

Country	WHO_region	Cumulative_cases <sup>a</sup>	Cumulative_deaths <sup>a</sup>	Population (million) <sup>b</sup>	Confirmed cases per 1 million population	Deaths per 1 million population	BCG Coverage (%) <sup>c</sup>	Developmental level <sup>d</sup>	Transmission classification <sup>e</sup>	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>f</sup>
Guadeloupe	AMRO	290	14	0.400127	724.7698856	34.98889103	-	SIDs	Clusters of cases	-
Guam	WPRO	410	5	0.168783	2429.154595	29.62383652	-	SIDs	Clusters of	-
Martinique	AMRO	336	16	0.375265	895.3672738	42.63653685	-	SIDs	Clusters of	-
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	AMRO	216	2	0.038718	5578.800558	51.65556072	-	SIDs	Clusters of	-
Gibraltar	EURO	197	0	0.033691	5847.258912	0	-	-	Clusters of	-
Mayotte	AFRO	3068	39	0.272813	11245.7984	142.9550645	-	-	Clusters of	-
French Southern and Antarctic territories, including Réunion	EMRO	19121	110	-	3840	22	-	-	Clusters of	-
Réunion	AFRO	690	5	0.895308	770.6845019	5.584670303	-	-	Clusters of	-
Norway	EURO	9638	256	5.421242	1777.821392	47.22165142	-	-	Clusters of	0.954
Ireland	EURO	26768	1772	4.937796	5421.042101	358.8645622	-	-	Clusters of	0.942
Germany	EURO	217293	9201	83.783945	2593.492106	109.8181758	-	-	Clusters of	0.939
Australia	WPRO	21397	313	25.499881	839.101955	12.27456709	-	-	Clusters of	0.938
Singapore	WPRO	55292	27	5.850343	9451.069792	4.61511402	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.935
Finland	EURO	7601	333	5.540718	1371.843866	60.10051405	-	-	Clusters of	0.925
Slovenia	EURO	2255	120	2.078932	1084.691563	57.72194569	-	-	Clusters of	0.902
Spain	EURO	314362	28503	46.754783	6723.63296	609.6274685	-	-	Clusters of	0.893
Czechia	EURO	18494	389	10.708982	1726.961536	36.32464785	-	-	Clusters of	0.891
France	EURO	189972	30214	65.273512	2910.399551	462.8830145	-	-	Clusters of	0.891
Italy	EURO	250825	35209	60.461828	4148.485223	582.3343614	-	-	Clusters of	0.883
Cyprus	EURO	1252	19	1.207361	1036.972372	15.73680117	-	-	Clusters of	0.873
Greece	EURO	5749	213	10.423056	551.5656828	20.43546538	-	-	Clusters of	0.872
Slovakia	EURO	2599	31	5.459643	476.0384516	5.678026933	-	-	Clusters of	0.857
Bulgaria	EURO	13512	459	6.948445	1944.60775	66.05794534	-	-	Clusters of	0.816
Montenegro	EURO	3714	70	0.628062	5913.428929	111.4539647	-	-	Clusters of	0.816
Barbados	AMRO	142	7	0.287371	494.1347596	24.35875575	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.813
Kuwait	EMRO	72400	482	4.270563	16953.26822	112.8656807	-	-	Clusters of	0.808
Bahamas	AMRO	898	15	0.393248	2283.546261	38.1438685	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.805
Trinidad and Tobago	AMRO	280	8	1.399491	200.0727407	5.716364021	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.799
Sri Lanka	SEARO	2871	11	21.41325	134.0758642	0.513700629	-	-	Clusters of	0.78
British Indian Ocean Territory	AMRO	92	3	0.097928	939.4657299	30.63475206	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.776
Grenada	AMRO	24	0	0.112519	213.2973098	0	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.763
North Macedonia	EURO	11965	528	2.08338	5743.071355	253.4343231	-	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.759
Lebanon	EMRO	6812	80	6.825442	998.036037	11.72085266	-	-	Clusters of	0.73
Maldives	SEARO	5157	19	0.540542	9540.424241	35.1499051	-	SIDs	Clusters of	0.719
Puerto Rico	AMRO	22821	279	2.86084	7977.027726	97.5238042	-	SIDs	Community	-
Sint Maarten	AMRO	192	17	0.042882	4477.403106	396.4367334	-	SIDs	Community	-
United States Virgin Islands	AMRO	547	9	0.104423	5238.309568	86.18790879	-	SIDs	Community	-
French Guiana	AMRO	8324	49	0.298682	27869.10493	164.0540776	-	-	Community	-
Guernsey	EURO	252	13	-	3987	205	-	-	Community	-
Jersey	EURO	345	31	0.08653	3987.056512	358.2572518	-	-	Community	-
Kosovo	EURO	10376	331	0.119446	86867.70591	2771.126702	-	-	Community	-
San Marino	EURO	717	42	0.033938	21126.76056	1237.550828	-	-	Community	-
Switzerland	EURO	36619	1711	8.654618	4231.151508	197.6979227	-	-	Community	0.946
Iceland	EURO	1962	10	0.34125	5749.450549	29.3040293	-	-	Community	0.938
Netherlands	EURO	59139	6148	17.134873	3451.382453	358.8004416	-	-	Community	0.933
Denmark	EURO	14815	620	5.792203	2557.748753	107.0404473	-	-	Community	0.93
Canada	AMRO	119451	8981	37.742157	3164.92245	237.956723	-	-	Community	0.922
United Kingdom	EURO	311645	46526	67.866004	4590.710627	685.3548192	-	-	Community	0.92
United States of America	AMRO	4999815	161547	331.002647	15105.06047	488.0534989	-	-	Community	0.92
Belgium	EURO	74527	9879	11.589616	6430.497784	852.4009769	-	-	Community	0.919
Austria	EURO	22122	723	9.0064	2456.253331	80.276248	-	-	Community	0.914
Luxembourg	EURO	7216	121	0.625976	11527.5985	193.2981456	-	-	Community	0.909
Israel	EURO	83300	603	8.655541	9623.892949	69.66635592	-	-	Community	0.906
Poland	EURO	52410	1809	37.846605	1384.800565	47.7982107	-	-	Community	0.872
Andorra	EURO	963	52	0.077265	12463.5993	673.0084773	-	-	Community	0.857
Qatar	EMRO	113262	188	2.88106	39312.61411	65.25376077	-	-	Community	0.848
San Marino and Herzegovina	EURO	14325	402	3.280815	4366.293131	122.5305298	-	-	Community	0.769
Suriname	AMRO	2391	29	0.586634	4075.79513	49.43457079	-	-	Community	0.724
British Virgin Islands	AMRO	9	1	0.030237	297.6485762	33.07206403	-	SIDs	No cases	-
Montserrat	AMRO	13	1	0.004999	2600.520104	200.040008	-	SIDs	No cases	-
Cook Islands (Maldives)	AMRO	13	0	0.003483	3732.414585	0	-	-	No cases	-
Greenland	EURO	14	0	0.056772	246.6004368	0	-	-	No cases	-
Isle of Man	EURO	336	24	0.085032	3951.45357	282.2466836	-	-	No cases	-
Saint Barthélemy	AMRO	13	0	0.009885	1315.123925	0	-	-	No cases	-
Caraïb Islands (Commonwealth of the Netherlands)	WPRO	49	2	0.057557	851.3299859	34.74816269	-	SIDs	Pending	-
Aruba	AMRO	563	3	0.106766	5273.214319	28.09883296	-	SIDs	Sporadic cases	-
Bermuda	AMRO	158	9	0.062273	2537.215165	144.5249145	-	SIDs	Sporadic cases	-
Cayman Islands	AMRO	203	1	0.06572	3088.861838	15.21606817	-	SIDs	Sporadic cases	-
French Polynesia	WPRO	69	0	0.280904	245.6355196	0	-	SIDs	Sporadic cases	-
New Caledonia	WPRO	23	0	0.285491	80.56295995	0	-	SIDs	Sporadic cases	-
Sint Eustatius and Curaçao	AMRO	13	0	0.026221	495.7858205	0	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Curaçao	AMRO	32	1	0.1641	195.0030469	6.093845216	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Faroe Islands	EURO	313	0	0.048865	6405.40264	0	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Holy See	EURO	12	0	0.000809	14833.12732	0	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Monaco	EURO	99	1	0.039244	2522.678626	25.48160228	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Saint Martin	AMRO	78	3	0.038659	2017.641429	77.60159342	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
French West Indies (Martinique, Guadeloupe, and Saint-Pierre and Miquelon)	AMRO	4	0	0.005795	690.2502157	0	-	-	Sporadic cases	-
Liechtenstein	EURO	89	1	0.038137	201.5676984	2.2648056	-	-	Sporadic cases	0.917
Malta	EURO	1012	9	0.441539	2291.983268	20.3832504	-	-	Sporadic cases	0.885
Japan	WPRO	48928	1052	126.476458	386.8546034	8.317753491	99	-	Clusters of	0.915
Bahrain	EMRO	44397	163	1.701583	26091.58648	95.79315261	99	SIDs	Clusters of	0.838
Uruguay	AMRO	1353	37	3.473727	389.4952021	10.65138395	99	-	Clusters of	0.808
Malaysia	WPRO	9094	125	32.365998	280.9738788	3.862077727	99	-	Clusters of	0.804
Cuba	AMRO	3046	88	11.326616	268.9240988	7.769310799	99	SIDs	Clusters of	0.778

Thailand	SEARO	3351	58	69.799978	48.00861112	0.830945821	99		Clusters of	0.765
China	WPRO	89383	4696	1439.323774	62.10069035	3.262643253	99		Clusters of	0.758
Uzbekistan	EURO	31545	202	33.469199	942.5083642	6.035399891	99	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.71
Libya	EMRO	5929	125	6.871287	862.8660104	18.19164299	99		Clusters of	0.708
Morocco	EMRO	34063	516	36.910558	922.8524803	13.97973989	99		Clusters of	0.676
Guyana	AMRO	568	22	0.786559	722.1327326	27.96992978	99	SIDs	Clusters of	0.67
Hungary	EURO	4731	605	9.66035	489.7338088	62.62713049	99		Community	0.845
Oman	EMRO	81787	521	5.106622	16015.87116	102.0243911	99		Community	0.834
(Islamic Republi	EMRO	328844	18616	83.992953	3915.137976	221.6376414	99		Community	0.797
Panama	AMRO	74492	1639	4.314768	17264.42766	379.8581986	99		Community	0.795
Armenia	EURO	40593	803	2.963234	13698.88439	270.9877114	99	LLDCs	Community	0.76
Algeria	AFRO	35712	1312	43.851	814.3941985	29.91950013	99		Community	0.759
ominican Republ	AMRO	80499	1328	10.847904	7420.696201	122.4199624	99	SIDs	Community	0.745
Nicaragua	AMRO	3266	123	6.624554	493.0143222	18.5672877	99		Community	0.651
Bangladesh	SEARO	260507	3438	164.689383	1581.8081	20.87566264	99	LDCs	Community	0.614
Republic of Tar	AFRO	509	21	59.734213	8.521079871	0.351557323	99	LDCs	Community	0.528
Mauritania	AFRO	6550	157	4.64966	1408.705153	33.76590977	99	LDCs	Community	0.527
Senegal	AFRO	11312	236	16.74393	675.5881086	14.09465998	99	LDCs	Community	0.514
irunei Darussala	WPRO	142	3	0.437483	324.584041	6.857409316	99		No cases	0.845
aint Kitts and Ne	AMRO	17	0	0.053192	319.5969319	0	99	SIDs	No cases	0.777
Tajikistan	EURO	7827	62	9.537642	820.6430898	6.500558524	99	LLDCs	Pending	0.656
Mauritius	AFRO	344	10	1.271767	270.4897988	7.863075548	99	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.796
Mongolia	WPRO	293	0	3.278292	89.37580911	0	99	LLDCs	Sporadic cases	0.735
Republic of Kore:	WPRO	14660	305	51.269183	285.9417518	5.94899279	98		Clusters of	0.906
Croatia	EURO	5649	158	4.105268	1376.036839	38.48713409	98		Clusters of	0.837
Dominica	AMRO	18	0	0.071991	250.0312539	0	98	SIDs	Clusters of	0.724
Namibia	AFRO	3101	19	2.540916	1220.42602	7.477618308	98		Clusters of	0.645
Rwanda	AFRO	2152	7	12.952209	166.1492646	0.540448351	98	LDCs	Clusters of	0.536
Chile	AMRO	375044	10139	19.116209	19619.16194	530.3875889	98		Community	0.847
Serbia	EURO	28262	646	8.73737	3234.611788	73.93529174	98		Community	0.799
Iraq	EMRO	153599	5464	40.222503	3818.733011	135.8443556	98		Community	0.689
Eswatini	AFRO	3309	61	1.160164	2852.182967	52.57877335	98	LLDCs	Community	0.608
Burkina Faso	AFRO	1204	54	20.903278	57.59862161	2.583326883	98	LDCs	Community	0.434
Seychelles	AFRO	126	0	0.09834	1281.269067	0	98	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.801
Botswana	AFRO	804	2	2.351625	341.8912454	0.850475735	97	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.728
Jamaica	AMRO	1023	14	2.961161	345.4726035	4.727875316	97	SIDs	Clusters of	0.726
Cabo Verde	AFRO	2883	32	0.555988	5185.363713	57.55519903	97	SIDs	Clusters of	0.651
Lithuania	EURO	2265	81	2.722291	239.6997626	8.572044489	97		Community	0.869
Belarus	EURO	68947	589	9.449321	7296.503103	62.33252104	97		Community	0.817
Fiji	WPRO	27	1	0.896444	30.11900353	1.115518649	97	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.724
Eritrea	AFRO	285	0	3.546427	80.36257337	0	97	LDCs	Sporadic cases	0.434
Latvia	EURO	1293	32	1.886202	685.5045218	16.96530912	96		Clusters of	0.854
ussian Federat	EURO	897599	15131	145.93446	6150.69943	103.6835303	96		Clusters of	0.824
Georgia	EURO	1264	17	3.989175	316.8574956	4.261532773	96		Clusters of	0.786
Azerbaijan	EURO	33647	492	10.139175	3318.514573	48.52465807	96	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.754
Egypt	EMRO	95666	5035	102.334403	934.8371339	49.20144011	96		Clusters of	0.7
Viet Nam	WPRO	847	15	97.338583	8.701585475	0.154101278	96		Clusters of	0.693
Kyrgyzstan	EURO	40455	1478	6.524191	6200.7688	226.5414976	96	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.674
Nepal	SEARO	23310	79	29.136808	800.019	2.711347104	96	LDCs	Clusters of	0.579
Romania	EURO	62547	2729	19.237682	3251.275284	141.8570075	96		Community	0.816
Turkey	EURO	241997	5858	84.339067	2869.334564	69.45772829	96		Community	0.806
Ghana	AFRO	41212	215	31.072945	1326.298489	6.919202541	96		Community	0.596
ome and Princ	AFRO	878	15	0.219161	4006.187232	68.44283426	95	LDCs	Clusters of	0.609
Zimbabwe	AFRO	4748	104	14.862927	319.4525547	6.997275839	95	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.563
Afghanistan	EMRO	37269	1344	38.928	957.3828607	34.52527744	95	LDCs	Clusters of	0.496
Djibouti	EMRO	5347	59	0.988002	5411.932365	59.71647831	95	LDCs	Clusters of	0.495
Zambia	AFRO	8210	241	18.383956	446.5850549	13.10925679	95	LDCs	Community	0.591
Timor-Leste	SEARO	25	0	1.318442	18.96177458	0	95	LDCs	No cases	0.626
Saint Lucia	AMRO	25	0	0.183629	136.1440731	0	95	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.745
Belize	AMRO	154	2	0.397621	387.3034875	5.029915422	95	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.72
Cambodia	WPRO	266	0	16.718971	15.91007006	0	95	LDCs	Sporadic cases	0.581
Uganda	AFRO	1297	9	45.741	28.35530487	0.196760018	94	LDCs	Clusters of	0.528
Lesotho	AFRO	781	24	2.142252	364.5696211	11.20316377	94	LDCs	Clusters of	0.518
ited Arab Emiral	EMRO	62704	357	9.8904	6339.885141	36.09560786	94		Community	0.866
Peru	AMRO	478024	21072	32.971846	14497.9447	639.0906957	94		Community	0.759
epublic of Moldo	EURO	27841	850	4.033963	6901.649817	210.7109064	94	LLDCs	Community	0.711
Comoros	AFRO	399	7	0.869595	458.8342849	8.049724297	94	LDCs	Community	0.538
Madagascar	AFRO	13202	151	27.691019	476.7610755	5.453031541	94	LDCs	Community	0.521
Burundi	AFRO	408	1	11.890781	34.31229622	0.084098765	93	LDCs	Clusters of	0.423
Estonia	EURO	2158	63	1.326539	1626.789714	47.4920074	92		Clusters of	0.882
India	SEARO	2268675	45257	1380.004385	1643.962168	32.79482333	92		Clusters of	0.647
Angola	AFRO	1679	78	32.866268	51.08581236	2.373253939	92	LDCs	Clusters of	0.574
Sudan	EMRO	11956	781	43.849269	272.6613299	17.81101528	92	LDCs	Community	0.507
Bhutan	SEARO	113	0	0.771612	146.4466597	0	92	LDCs	Sporadic cases	0.617
Myanmar	SEARO	360	6	54.409794	6.616455854	0.110274264	91	LDCs	Clusters of	0.584
Côte d'Ivoire	AFRO	16798	105	26.378275	636.8119219	3.980548387	91		Community	-
la (Bolivarian Re	AMRO	25805	223	28.435943	907.4782574	7.842187614	91		Community	0.726
Malawi	AFRO	4674	146	19.129955	244.3288549	7.632009589	91	LDCs	Community	0.485
Tunisia	EMRO	1717	51	11.818618	145.2792535	4.31522535	91		Sporadic cases	0.739
Colombia	AMRO	387481	12842	50.882884	7615.154047	252.383493	90		Community	0.761
Indonesia	SEARO	127083	5765	273.523621	464.6143523	21.07679029	90		Community	0.707
Ethiopia	AFRO	23591	420	114.963583	205.2041123	3.653330812	90	LDCs	Community	0.47
Mozambique	AFRO	2411	16	31.255435	77.13858406	0.511910968	90	LDCs	Community	0.446
Benin	AFRO	2001	65	12.123198	165.0554581	5.361621579	89	LDCs	Community	0.52
Pakistan	EMRO	285191	6112	220.892331	1291.086018	27.6658895	88		Clusters of	0.56
Costa Rica	AMRO	23285	235	5.094114	4571.158007	46.13167275	88		Community	0.794
Congo	AFRO	3746	60	5.518092	678.676615	10.87332361	88		Community	0.608
Gambia	AFRO	1235	23	2.416664	511.0350467	9.517251881	88	LDCs	Sporadic cases	0.466
Kazakhstan	EURO	113501	1433	18.776707	6044.776648	76.3179614	87	LLDCs	Clusters of	0.817
Honduras	AMRO	47454	1495	9.904608	4791.103293	150.9398454	87		Community	0.623
itic Republic of t	AFRO	9488	224	89.561404	105.9384911	2.501077361	87	LDCs	Community	0.459
icent and the Gr	AMRO	57	0	0.110947	513.7588218	0	87	SIDs	Sporadic cases	0.728
Jordan	EMRO	1268	11	10.20314	124.2754681	1.078099487	86		Clusters of	0.723
Ecuador	AMRO	94701	5932	17.64306	5367.6063	336.2228548	86		Community	0.758
Guatemala	AMRO	56987	2222	17.915567	3180.864999	124.026217	86		Community	0.651
rian Arab Reput	EMRO	1255	52	17.500657	71.71159346	2.97131702	86		Community	0.549

Sierra Leone	AFRO	1917	69	7.976985	240.3163601	8.649884637	86	LDCs	Community	0.438
Sierra Leone's Democratic Republic	WPRO	20	0	7.275556	2.748930803	0	86	LDCs	Sporadic cases	0.604
Brazil	AMRO	3035422	101049	212.559409	14280.34644	475.3917998	85		Community	0.761
Ukraine	EURO	83115	1951	43.733759	1900.476929	44.61084628	84		Community	0.75
South Africa	AFRO	563598	10621	59.30869	9502.789557	179.0799965	84		Community	0.705
Kenya	AFRO	26928	423	53.7713	500.7875949	7.866650053	84		Community	0.579
Cameroon	AFRO	18213	398	26.545864	686.0955816	14.99291942	84		Community	0.563
Togo	AFRO	1060	23	8.278737	128.0388542	2.778201554	84	LDCs	Community	0.513
Liberia	AFRO	1240	79	5.057677	245.1718447	15.61981914	84	LDCs	Community	0.465
Guinea-Bissau	AFRO	2052	29	1.967998	1042.683986	14.73578733	84	LDCs	Community	0.461
Mali	AFRO	2573	125	20.250834	127.0564955	6.172585287	83	LDCs	Community	0.427
Guinea (Plurinational State of)	AMRO	89999	3640	11.673029	7709.995409	311.8299458	80	LLDCs	Community	0.703
Guinea	AFRO	7952	50	13.132792	605.5071915	3.807263528	80	LDCs	Community	0.466
Argentina	AMRO	246499	4634	45.195777	5454.027265	102.5317033	78		Community	0.83
El Salvador	AMRO	20872	563	6.486201	3217.908295	86.7996536	78		Community	0.667
Mexico	AMRO	480278	52298	128.932753	3725.027108	405.6223014	76		Community	0.767
Chad	AFRO	945	76	16.425859	57.53123779	4.62685087	76	LDCs	Community	0.401
Somalia	EMRO	3227	93	15.893219	203.042568	5.851552162	76	LDCs	Sporadic cases	-
Paraguay	AMRO	6907	75	7.13253	968.3800839	10.51520288	75	LLDCs	Community	0.724
Gabon	AFRO	8006	51	2.225728	3597.025333	22.91385111	74		Community	0.702
Niger	AFRO	1158	69	24.206636	47.83812174	2.850458031	70	LDCs	Community	0.377
Philippines	WPRO	136638	2293	109.581085	1246.912275	20.92514415	69		Community	0.712
Yemen	EMRO	1830	519	29.825968	61.35592984	17.40094404	69	LDCs	Community	0.463
Nigeria	AFRO	46867	950	206.139587	227.355651	4.608527716	67		Community	0.534
Haiti	AMRO	7634	183	11.402533	669.5003645	16.04906559	66	LDCs	Community	0.503
Equatorial Guinea	AFRO	4821	83	1.402985	3436.244864	59.15957761	63		Community	0.588
South Sudan	AFRO	2472	47	11.193729	220.8379352	4.198779513	60	LDCs	Community	0.413
Central African Republic	AFRO	4641	60	4.829764	960.9165168	12.42296725	60	LDCs	Community	0.381
Saudi Arabia	EMRO	289947	3199	34.813867	8328.491632	91.88867183	52		Clusters of	0.857
Guinea-Bissau	WPRO	214	3	8.947027	23.91855976	0.335306913	45	SIDs	Community	0.543
Portugal	EURO	52825	1759	10.196707	5180.594088	172.506673	29		Clusters of	0.85
Sweden	EURO	82972	5766	10.09927	8215.643309	570.9323545	25		Community	0.937
New Zealand	WPRO	1220	22	4.822233	252.9948263	4.562201785	10		Clusters of	0.921

a Data was obtained from the WHO Health Emergency Dashboard WHO (COVID-19) Homepage (<https://covid19.who.int/>), data last updated: 2020/8/1

b United Nations. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). World Population Prospects 2019, Online Edition. Rev. 1.

c Data was obtained from WHO database.

d United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States (UN-OHRLS). Economic impact of broadband in LDCs, LLDCs and SIDs (2019). Jul 15 2020. Available at <https://www.un.org/ohrls/news/economic-impact-broadband-ldcs-lldcs-and-sids-2019>.

e WHO. Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) Situation Report-205. August 12 2020. Available at <https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/situation-reports/20200812-sitrep-205-covid-19>

f United Nations Development Programme. Human Development Report 2019. UN Plaza, New York, NY 10017 USA. Available at <http://report.hdr.undp.org/>