

Supplementary File S5: Taxonomy and Core Microbiome Analysis

Bacterial Taxonomy

Table S5a: Bacterial Taxonomic classification at Phylum level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	p_Proteobacteria	212887	97.67
3	p_Actinobacteria	2455	1.13
2	p_Bacteroidetes	1816	0.83
4	p_Firmicutes	719	0.33
5	Unclassified	83	0.04

Table S5b: Bacterial Taxonomic Classification at Class level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	c_Gammaproteobacteria	154928	71.04
3	c_Alphaproteobacteria	57835	26.52
4	c_Actinobacteria	2472	1.13
2	c_Bacteroidia	1832	0.84
6	c_Bacilli	606	0.28
8	Not_Assigned	294	0.13
5	c_Clostridia	86	0.04
7	c_Erysipelotrichia	27	0.01

Table S5c: Bacterial Taxonomic Classification at Order level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
3	o_Betaproteobacterales	94938	43.53
10	o_Pseudomonadales	51984	23.84
4	o_Caulobacterales	27903	12.79
12	o_Sphingomonadales	20246	9.28
11	o_Rhizobiales	8664	3.97
8	o_Oceanospirillales	2958	1.36
13	o_Xanthomonadales	2396	1.1
14	Others	1785	0.82
6	o_Cytophagales	1561	0.72
2	o_Alteromonadales	1414	0.65
7	o_Micrococcales	1360	0.62
1	Not_Assigned	1100	0.5
5	o_Corynebacterales	929	0.43
9	o_Parvibaculales	842	0.39

Table S5d: Bacterial Taxonomic Classification at Family Level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	f_Burkholderiaceae	94938	43.53
2	f_Pseudomonadaceae	48578	22.28
3	f_Caulobacteraceae	27903	12.79
4	f_Sphingomonadaceae	20246	9.28
5	f_Rhizobiaceae	6572	3.01
6	f_Moraxellaceae	3406	1.56
7	f_Halomonadaceae	2851	1.31
8	f_Xanthomonadaceae	2396	1.1
9	f_Hymenobacteraceae	1561	0.72
10	f_Shewanellaceae	1414	0.65
11	f_Devosiaceae	1286	0.59
12	Not_Assigned	1100	0.5
13	f_Corynebacteriaceae	929	0.43
14	f_Parvibaculaceae	842	0.39
15	f_Microbacteriaceae	690	0.32
16	f_Beijerinckiaceae	658	0.3
17	f_Micrococcaceae	484	0.22
18	f_Solimonadaceae	432	0.2
19	f_Staphylococcaceae	321	0.15
20	f_Bacillaceae	285	0.13
21	f_Flavobacteriaceae	271	0.12
22	f_Intrasporangiaceae	156	0.07
23	f_Propionibacteriaceae	153	0.07
24	f_Xanthobacteraceae	148	0.07
25	f_Rhodobacteraceae	137	0.06
26	f_Hahellaceae	82	0.04
27	f_Peptostreptococcaceae	49	0.02
28	f_Azospirillaceae	43	0.02
29	f_Clostridiaceae_1	37	0.02
30	f_Dermabacteraceae	30	0.01
31	f_Erysipelotrichaceae	27	0.01
32	f_SS1_B_06_26	25	0.01
33	f_Nocardioidaceae	15	0.01
34	f_Geodermatophilaceae	15	0.01

Table S5e: Bacterial Taxonomic Classification at Genus level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	Not_Assigned	127725	58.57
2	g_Brevundimonas	27248	12.49
3	g_Sphingobium	7196	3.3
4	g_Sphingopyxis	6035	2.77
5	g_Pseudomonas	5448	2.5
6	g_Sphingomonas	5265	2.41
7	g_Massilia	5143	2.36
8	g_Acidovorax	4461	2.05
9	g_Allorhizobium	3840	1.76
10	g_Halomonas	2851	1.31
11	g_Mesorhizobium	2492	1.14
12	g_Novosphingobium	1750	0.8
13	g_Pseudoxanthomonas	1709	0.78
14	g_Enhydrobacter	1606	0.74
15	g_Pontibacter	1561	0.72
16	g_Shewanella	1414	0.65
17	g_Cavicella	1404	0.64
18	g_Devosia	1286	0.59
19	g_Achromobacter	1015	0.47
20	g_Corynebacterium_1	929	0.43
21	g_Parvibaculum	842	0.39
22	g_Delftia	822	0.38
23	g_Stenotrophomonas	687	0.32
24	g_Rhizobacter	585	0.27
25	g_Microvirga	484	0.22
26	g_uncultured	463	0.21
27	g_Variovorax	461	0.21
28	g_Azotobacter	447	0.2
29	g_Hydrocarboniphaga	432	0.2
30	g_Pseudarthrobacter	339	0.16
31	g_Staphylococcus	321	0.15
32	g_Bacillus	285	0.13
33	g_Salinimicrobium	271	0.12
34	g_Methylobacterium	174	0.08
35	g_Tetrasphaera	156	0.07
36	g_Cutibacterium	153	0.07
37	g_Bradyrhizobium	148	0.07
38	g_Kocuria	95	0.04
39	g_Hahella	82	0.04

40	g__Paracoccus	80	0.04
41	g__Ramlibacter	69	0.03
42	g__Micrococcus	50	0.02
43	g__Romboutsia	49	0.02
44	g__Skermanella	43	0.02
45	g__Noviherbaspirillum	40	0.02
46	g__Clostridium_sensu_stricto_1	37	0.02
47	g__Brachybacterium	30	0.01
48	g__Turicibacter	27	0.01
49	g__Aeromicrobium	15	0.01
50	g__Blastococcus	15	0.01

Table S5f: **Core Bacteriome:** The core Bacteriome analysis was performed on the set of 224 OTUs filtered through the MicrobiomeAnalyst. The below taxa with a sample prevalence of 20% and a relative abundance above 0.01 was obtained as the core bacteriome.

	Prevelance
g__Brevundimonas	1
g__Mesorhizobium	1
Not_Assigned	1
g__Allorhizobium	0.8
g__Massilia	0.8
g__Devosia	0.75
g__Pseudomonas	0.75
g__Achromobacter	0.65
g__Sphingopyxis	0.65
g__Azotobacter	0.45
g__Microvirga	0.4
g__Sphingomonas	0.4
g__Stenotrophomonas	0.35
g__Acidovorax	0.3
g__Cavicella	0.3
g__Novosphingobium	0.3
g__Parvibaculum	0.3
g__Pseudoxanthomonas	0.3
g__uncultured	0.3
g__Variovorax	0.3
g__Bacillus	0.25
g__Halomonas	0.25
g__Hydrocarboniphaga	0.25
g__Pseudarthrobacter	0.25

g_Sphingobium	0.25
g_Corynebacterium_1	0.2
g_Pontibacter	0.2
g_Rhizobacter	0.2
g_Shewanella	0.2
g_Bradyrhizobium	0.15
g_Enhydrobacter	0.15
g_Cutibacterium	0.1
g_Delftia	0.1
g_Hahella	0.05
g_Kocuria	0.05
g_Methylobacterium	0.05
g_Micrococcus	0.05
g_Noviherbaspirillum	0.05
g_Paracoccus	0.05
g_Ramlibacter	0.05
g_Salinimicrobium	0.05
g_Staphylococcus	0.05
g_Tetrasphaera	0.05
g_Aeromicrobium	0
g_Blastococcus	0
g_Brachybacterium	0
g_Clostridium_sensu_stricto_1	0
g_Romboutsia	0
g_Skermanella	0
g_Turicibacter	0

Fungal Taxonomy

Table S5g: Fungal Taxonomic classification at Phylum level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	p_Ascomycota	347907	64.19
2	p_Basidiomycota	122714	22.64
3	Unclassified	64018	11.81
4	p_Zygomycota	7321	1.35

Table S5h: Fungal Taxonomic Classification at Class level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
3	c_Dothideomycetes	190556	35.16
4	Not_Assigned	95622	17.64
8	c_Tremellomycetes	68808	12.7
5	c_Eurotiomycetes	52968	9.77
1	c_Sordariomycetes	36534	6.74
7	c_Agaricomycetes	33707	6.22
10	c_Saccharomycetes	25077	4.63
2	c_Incertae_sedis	24110	4.45
9	c_Leotiomycetes	8393	1.55
11	c_Microbotryomycetes	2775	0.51
6	c_Pezizomycetes	2166	0.4
14	c_unidentified	882	0.16
12	c_Wallemiomycetes	203	0.04
13	c_Ustilaginomycetes	83	0.02
15	c_Exobasidiomycetes	76	0.01

Table S5i: Fungal Taxonomic Classification at Order level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
13	o_Capnodiales	104331	19.25
4	Not_Assigned	97407	17.97
3	o_Pleosporales	83150	15.34
9	o_Filobasidiales	66286	12.23
5	o_Eurotiales	48019	8.86
12	o_Hypocreales	29173	5.38
11	o_Saccharomycetales	25085	4.63
7	o_Polyporales	23711	4.38
2	o_Malasseziales	16170	2.98
20	o_Agaricales	8894	1.64

10	o_Helotiales	7531	1.39
24	o_Mucorales	3979	0.73
1	o_Microascales	3817	0.7
17	o_Chaetothyriales	3380	0.62
22	o_Mortierellales	3329	0.61
27	o_Dothideales	3159	0.58
15	o_Sporidiobolales	2784	0.51
16	o_Sordariales	2536	0.47
23	o_Tremellales	2116	0.39
6	o_Pezizales	1918	0.35
19	o_Onygenales	1244	0.23
26	o_unidentified	1147	0.21
21	o_Erysiphales	911	0.17
14	o_Hymenochaetales	818	0.15
25	o_Incertae_sedis	699	0.13
18	o_Wallemiales	204	0.04
28	o_Ustilaginales	87	0.02
8	o_Xylariales	75	0.01

Table S5j: Fungal Taxonomic Classification at Family level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
2	Not_Assigned	149342	27.56
8	f_Mycosphaerellaceae	97185	17.93
6	f_Filobasidiaceae	66239	12.22
3	f_Pleosporaceae	62007	11.44
4	f_Trichocomaceae	48028	8.86
7	f_Incertae_sedis	36588	6.75
10	f_unidentified	18877	3.48
21	f_Nectriaceae	8997	1.66
35	f_Schizophyllaceae	8622	1.59
19	f_Sporormiaceae	5822	1.07
27	f_Mucoraceae	3993	0.74
1	f_Microascaceae	3766	0.69
12	f_Herpotrichiellaceae	3386	0.62
24	f_Mortierellaceae	3333	0.61
31	f_Dothioraceae	2903	0.54
15	f_Clavicipitaceae	2395	0.44
38	f_Teratosphaeriaceae	2286	0.42
25	f_Trichosporonaceae	2120	0.39
37	f_Hypocreaceae	2000	0.37

28	f_Polyporaceae	1915	0.35
11	f_Chaetomiaceae	1716	0.32
5	f_Pezizaceae	1530	0.28
33	f_Tubeufiaceae	1268	0.23
16	f_Onygenaceae	1087	0.2
18	f_Fomitopsidaceae	1062	0.2
23	f_Erysiphaceae	908	0.17
9	f_Hymenochaetaceae	828	0.15
13	f_Cordycipitaceae	777	0.14
26	f_Lasiosphaeriaceae	734	0.14
22	f_Debaryomycetaceae	707	0.13
29	f_Sclerotiniaceae	591	0.11
34	f_Ascobolaceae	212	0.04
14	f_Wallemiaceae	210	0.04
17	f_Gymnoascaceae	209	0.04
20	f_Marasmiaeae	130	0.02
32	f_Ustilaginaceae	87	0.02
36	f_Saccharomycodaceae	54	0.01
30	f_Psathyrellaceae	46	0.01

Table S5k: Fungal Taxonomic Classification at Genus level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
2	Not_Assigned	172419	31.81
5	g_unidentified	102488	18.91
9	g_Cryptococcus	65663	12.12
3	g_Alternaria	46554	8.59
7	g_Aspergillus	36298	6.7
11	g_Candida	16577	3.06
12	g_Cladosporium	15920	2.94
56	g_Schizophyllum	8622	1.59
31	g_Fusarium	7511	1.39
10	g_Gloeotinia	6920	1.28
4	g_Penicillium	6216	1.15
18	g_Pleospora	4189	0.77
42	g_Mucor	3993	0.74
37	g_Mortierella	3333	0.61
30	g_Eurotium	3010	0.56
52	g_Aureobasidium	2903	0.54
8	g_Cochliobolus	2661	0.49
23	g_Malassezia	2609	0.48

24	g_ Rhodotorula	2299	0.42
63	g_ Hortaea	2286	0.42
40	g_ Trichosporon	2120	0.39
46	g_ Exophiala	1944	0.36
38	g_ Beauveria	1609	0.3
55	g_ Gibberella	1486	0.27
45	g_ Cerrena	1435	0.26
39	g_ Scedosporium	1420	0.26
49	g_ Chaetomium	1369	0.25
54	g_ Thaxteriellopsis	1268	0.23
28	g_ Setosphaeria	1191	0.22
61	g_ Cercospora	1077	0.2
27	g_ Fomitopsis	1062	0.2
60	g_ Trichoderma	999	0.18
13	g_ Phellinus	828	0.15
20	g_ Lecanicillium	777	0.14
6	g_ Emericella	739	0.14
35	g_ Blumeria	731	0.13
34	g_ Meyerozyma	707	0.13
41	g_ Doratomyces	668	0.12
22	g_ Myrothecium	643	0.12
44	g_ Tritirachium	602	0.11
47	g_ Botryotinia	591	0.11
33	g_ Cordyceps	579	0.11
19	g_ Kodamaea	570	0.11
51	g_ Acremonium	560	0.1
62	g_ Megasporoporia	480	0.09
14	g_ Sporobolomyces	453	0.08
17	g_ Fonsecaea	438	0.08
48	g_ Cladorrhinum	363	0.07
1	g_ Microascus	302	0.06
36	g_ Bipolaris	290	0.05
15	g_ Pseudallescheria	276	0.05
32	g_ Lewia	263	0.05
16	g_ Stachybotrys	213	0.04
21	g_ Wallemia	210	0.04
26	g_ Gymnascella	209	0.04
58	g_ Meira	183	0.03
64	g_ Erysiphe	177	0.03
43	g_ Pyrenophora	161	0.03
25	g_ Metarhizium	130	0.02

29	g_Marasmius	130	0.02
53	g_Ustilago	87	0.02
57	g_Hanseniaspora	54	0.01
59	g_Scopulariopsis	49	0.01
50	g_Coprinellus	46	0.01

Table S51: Fungal Taxonomic classification at species level

	Taxa	Abundance	Percentage
1	Not_Assigned	225762	41.66
2	s_unculturedCladosporium	80188	14.8
3	s_Alternaria_brassicae	46447	8.57
4	s_Cryptococcus_oeirensis	30610	5.65
5	s_Cryptococcus_albidus	21755	4.01
6	s_Candida_parapsilosis	13002	2.4
7	s_Aspergillus_gracilis	10667	1.97
8	s_Aspergillus_penicilliodes	9536	1.76
9	s_unculturedfungus	9376	1.73
10	s_Schizophyllum_commune	8622	1.59
11	s_Gloeotinia_temulenta	6920	1.28
12	s_Cryptococcus_carnescens	5205	0.96
13	s_Capnodiales_sp_TR006	4385	0.81
14	s_Aspergillus_versicolor	3060	0.56
15	s_Cryptococcus_stepposus	2738	0.51
16	s_Aureobasidium_pullulans	2702	0.5
17	s_unculturedMalassezia	2584	0.48
18	s_Cryptococcus_laurentii	2390	0.44
19	s_Malassezia_globosa	2334	0.43
20	s_Rhodotorula_mucilaginosa	2299	0.42
21	s_Hortaea_werneckii	2286	0.42
22	s_Trichosporon_asahii	2120	0.39
23	s_Cryptococcus_magnus	2083	0.38
24	s_Exophiala_dermatitidis	1944	0.36
25	s_Pleospora_herbarum	1846	0.34
26	s_Candida_sp_F15	1812	0.33
27	s_unculturedEurotium	1765	0.33
28	s_Aspergillus_niger	1732	0.32
29	s_Candida_tropicalis	1639	0.3
30	s_Beauveria_bassiana	1609	0.3
31	s_Fusarium_oxysporum	1594	0.29
33	s_Eurotium_niveoglaucum	1542	0.28

32	s_Pezizaceae_sp_F13	1530	0.28
35	s_Cerrena_unicolor	1435	0.26
34	s_Scedosporium_prolificans	1420	0.26
36	s_Chaetomium_globosum	1369	0.25
37	s_Aspergillus_peyronelii	1270	0.23
38	s_Thaxteriellopsis_lignicola	1268	0.23
39	s_Cochliobolus_sp_FSU9312	1210	0.22
40	s_Setosphaeria_rostrata	1191	0.22
42	s_Cercospora_capsici	1077	0.2
41	s_Fomitopsis_sp_CLF_T	1062	0.2
43	s_Gibberella_intermedia	977	0.18
44	s_Cochliobolus_sp_007 L 1_1	896	0.17
45	s_Phellinus_noxius	828	0.15
47	s_Cryptococcus_dimennae	777	0.14
48	s_Lecanicillium_fusisporum	777	0.14
46	s_Emericella_nidulans	739	0.14
49	s_Blumeria_graminis	731	0.13
53	s_Tritirachium_sp_IAM_14522	602	0.11
52	s_Cladosporium_sp_B09	591	0.11
54	s_Botryotinia fuckeliana	591	0.11
51	s_Penicillium_capsulatum	573	0.11
50	s_Kodamaea_ohmeri	570	0.11
56	s_Cochliobolus_sativus	555	0.1
55	s_Cordyceps_chlamydosporia	554	0.1
57	s_Gibberella_zae	509	0.09
58	s_Megasporoporia_sp_HJL_2012d	480	0.09
59	s_Fonsecaea_pedrosoi	438	0.08
60	s_Myrothecium_verrucaria	435	0.08
61	s_Cladorrhinum_bulbillosum	363	0.07
64	s_Cladosporium_sp_ZJ_2008016	342	0.06
63	s_Doratomyces_sp_HZ_10	322	0.06
62	s_Microascus_sp_4L1	302	0.06
65	s_Pseudallescheria_fimeti	276	0.05
67	s_Malassezia_sympodialis	275	0.05
66	s_Pezizomyces_sp_BLD9	252	0.05
68	s_Stachybotrys_chlorohalonata	213	0.04
70	s_Gymnascella_aurantiaca	209	0.04
69	s_Myrothecium_gramineum	208	0.04
72	s_Aspergillus_terreus	185	0.03
75	s_Meira_sp_VegaE2_32	183	0.03
76	s_Erysiphe_convoluti	177	0.03

71	s_Penicillium_chrysogenum	166	0.03
74	s_Pyrenophora_graminea	161	0.03
73	s_Pezizales_sp_P10	149	0.03
79	s_Metarhizium_anisopliae	130	0.02
80	s_Marasmius_leveilleanus	130	0.02
78	s_unculturedThielavia	128	0.02
83	s_Sporobolomyces_roseus	126	0.02
82	s_Candida_orthopsis	124	0.02
77	s_Cryptococcus_sp_HB_1222	105	0.02
81	s_Ustilago_hordei	87	0.02
86	s_Acremonium_implicatum	80	0.01
84	s_Hypocreales_sp_SCSGAF0072	77	0.01
88	s_Cladosporium_sp_F128	62	0.01
87	s_Hanseniaspora_uvarum	54	0.01
85	s_Coprinellus_sp_Daams_72_68a	46	0.01
89	s_Aspergillus_caespitosus	19	0

Table S5m **Core Fungal Biome:** The core fungal biome analysis was performed on the set of 371 OTUs filtered through the MicrobiomeAnalyst. A set of 65 taxa with a sample prevalence of 20% and a relative abundance above 0.01 was obtained as the core microbiome.

	Prevelance	
Not_Assigned	1	100
g_unidentified	1	100
g_Cryptococcus	1	100
g_Alternaria	1	100
g_Aspergillus	0.9	90
g_Cladosporium	0.75	75
g_Fusarium	0.6	60
g_Candida	0.55	55
g_Schizophyllum	0.3	30
g_Penicillium	0.25	25
g_Pleospora	0.2	20
g_Mucor	0.2	20
g_Cochliobolus	0.2	20
g_Aureobasidium	0.2	20
g_Scedosporium	0.15	15
g_Mortierella	0.15	15
g_Malassezia	0.15	15
g_Hortaea	0.15	15
g_Thaxteriellopsis	0.1	10

g_ Gloeotinia	0.1	10
g_ Eurotium	0.1	10
g_ Chaetomium	0.1	10
g_ Cerrena	0.1	10
g_ Tritirachium	0.05	5
g_ Trichosporon	0.05	5
g_ Setosphaeria	0.05	5
g_ Rhodotorula	0.05	5
g_ Phellinus	0.05	5
g_ Lecanicillium	0.05	5
g_ Gibberella	0.05	5
g_ Fonsecaea	0.05	5
g_ Fomitopsis	0.05	5
g_ Exophiala	0.05	5
g_ Emericella	0.05	5
g_ Cordyceps	0.05	5
g_ Cercospora	0.05	5
g_ Blumeria	0.05	5
g_ Beauveria	0.05	5
g_ Wallemia	0	0
g_ Ustilago	0	0
g_ Trichoderma	0	0
g_ Stachybotrys	0	0
g_ Sporobolomyces	0	0
g_ Scopulariopsis	0	0
g_ Pyrenophora	0	0
g_ Pseudallescheria	0	0
g_ Myrothecium	0	0
g_ Microascus	0	0
g_ Meyerozyma	0	0
g_ Meira	0	0
g_ Megasporoporia	0	0
g_ Marasmius	0	0
g_ Lewia	0	0
g_ Kodamaea	0	0
g_ Hanseniaspora	0	0
g_ Gymnascella	0	0
g_ Erysiphe	0	0
g_ Doratomyces	0	0
g_ Coprinellus	0	0
g_ Cladorrhinum	0	0

g_Botryotinia	0	0
g_Bipolaris	0	0
g_Acremonium	0	0