Supplementary Table 5. Confirmatory Factor analysis according to age group

4–5 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.624	Language	0.664
	0.492		0.608
	0.616		0.599
	0.652		0.723
	0.509		0.339
	0.669		0.410
	0.323		0.522
	0.472		0.526
Fine motor	0.775	Social skills	0.610
	0.635		0.603
	0.732		0.525
	0.729		0.635
	0.595		0.666
	0.566		0.529
	0.651		0.294
	0.453		0.662
Cognition	0.717	Self-help	-
	0.787		-
	0.720		-
	0.689		-
	0.641		-
	0.166		-
	0.486		-
	0.259		-
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.769	Fine motor-Cognition	0.925	Cognition-Social skills	0.776
Gross motor-Cognition	0.671	Fine motor-Language	0.834	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.881	Fine motor-Social skills	0.815	Language-Social skills	0.766
Gross motor-Social skills	0.885	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.823	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.097					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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6–7 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.194	Language	0.712
	0.219		0.480
	0.421		0.564
	0.671		0.458
	0.568		0.527
	0.784		0.660
	0.669		0.626
	0.622		0.547
Fine motor	0.741	Social skills	0.570
	0.675		0.582
	0.749		0.488
	0.725		0.528
	0.604		0.319
	0.627		0.587
	0.477		0.373
	0.388		0.771
Cognition	0.745	Self-help	-
	0.529		-
	0.673		-
	0.550		-
	0.627		-
	0.485		-
	0.558		-
	0.247		-
Correlation coefficient between factors			
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.587	Fine motor-Cognition	0.995	Cognition-Social skills	0.833
Gross motor-Cognition	0.595	Fine motor-Language	0.717	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.655	Fine motor-Social skills	0.747	Language-Social skills	0.870
Gross motor-Social skills	0.649	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.837	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.089			

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

Chung HJ, et al. Development of K-DST

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8–9 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.426	Language	0.652
	0.370		0.803
	0.740		0.560
	0.816		0.614
	0.870		0.578
	0.861		0.656
	0.881		0.611
	0.550		0.519
Fine motor	0.260	Social skills	0.512
	0.515		0.574
	0.483		0.143
	0.734		0.716
	0.584		0.550
	0.662		0.800
	0.571		0.704
	0.324		0.584
Cognition	0.526	Self-help	-
	0.398		-
	0.499		-
	0.425		-
	0.574		-
	0.644		-
	0.615		-
	0.671		-

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.593	Fine motor-Cognition	0.881	Cognition-Social skills	0.885
Gross motor-Cognition	0.658	Fine motor-Language	0.656	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.524	Fine motor-Social skills	0.693	Language-Social skills	0.850
Gross motor-Social skills	0.530	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.881	Social skills-Self-help	-

Model fit: RMSEA=0.090

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

Chung HJ, et al. Development of K-DST

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10–11 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.120	Language	0.362
	0.107		0.272
	0.280		0.536
	0.413		0.568
	0.537		0.594
	0.621		0.823
	0.788		0.785
	0.522		0.668
Fine motor	0.471	Social skills	0.323
	0.469		0.488
	0.610		0.451
	0.536		0.398
	0.648		0.608
	0.426		0.667
	0.647		0.758
	0.535		0.585
Cognition	0.508	Self-help	-
	0.359		-
	0.531		-
	0.379		-
	0.658		-
	0.612		-
	0.616		-
	0.711		-
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.481	Fine motor-Cognition	0.829	Cognition-Social skills	0.789
Gross motor-Cognition	0.616	Fine motor-Language	0.700	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.522	Fine motor-Social skills	0.690	Language-Social skills	0.895
Gross motor-Social skills	0.527	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.641	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.080					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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12–13 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.486	Language	0.441
	0.498		0.514
	0.767		0.428
	0.794		0.564
	0.862		0.690
	0.849		0.621
	0.819		0.659
	0.744		0.753
Fine motor	0.616	Social skills	0.528
	0.655		0.549
	0.617		0.585
	0.646		0.605
	0.657		0.691
	0.679		0.620
	0.673		0.670
	0.606		0.634
Cognition	0.417	Self-help	-
	0.414		-
	0.643		-
	0.509		-
	0.477		-
	0.539		-
	0.654		-
	0.320		-
Correlation coefficient between factors			
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.493	Fine motor-Cognition	0.967	Cognition-Social skills	0.797
Gross motor-Cognition	0.388	Fine motor-Language	0.652	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.511	Fine motor-Social skills	0.667	Language-Social skills	0.925
Gross motor-Social skills	0.474	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.666	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.088			

CFI, comparative fit index; TLI, Tuker-Luwis index; RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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14–15 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.731	Language	0.520
	0.578		0.308
	0.883		0.627
	0.566		0.488
	0.722		0.625
	0.786		0.648
	0.520		0.889
	0.343		0.870
Fine motor	0.411	Social skills	0.374
	0.360		0.579
	0.382		0.515
	0.477		0.578
	0.720		0.644
	0.589		0.403
	0.468		0.600
	0.572		0.573
Cognition	0.352	Self-help	-
	0.493		-
	0.135		-
	0.114		-
	0.252		-
	0.571		-
	0.763		-
	0.799		-
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.412	Fine motor-Cognition	0.804	Cognition-Social skills	0.688
Gross motor-Cognition	0.379	Fine motor-Language	0.602	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.327	Fine motor-Social skills	0.623	Language-Social skills	0.708
Gross motor-Social skills	0.186	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.961	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.081					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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16–17 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.862	Language	0.618
	0.858		0.706
	0.852		0.668
	0.647		0.646
	0.818		0.649
	0.657		0.728
	0.595		0.727
	0.603		0.658
Fine motor	0.762	Social skills	0.587
	0.683		0.587
	0.623		0.714
	0.719		0.752
	0.765		0.633
	0.714		0.566
	0.590		0.639
	0.525		0.697
Cognition	0.487	Self-help	-
	0.506		-
	0.641		-
	0.620		-
	0.715		-
	0.692		-
	0.689		-
	0.765		-
Correlation coefficient between factors					
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Gross motor-Fine motor	0.954	Fine motor-Cognition	0.793	Cognition-Social skills	0.914
Gross motor-Cognition	0.709	Fine motor-Language	0.741	Cognition-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Language	0.684	Fine motor-Social skills	0.868	Language-Social skills	0.875
Gross motor-Social skills	0.831	Fine motor-Self-help	-	Language-Self-help	-
Gross motor-Self-help	-	Cognition-Language	0.941	Social skills-Self-help	-
Model fit: RMSEA=0.092					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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18–19 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.656	Language	0.655
	0.574		0.727
	0.573		0.808
	0.681		0.801
	0.702		0.752
	0.671		0.661
	0.588		0.537
	0.420		0.602
Fine motor	0.628	Social skills	0.718
	0.806		0.636
	0.623		0.646
	0.672		0.818
	0.686		0.751
	0.722		0.749
	0.624		0.768
	0.635		0.756
Cognition	0.690	Self-help	0.658
	0.687		0.500
	0.709		0.557
	0.764		0.651
	0.742		0.595
	0.783		0.817
	0.766		0.529
	0.780		0.668
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.972	Fine motor-Cognition	0.733	Cognition-Social skills	0.977
Gross motor-Cognition	0.655	Fine motor-Language	0.693	Cognition-Self-help	0.933
Gross motor-Language	0.628	Fine motor-Social skills	0.672	Language-Social skills	0.911
Gross motor-Social skills	0.639	Fine motor-Self-help	0.815	Language-Self-help	0.925
Gross motor-Self-help	0.780	Cognition-Language	0.967	Social skills-Self-help	0.948
Model fit: RMSEA=0.085					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

20–21 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.585	Language	0.360
	0.540		0.444
	0.654		0.670
	0.737		0.846
	0.687		0.846
	0.656		0.766
	0.558		0.855
	0.463		0.872
Fine motor	0.771	Social skills	0.718
	0.751		0.636
	0.614		0.646
	0.560		0.818
	0.636		0.751
	0.580		0.749
	0.599		0.768
	0.459		0.756
Cognition	0.636	Self-help	0.633
	0.623		0.684
	0.644		0.584
	0.649		0.599
	0.638		0.517
	0.595		0.633
	0.641		0.615
	0.610		0.613

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.956	Fine motor-Cognition	0.842	Cognition-Social skills	0.902
Gross motor-Cognition	0.871	Fine motor-Language	0.404	Cognition-Self-help	0.815
Gross motor-Language	0.526	Fine motor-Social skills	0.792	Language-Social skills	0.651
Gross motor-Social skills	0.770	Fine motor-Self-help	0.867	Language-Self-help	0.581
Gross motor-Self-help	0.789	Cognition-Language	0.696	Social skills-Self-help	0.771

Model fit: RMSEA=0.085

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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22–23 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.644	Language	0.709
	0.814		0.847
	0.689		0.858
	0.703		0.796
	0.598		0.815
	0.775		0.739
	0.720		0.824
	0.701		0.629
Fine motor	0.705	Social skills	0.676
	0.630		0.658
	0.744		0.643
	0.684		0.711
	0.703		0.721
	0.689		0.738
	0.675		0.765
	0.673		0.853
Cognition	0.691	Self-help	0.856
	0.640		0.658
	0.729		0.759
	0.652		0.713
	0.701		0.677
	0.604		0.621
	0.686		0.782
	0.665		0.741
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.981	Fine motor-Cognition	0.972	Cognition-Social skills	0.935
Gross motor-Cognition	0.915	Fine motor-Language	0.675	Cognition-Self-help	0.797
Gross motor-Language	0.677	Fine motor-Social skills	0.852	Language-Social skills	0.920
Gross motor-Social skills	0.814	Fine motor-Self-help	0.751	Language-Self-help	0.645
Gross motor-Self-help	0.792	Cognition-Language	0.808	Social skills-Self-help	0.801
Model fit: RMSEA=0.074					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

Chung HJ, et al. Development of K-DST

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24–26 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.642	Language	0.809
	0.583		0.888
	0.451		0.830
	0.620		0.909
	0.663		0.723
	0.603		0.748
	0.627		0.520
	0.676		0.519
Fine motor	0.465	Social skills	0.669
	0.556		0.636
	0.528		0.663
	0.311		0.647
	0.603		0.562
	0.584		0.763
	0.635		0.979
	0.655		0.975
Cognition	0.689	Self-help	0.573
	0.663		0.608
	0.658		0.603
	0.747		0.652
	0.637		0.656
	0.533		0.632
	0.739		0.616
	0.659		0.631
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.745	Fine motor-Cognition	0.770	Cognition-Social skills	0.691
Gross motor-Cognition	0.561	Fine motor-Language	0.570	Cognition-Self-help	0.720
Gross motor-Language	0.513	Fine motor-Social skills	0.578	Language-Social skills	0.704
Gross motor-Social skills	0.451	Fine motor-Self-help	0.842	Language-Self-help	0.585
Gross motor-Self-help	0.668	Cognition-Language	0.742	Social skills-Self-help	0.553
Model fit: RMSEA=0.075					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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27–29 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.643	Language	0.874
	0.679		0.856
	0.430		0.762
	0.685		0.476
	0.490		0.412
	0.741		0.748
	0.655		0.781
	0.698		0.902
Fine motor	0.395	Social skills	0.744
	0.424		0.712
	0.498		0.634
	0.612		0.776
	0.578		0.679
	0.615		0.649
	0.510		0.873
	0.416		0.904
Cognition	0.445	Self-help	0.706
	0.599		0.729
	0.629		0.473
	0.618		0.701
	0.783		0.687
	0.652		0.698
	0.537		0.707
	0.774		0.697
Correlation coefficient between factors			
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.726	Fine motor-Cognition	0.700	Cognition-Social skills	0.562
Gross motor-Cognition	0.469	Fine motor-Language	0.659	Cognition-Self-help	0.413
Gross motor-Language	0.345	Fine motor-Social skills	0.750	Language-Social skills	0.859
Gross motor-Social skills	0.418	Fine motor-Self-help	0.802	Language-Self-help	0.611
Gross motor-Self-help	0.492	Cognition-Language	0.620	Social skills-Self-help	0.636
Model fit: RMSEA=0.065			

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation

30–32 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.372	Language	0.642
	0.263		0.337
	0.454		0.642
	0.852		0.834
	0.529		0.768
	0.870		0.858
	0.752		0.648
	0.300		0.655
Fine motor	0.406	Social skills	0.627
	0.605		0.665
	0.597		0.724
	0.595		0.763
	0.520		0.738
	0.686		0.675
	0.497		0.824
	0.652		0.647
Cognition	0.633	Self-help	0.634
	0.846		0.696
	0.490		0.546
	0.875		0.560
	0.752		0.593
	0.783		0.686
	0.686		0.554
	0.667		0.568

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.559	Fine motor-Cognition	0.554	Cognition-Social skills	0.761
Gross motor-Cognition	0.295	Fine motor-Language	0.458	Cognition-Self-help	0.587
Gross motor-Language	0.311	Fine motor-Social skills	0.648	Language-Social skills	0.862
Gross motor-Social skills	0.337	Fine motor-Self-help	0.767	Language-Self-help	0.632
Gross motor-Self-help	0.418	Cognition-Language	0.780	Social skills-Self-help	0.757

Model fit: RMSEA=0.082

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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36–41 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.541	Language	0.775
	0.631		0.832
	0.448		0.797
	0.632		0.813
	0.641		0.863
	0.611		0.842
	0.379		0.765
	0.588		0.796
Fine motor	0.540	Social skills	0.720
	0.689		0.682
	0.751		0.653
	0.748		0.599
	0.722		0.801
	0.692		0.826
	0.432		0.774
	0.745		0.753
Cognition	0.664	Self-help	0.777
	0.663		0.562
	0.643		0.734
	0.677		0.704
	0.769		0.659
	0.657		0.785
	0.521		0.671
	0.544		0.695

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.714	Fine motor-Cognition	0.769	Cognition-Social skills	0.852
Gross motor-Cognition	0.736	Fine motor-Language	0.627	Cognition-Self-help	0.596
Gross motor-Language	0.542	Fine motor-Social skills	0.638	Language-Social skills	0.785
Gross motor-Social skills	0.629	Fine motor-Self-help	0.735	Language-Self-help	0.517
Gross motor-Self-help	0.656	Cognition-Language	0.848	Social skills-Self-help	0.652

Model fit: RMSEA=0.059

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

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42–47 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.517	Language	0.654
	0.432		0.762
	0.548		0.654
	0.683		0.671
	0.464		0.768
	0.693		0.645
	0.420		0.645
	0.498		0.777
Fine motor	0.563	Social skills	0.822
	0.762		0.672
	0.775		0.739
	0.769		0.782
	0.766		0.608
	0.739		0.653
	0.756		0.350
	0.521		0.614
Cognition	0.713	Self-help	0.659
	0.689		0.577
	0.680		0.779
	0.644		0.755
	0.630		0.749
	0.658		0.644
	0.576		0.646
	0.560		0.439

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.594	Fine motor-Cognition	0.793	Cognition-Social skills	0.951
Gross motor-Cognition	0.527	Fine motor-Language	0.679	Cognition-Self-help	0.585
Gross motor-Language	0.537	Fine motor-Social skills	0.706	Language-Social skills	0.871
Gross motor-Social skills	0.555	Fine motor-Self-help	0.710	Language-Self-help	0.597
Gross motor-Self-help	0.623	Cognition-Language	0.850	Social skills-Self-help	0.604

Model fit: RMSEA=0.056

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation

48–53 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.643	Language	0.714
	0.318		0.759
	0.729		0.842
	0.524		0.823
	0.563		0.770
	0.588		0.639
	0.637		0.786
	0.594		0.610
Fine motor	0.703	Social skills	0.828
	0.758		0.728
	0.761		0.738
	0.760		0.662
	0.780		0.687
	0.760		0.559
	0.776		0.732
	0.580		0.834
Cognition	0.668	Self-help	0.612
	0.722		0.801
	0.533		0.693
	0.694		0.758
	0.662		0.572
	0.620		0.434
	0.425		0.695
	0.412		0.700
Correlation coefficient between factors					
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Gross motor-Fine motor	0.758	Fine motor-Cognition	0.889	Cognition-Social skills	0.893
Gross motor-Cognition	0.736	Fine motor-Language	0.792	Cognition-Self-help	0.813
Gross motor-Language	0.775	Fine motor-Social skills	0.785	Language-Social skills	0.877
Gross motor-Social skills	0.734	Fine motor-Self-help	0.870	Language-Self-help	0.821
Gross motor-Self-help	0.757	Cognition-Language	0.921	Social skills-Self-help	0.817

Model fit: RMSEA=0.056

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

54–59 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.580	Language	0.756
	0.633		0.620
	0.570		0.703
	0.630		0.733
	0.625		0.729
	0.626		0.491
	0.642		0.600
	0.523		0.485
Fine motor	0.590	Social skills	0.477
	0.726		0.519
	0.608		0.750
	0.620		0.754
	0.639		0.825
	0.708		0.520
	0.786		0.401
	0.753		0.549
Cognition	0.618	Self-help	0.708
	0.423		0.576
	0.348		0.416
	0.726		0.388
	0.706		0.638
	0.551		0.733
	0.512		0.656
	0.594		0.661

Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.525	Fine motor-Cognition	0.748	Cognition-Social skills	0.777
Gross motor-Cognition	0.509	Fine motor-Language	0.724	Cognition-Self-help	0.738
Gross motor-Language	0.513	Fine motor-Social skills	0.692	Language-Social skills	0.794
Gross motor-Social skills	0.458	Fine motor-Self-help	0.722	Language-Self-help	0.619
Gross motor-Self-help	0.551	Cognition-Language	0.933	Social skills-Self-help	0.722

Model fit: RMSEA=0.052

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

60–65 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.686	Language	0.587
	0.657		0.569
	0.686		0.717
	0.705		0.646
	0.761		0.644
	0.479		0.644
	0.737		0.671
	0.627		0.558
Fine motor	0.762	Social skills	0.487
	0.639		0.733
	0.600		0.829
	0.807		0.804
	0.768		0.557
	0.802		0.397
	0.442		0.516
	0.813		0.546
Cognition	0.500	Self-help	0.337
	0.795		0.592
	0.757		0.725
	0.523		0.673
	0.525		0.637
	0.612		0.677
	0.549		0.415
	0.455		0.451
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.672	Fine motor-Cognition	0.792	Cognition-Social skills	0.700
Gross motor-Cognition	0.719	Fine motor-Language	0.735	Cognition-Self-help	0.718
Gross motor-Language	0.514	Fine motor-Social skills	0.596	Language-Social skills	0.744
Gross motor-Social skills	0.580	Fine motor-Self-help	0.764	Language-Self-help	0.613
Gross motor-Self-help	0.670	Cognition-Language	0.852	Social skills-Self-help	0.715
Model fit: RMSEA=0.069					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

Chung HJ, et al. Development of K-DST

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66–71 Months			
Factor	Factor loading	Factor	Factor loading
Gross motor	0.530	Language	0.642
	0.665		0.630
	0.626		0.663
	0.581		0.674
	0.733		0.723
	0.595		0.717
	0.713		0.655
	0.597		0.696
Fine motor	0.627	Social skills	0.667
	0.745		0.765
	0.725		0.796
	0.855		0.874
	0.619		0.661
	0.773		0.517
	0.863		0.558
	0.386		0.565
Cognition	0.540	Self-help	0.642
	0.815		0.721
	0.636		0.571
	0.734		0.642
	0.803		0.645
	0.757		0.617
	0.612		0.599
	0.730		0.557
Correlation coefficient between factors					
Gross motor-Fine motor	0.570	Fine motor-Cognition	0.630	Cognition-Social skills	0.629
Gross motor-Cognition	0.399	Fine motor-Language	0.744	Cognition-Self-help	0.455
Gross motor-Language	0.550	Fine motor-Social skills	0.577	Language-Social skills	0.824
Gross motor-Social skills	0.557	Fine motor-Self-help	0.575	Language-Self-help	0.487
Gross motor-Self-help	0.609	Cognition-Language	0.797	Social skills-Self-help	0.719
Model fit: RMSEA=0.064					

RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation.

Chung HJ, et al. Development of K-DST

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