

## [Supplementary File 1] Search strategy

<input type="checkbox"/> # ▲ Searches	Results	Type	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/> 1 exp Medical Overuse/	6305	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 overdiagnos\$.mp.	3755	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 over diagnos\$.mp.	1287	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 4 overtest\$.mp.	74	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 5 over test\$.mp.	353	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 6 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5	11309	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 7 exp Physicians/	128157	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 8 physician\$.mp.	533965	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 9 clinician\$.mp.	207853	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 10 doctor\$.mp.	119116	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 11 7 or 8 or 9 or 10	808467	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 12 exp Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice/	102425	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 13 exp "Attitude of Health Personnel"/	150317	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 14 attitude\$.mp.	397625	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 15 perce\$.mp.	1225432	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 16 view\$.mp.	440617	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 17 understand\$.mp.	1033085	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 18 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17	2812625	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> 19 6 and 11 and 18	542	Advanced	<a href="#">Display Results</a> <a href="#">More ▼</a>