCTGTACGAGCCCTTCCCGTGGAGTCACTGTTGAGGAGTTGTTATCGAC  
CACCTGAACGCTGAATTGCGGGTGGACTATAACCTCTAACACCTCGGCGACGTGTCATGACTCAGTGAACAA  
GTTCTGTCACCTTATTGAGAACGCTCTCATAGAACCTCGTATTGCGTCTACTATTATCTGAAGCACCAGACTG  
AACCGCTCCATAGAGCCCTGACTTACGGTGTATTGCGTCTACTATTATCTGAAGCACCAGACTG  
TGTTCAAGGACCGCTGAAGCCTGAGTGGTCACTGAGGAACGTGAGCATTCTGCGATGCCAGGAAGAAT  
ACACTGACTTGCCTGGTCAGACATAACGAAAGATCACATGAACCTCCGAACGGCAAGTGTCTGCCGATAGAAT  
CAAATCCCCACTTTGACTCCCCCATACTAAAGCCACTTACTCCTCCAAGCCATTGCTCGTGCAT  
GTTACCCGCCCCGATTATGATAACTGATAACTAAACTGTCCTCGATAGGGTGTGCGCAAGCCATG  
TTAGATGTGGCGGGAATCAAGGTTGTTAGTGAATGCTGAATATTACCAATTGATTGAGATGGTCATACA  
GGCGCTGGTTGAGGACAGCTCTACTCACCTGCCAATAGAAAATCATCTCCACCTGTTCAAG  
AAATGGAAACCGATTATGAAAGGCCGACGCCGTGGCCACCTCTATAGAATCCCTCCCCGAATTAA  
CACCGTGGCTGGCAAAGATCATGTTCTCTATGGTGAATCTGAACCTCACGCCGCAAAACCAAA  
CAGCGTGGAAATTCTCTCACACCTGCCGTATTAATGTTGAGGCTTCTGCAAAAGGCTTGGGATGATC  
TCGTGGAAAGGCCATAATGAATTACTGCTTACCCCTACCGCCGATAACCGCGATGACAACAAATGGATTAA  
GCTCCACGCCGACCAAGAACATGCTTACAAGTCTACTCCAACCGTCCACTTGGCTTCAAAAGGCAA  
ACCGAATCATGCGCCGTGACCCCGCTTCCAACTAAAGATGAAGGCTGGGTTCTATTAGGCGA  
AGTGGATAAACCGGAATTAAATTGCCCTAAACCGTGGCTACATTGCAACCACCGTGGGCTCTCTC  
TTCTATACCCCCGAAATTCCGGCCGCTATATATACCCCTTATTTATGTCAGACTGCTACCTCGGCCTCGA  
TCAACAATATGACATATCTGAATGTGACCCAAGCGTCACTCTGCCAAGTGAATACCAAAGTCAGTACT  
CACTCACCGACCTGCCCTGAAATAA

#### Synthetic gene sequence for expression of ASCC2

ATGCCAGCTTCCACTGGATCAGTTGCGAGATCACACACAAAGATCTAACAGCAGGGAAAGCTGAGGACTAGC  
CCAGCACTGCACCTGAGCAAAGGCTGATAGATACTCGTCTGTACAAGCCACCCACTAAGGACAACATC  
CCAGCTGGTTGAGGAGTACCTGGAGAGAGCAACATTGCTGAGAACCTGCAAAAGTGCCTGGACAGCTAC  
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GATACGTGCCAAGAACGAGTTGACGAGGGGTGAGCAAGCGCACCAGAAGTTGTTGACATGCAAAAGCGACTG  
CATAGGAGCGTGTCTACGTTCTGAGGATGAGTACGCTACGCCAAGTGAATACCAAAGTCAGTACT  
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TTCGGAAAGGGAACAGTCCACTCTCCAAAAGATGATCGTAACATCTCACCCAGCAGCCCAGTTACTACA  
GCGACCTGGACAAACGCTGCCAACAACTCTCCAAGTGTTCAGTAACATCCTCAGCACTGCGGACTTCAG  
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CCCCTCGCTTGTCAAACCTCCAAAAGCACGACTCTGCTACCGACTTGCTAGTTCTACGAGGCCGCTATC  
CCTGAGATGGAGTCAGCTATCAAGAAAAGGCGACTCGAAGATTGAGCTCCACATCATCCTCAATCAGATCTGCCTCCTCCGATA  
CTTGAGTCCTCCTGTGACAACATACAGGGTTTATTGAGGACTTCAGCTCCAGATTTAGCTCCCTCCAG  
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TCAAGCGTATTGGACGAAACCAGAACCGCTTACATTCTCAGGCTGTCGAATCGGCTGGGAAGGTGTAGAC  
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CGTGACAGCCGAAGCTGTTTACAAGCGTCATCTCACCCCTGAAAACCTCTGAAGAGGAAGAATGTATGGGT  
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CAGGTGGCGCCAATGATGCCGATTCCGATGATGAATTAATTCCCGTGTCCCTTACTATTCCCGAGGTCC  
TGC GTACTAAAGTCCCGCGGAAGGCCAGGAGGAAGATGACGACGATGAAGAACATGATGCCGATGAAGAA  
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CGTTTTAGCCAAAAAAAGGCTATGCCACGATTGCCACTGCCGTTGCCGCTACCCAGAGGTATGGC  
CAGTCTGAAACAACTCAGGAAAGAAGAAAAAAAGAAGCGAATAAGCGACTCGTGCCAATCACAATCGC  
CGTACTATGGCGATCGAAACGCTCGAAAGGCATGATTCCCTTAA

48

49 <sup>a</sup> Expression of ASCC3<sup>FL</sup> and ASCC3 fragments was based on different synthetic gene sequences.

50

51 **Supplementary Table 4: Nucleic acids used in helicase assays<sup>a</sup>.**

52

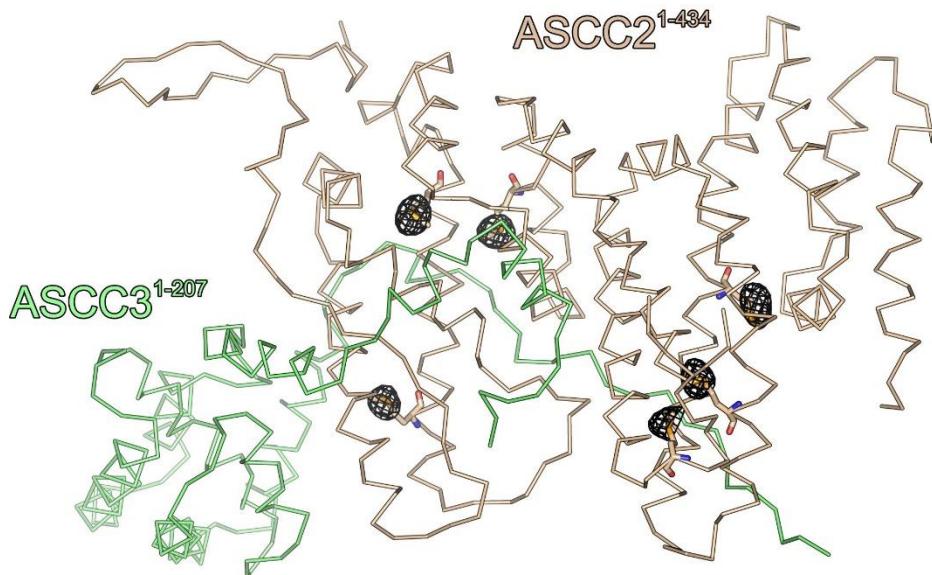
3'-overhang DNA
(Atto 540 Q)5'- <b>GGCCGCGAGCCGGAAATTAAATTATAAACACCAGACCGTCTCCTC</b> -3'
5'- <b>CGGCTCGCGGCC</b> -3'(Alexa Fluor 488)
5'-overhang DNA
5'-CTCCTCTGCCAGACCAAATTTAATTAAAG <b>GGCCGAGGCCGG</b> -3'(Atto 540 Q)
(Alexa Fluor 488)5'- <b>CCGGCGCTCGGC</b> -3'
3'-overhang RNA
(Atto 540 Q)5'- <b>GGCCGCGAGCCGGAAAUUUUAUAAACCAGACCGUCUCCUC</b> -3'
5'- <b>CGGCUCGCGGCC</b> -3'(Alexa Fluor 488)

53

54 <sup>a</sup> Duplex regions in bold.

55

56 **Supplementary Figures**



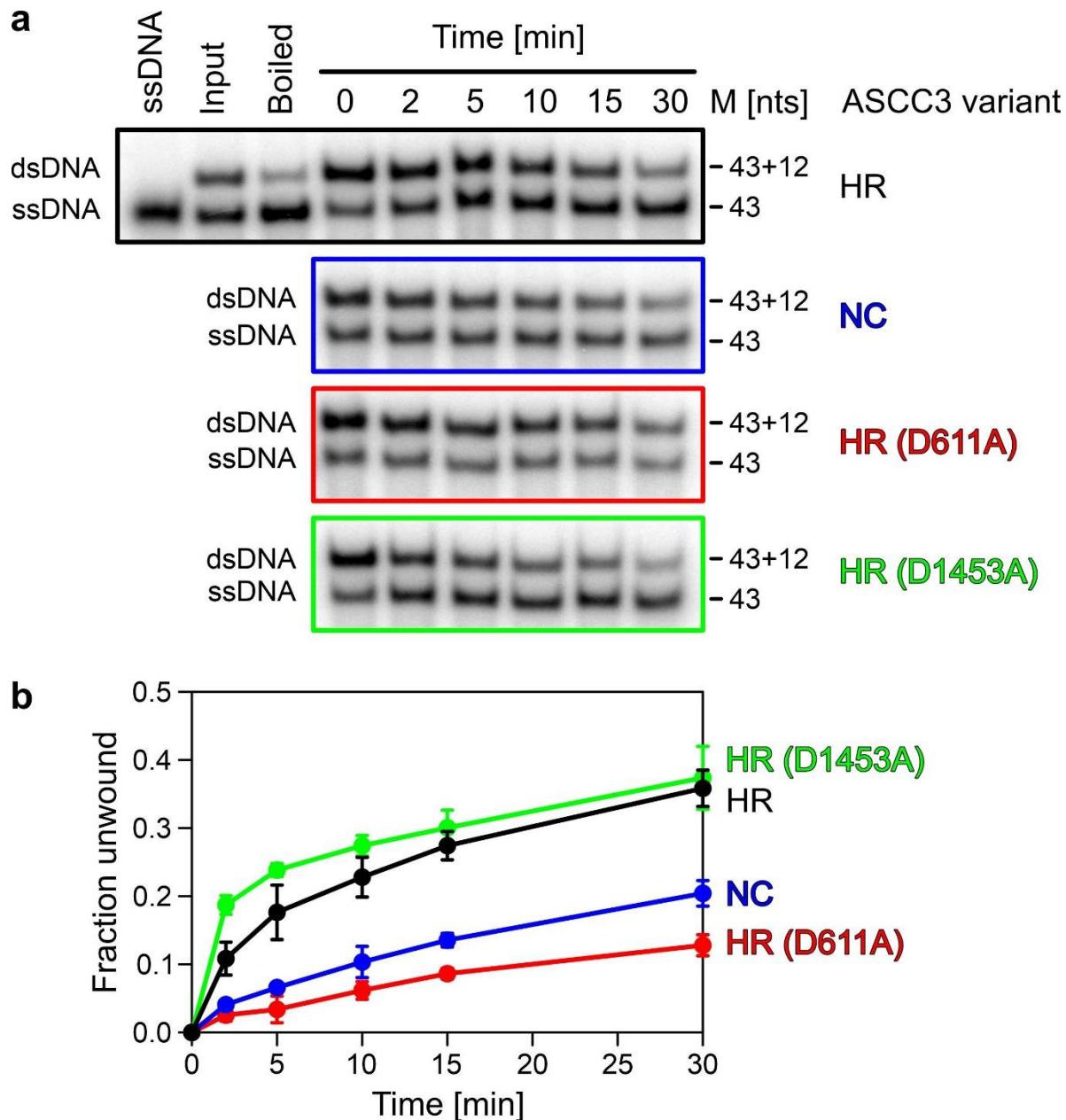
57

58

59 **Supplementary Figure 1: Anomalous difference Fourier map.**

60 Anomalous difference Fourier map contoured at the 5 σ level (gray mesh), showing the  
61 positions of selenium atoms in the side chains of SeMet residues (shown as sticks). View as  
62 in Fig. 1d,f, left. ASCC2<sup>1-434</sup>, beige; ASCC3<sup>1-207</sup>, lime green.

63



64

65

66 **Supplementary Figure 2: Gel-based unwinding assay.**

67 **a**, Gels showing time courses of unwinding of a 3'-overhang DNA substrate (long strand  
 68 radiolabeled; same sequence as used in stopped-flow/fluorescence-based unwinding assays;  
 69 Supplementary Table 4) by the ASCC3 variants indicated on the right. HR / NC / HR (D611A)  
 70 / HR (D1453A), ASCC3 variants as defined in the text. Bands representing double-stranded  
 71 (ds) and single-stranded (ss) DNA are labeled on the left. The DNA input contained a mixture

72 of dsDNA and ssDNA. Boiled, DNA sample heated to 95 °C for 5 minutes before gel analysis.

73 M [nts], molecular weight marker (number of nucleotides). Lanes representing ASCC3<sup>HR</sup> and

74 ASCC3<sup>NC</sup> were run on the same gel, and lanes representing ASCC3<sup>HR,D611A</sup> and

75 ASCC3<sup>HR,D1453A</sup> were run on the same gel, and gels were processed in parallel. Each gel

76 contained marker lanes “ssDNA”, “Input” and “Boiled”, identifying running positions of dsDNA

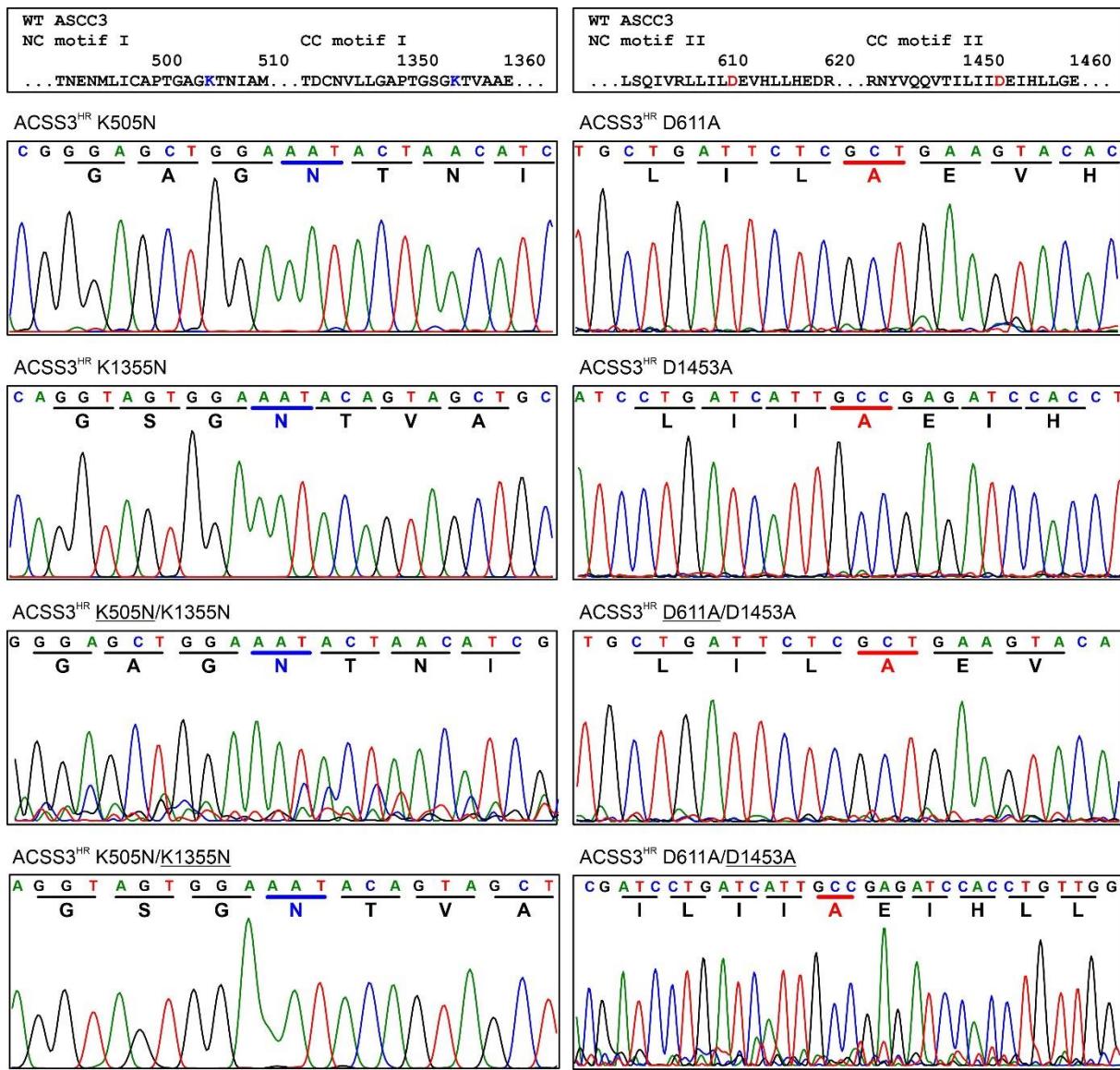
77 and ssDNA, but are only shown for the first panel. Complete gels are shown in the source data

78 provided for this paper. To facilitate comparison, relevant gel sections are displayed below

79 each other. **b**, Quantification of the data shown in **(a)**. Data represent means ± SD of n=3

80 independent experiments, using the same biochemical samples.

81



82

83

## 84 Supplementary Figure 3: Sequencing results.

85 Sequencing results documenting the presence of the intended mutations and the encoded  
86 residues in the baculoviruses expressing ASCC3<sup>HR</sup> variants for helicase activity assays shown  
87 in Fig. 6b-d. Top panel, motif I (left) and motif II (right) sequences in WT ASCC3; conserved K  
88 and D residues highlighted blue and red, respectively. The ASCC3<sup>HR</sup> variants encoded by the  
89 sequenced baculoviruses are indicated above the panels. For baculoviruses encoding  
90 ASCC3<sup>HR</sup> variants with double residue substitutions, sequencing results for the underlined

91 substitution is displayed in the respective windows. NC, N-terminal helicase cassette; CC, C-  
92 terminal helicase cassette.