



Figure S1. Locations of hospitals that participated in the Taiwan Surveillance of Antimicrobial Resistance (TSAR) program from 2002 (TSAR III) to 2018 (TSAR XI).

The proximate locations of the hospitals are shown in each region (N, north; C, central; S, South; E, East). Taiwan is a mountainous island and the majority of the people live in the most densely populated western part (north, central and south regions) while the eastern part is the least populated region. Hospital type: star, medical center; triangle, regional hospital.