Standard Quality Assessment Criteria	a - Checklis	t for asses	sing the qu	ality of qu	antitative	studies										
Key: Yes (2), Partial (1), No (0), N/A (not applicable)																
Criteria / study	Archbold	Barden	Brown	Ergun	Haseler	Kolstrup	Lathlean	Leung (JSS)	Leung (JSAMS)	Nicol	O'Connor	Orr	Palmer- Green	Read	Scase	Sewry
1. Question / objective sufficiently described?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2. Study design evident and appropriate?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3. Method of subject / comparison group (if applicable) characteristics sufficiently described?	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
4. Subject (and comparison group, if applicable) characteristics sufficiently described?	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	0
5. If interventional and random allocation was possible, was it described?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
6. If interventional and blinding of investigators was possible, was it reported?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
7. If interventional and blinding of subjects was possible, was it reported?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
8. Outcome and (if applicable) exposure measures well defined and robust to measurement / misclassification bias? Means of assessment reported?	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9. Sample size appropriate?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
10. Analytical methods described / justified and appropriate?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
11. Some estimate of variance is reported for main results?	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	0	2	1	2	1	1	1
12. Controlled for confounding?	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. Results reported in sufficient detail?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
14. Conclusions supported by results?	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2
TOTAL SUM / TOTAL POSSIBLE SUM (28) TPS = 28 - (N/A x2)	21/22	19/22	19/22	20/22	17/20	18/22	17 / 22	18 / 22	19/22	15 / 22	20/22	16/22	17/22	14/22	16 / 22	15 / 22