

Supplementary Table 7a. Complications: Open cases.

	Pre-ERAS	ERAS (early)	ERAS (late)	<i>p</i>
n	377	299	303	
Grade				0.65
No complication	341 (90.5)	271 (90.6)	273 (90.1)	
1	6 (1.6)	6 (2.0)	9 (3.0)	
2	17 (4.5)	8 (2.7)	11 (3.6)	
3	13 (3.4)	12 (4.0)	9 (3.0)	
4	0 (0)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	
5	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	
Category				0.52
Cardiovascular system	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	
Gastrointestinal system	10 (2.7)	9 (3.0)	14 (4.6)	
General	5 (1.3)	2 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	
Genitourinary system	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	4 (1.3)	
Hematologic or vascular system	5 (1.3)	3 (1.0)	2 (0.7)	
Infection	9 (2.4)	8 (2.7)	4 (1.3)	
Pulmonary system	1 (0.3)	0 (0)	1 (0.3)	
Wound or skin	6 (1.6)	4 (1.3)	3 (1.0)	

ERAS, Enhanced Recovery after surgery. *p* = chi-square test.

Supplementary Table 7b. Surgical site infections: Open cases, from SSI surveillance cases reported to National Healthcare Safety Network.

	Pre-ERAS	ERAS (early)	ERAS (late)	<i>p</i>
n reported (%)	139 (36.9)	126 (42.1)	106 (35.0)	
SSI type				
SIP (%)	3 (2.2)	2 (1.6)	2 (1.9)	0.94
DIP (%)	0 (0)	1 (0.8)	0 (0)	0.38
IAB (%)	5 (3.6)	3 (2.4)	2 (1.9)	0.69

ERAS, Enhanced Recovery after surgery. SSI, surgical site infection. SIP, superficial incisional primary. DIP, deep incisional primary. IAB, intraabdominal infection. *p* = chi-square test.