

Organ dysfunction in advanced melanoma patients treated with immune checkpoint inhibitors Susan Spillane et al.

**Table S1**: Multivariable hazard ratios (HR) and 95% confidence intervals (CI) of associations with rwTTD (top) or OS (bottom) for: baseline renal function, patient characteristics (age and stage at diagnosis), treatment regimen (dichotomized as monotherapy/combination therapy)†,

		Adjusted‡ HR (95% CI)	p-value		
		rwTTD			
Renal function	Normal	Ref			
Renarranction					
	Moderate/severe	1.4 (1.0-2.0)	0.044		
Age	<70 years	Ref			
	70 years+	0.9 (0.8-1.1)	0.286		
Stage at diagnosis	III/IV	Ref			
	0/I/II	0.9 (0.8-1.0)	0.014		
	Unknown	1.0 (0.9-1.1)	0.930		
Treatment	Monotherapy	Ref	-		
regimen†	Combination therapy	0.8 (0.7-0.9)	<0.001		
			OS		
Renal function	Normal	Ref			
	Moderate/severe	2.3 (1.6-3.2)	<0.001		
Age	<70 years	Ref			
	70 years+	1.3 (1.1-1.5)	<0.001		
Stage at diagnosis	III/IV	Ref	-		
	0/I/II	0.8 (0.6-0.9)	0.001		
	Unknown	1.0 (0.9-1.2)	0.687		
Treatment	Monotherapy	Ref	-		
regimen†	Combination therapy	0.9 (0.8-1.1)	0.475		

<sup>†</sup>Note: Patients may have received second-line ICI or other relevant treatment subsequent to treatment start and prior to outcome measurement.

<sup>‡</sup>Models adjusted for all variables listed



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**Table S2**: Multivariable hazard ratios (HR) and 95% confidence intervals (CI) of associations with rwTTD (top) or OS (bottom) for: baseline hepatic function, patient characteristics (age and stage at diagnosis), treatment regimen (dichotomized as monotherapy/combination therapy)†,

		Adjusted‡ HR (95% CI)	p-value			
		rwTTD				
Hepatic function	Normal	Ref				
	Moderate/severe	1.6 (1.2-2.3)	0.006			
Age	<70 years	Ref				
	70 years+	1.0 (0.9-1.1)	0.813			
Stage at diagnosis	III/IV	Ref				
	0/1/11	0.9 (0.8-1.0)	0.054			
	Unknown	1.0 (0.9-1.2)	0.972			
Treatment regimen†	Monotherapy	Ref	-			
	Combination therapy	0.8 (0.7-0.9)	<0.001			
		os				
Hepatic function	Normal	Ref				
	Moderate/severe	1.9 (1.3-2.9)	0.001			
Age	<70 years	Ref				
	70 years+	1.4 (1.2-1.7)	<0.001			
Stage at diagnosis	III/IV	Ref	-			
	0/1/11	0.7 (0.6-0.9)	0.002			
	Unknown	1.0 (0.9-1.2)	0.787			
Treatment regimen†	Monotherapy	Ref	-			
	Combination therapy	0.9 (0.8-1.1)	0.502			

<sup>†</sup>Note: Patients may have received second-line ICI or other relevant treatment subsequent to treatment start and prior to outcome measurement.

<sup>‡</sup>Models adjusted for all variables listed



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Table S3: Multivariable odds ratios (OR) and 95% confidence intervals (CI) for associations between patient characteristics, treatment regimen, and risk of emergent (A) renal dysfunction; (B) hepatic dysfunction in first 90 days following ICI treatment initiation.\*

, ,	or treatment initiation.	Total	Events (% total)	Adjusted OR‡	(95%	6 CI)	p-value	
		Emergent renal dysfunction (82 events/1,778 total)						
Age	<70 years	935	36 (3.9%)	Ref				
	70 years+	843	46 (5.5%)	1.71	(1.07, 2	2.74)	0.027	
Sex	Female	569	16 (2.8%)	Ref				
	Male	1,209	66 (5.5%)	1.92	(1.17, 3	3.15)	0.012	
Stage at	III/IV	930	41 (4.4%)	Ref		-		
diagnosis	0/1/11	486	25 (5.1%)	1.13	(0.74,	1.75)	0.569	
	Unknown	362	16 (4.4%)	1.00	(0.65,	1.55)	0.999	
Practice type	Academic practice	292	14 (4.8%)	Ref				
	Community	1,486	68 (4.6%)	0.79	(0.32,	1.97)	0.621	
Treatment	ipilimumab monotherapy	558	24 (4.3%)	Ref		-	-	
regimen†	ipilimumab + nivolumab	376	29 (7.7%)	2.07	(1.10, 3	3.88)	0.026	
(first regimen received)	nivolumab monotherapy	338	15 (4.4%)	0.96	(0.51,	1.82)	0.905	
receivedy	pembrolizumab monotherapy	506	14 (2.8%)	0.57	(0.29,	1.14)	0.114	
		Emergent hepatic dysfunction (119 events/1,616 total)						
Age	<70 years	831	79 (9.5%)	Ref				
	70 years+	785	40 (5.1%)	0.63	(0.41,	0.97)	0.040	
Sex	Female	503	39 (7.8%)	Ref				
	Male	1,113	80 (7.2%)	0.96	(0.66,	1.40)	0.824	
Stage at	III/IV	836	68 (8.1%)	Ref	-		-	
diagnosis	0/1/11	435	32 (7.4%)	0.95	(0.63,	0.69)	0.824	
	Unknown	345	19 (5.5%)	0.68	(0.42,	1.12)	0.136	
Practice type	Academic practice	165	10 (6.1%)	Ref				
	Community	1,451	109 (7.5%)	1.08	(0.58,	1.98)	0.816	
Treatment	ipilimumab monotherapy	512	39 (7.6%)	Ref		-	-	
regimen†	ipilimumab + nivolumab	328	44 (13.4%)	1.71	(1.12,	2.60)	0.014	
(first regimen received)	nivolumab monotherapy	317	19 (6.0%)	0.81	(0.44,	1.51)	0.515	
- Cocivea,	pembrolizumab monotherapy	459	17 (3.7%)	0.49	(0.29,	0.84)	0.011	

pembrolizumab monotherapy | 459 | 17 (3.7%) | 0.49 | (0.29, | 0.84) | 0.01 †Note: Patients may have received second-line ICI or other relevant treatment subsequent to treatment start and prior to identification of emergent dysfunction. ‡Models adjusted for all variables listed



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Table S4: Comparison of characteristics and outcomes for patients with lab values available at baseline, versus unavailable for each of: (A) renal function; (B) hepatic function.

	A. Renal function information,			B. Hepatic function information,			
	baseline lab			baseline lab			
	Unavailable	Available	p- value	Unavailable	Available	p- value	
	N=523	N=1,884		N=690	N=1,717		
Demographic characteristics							
Sex, n (%):			0.877			0.282	
Female	166 (31.7)	589 (31.3)		228 (33.0%)	527 (30.7)		
Male	357 (68.3)	1,295 (68.7)		462 (67.0%)	1,190 (69.3)		
Median age† (years), [IQR]	71.0 (59.0,	69.0 (59.0,	0.224	70.0 (59.0,	69.0 (59.0,	0.525	
	78.0)	78.0)		78.0)	78.0)		
Clinical characteristics, n (%)							
Stage at initial diagnosis:			0.018			0.665	
Stage 0	1 (0.2)	8 (0.4)		1 (0.1)	8 (0.5)		
Stage I	35 (6.7)	155 (8.2)		53 (7.7)	137 (8.0)		
Stage II	85 (16.3)	353 (18.7)		117 (17.0)	321 (18.7)		
Stage III	94 (18.0)	423 (22.5)		146 (21.2)	371 (21.6)		
Stage IV	173 (33.1)	555 (29.5)		213 (30.9)	515 (30.0)		
Unknown	135 (25.8)	390 (20.7)		160 (23.2)	365 (21.3)		
ECOG PS†:		, ,	0.167	, ,		< 0.001	
0	130 (24.9)	460 (24.4)		141 (20.4)	449 (26.2)		
1	95 (18.2)	381 (20.2)		111 (16.1)	365 (21.3)		
2+	61 (11.7)	163 (8.7)		65 (9.4)	159 (9.3)		
Missing	237 (45.3)	880 (46.7)		373 (54.1)	744 (43.3)		
LDH test result§:	,	, ,	<0.00	` ,	,	< 0.001	
-			1				
Abnormal LDH test result	45 (8.6)	390 (20.7)		78 (11.3)	357 (20.8)		
No LDH test	426 (81.5)	750 (39.8)		467 (67.7)	709 (41.3)		
Normal LDH test result	50 (9.6)	728 (38.6)		143 (20.7)	635 (37.0)		
Not elevated LDH	2 (0.4)	16 (0.8)		2 (0.3)	16 (0.9)		
Tumor characteristics, n (%)	, ,	, ,		, ,	, ,		
BRAF:			<0.00			< 0.001	
			1				
Mutation -	268 (51.2)	1,072 (56.9)		357 (51.7)	983 (57.3)		
Mutation +	117 (22.4)	480 (25.5)		160 (23.2)	437 (25.5)		
Not tested pre treatment	120 (22.9)	275 (14.6)		156 (22.6)	239 (13.9)		
Unknown/indeterminate	18 (3.4)	57 (3.0)		17 (2.5)	58 (3.4)		
Treatment characteristics, n	20 (0.1)	3. (3.0)			33 (3.1)		
(%)							
Practice type:			<0.00 1			<0.001	
Academic	11 (2.1)	302 (16.0)	1	143 (20.7)	170 (9.9)		
Community	512 (96.7)	1,582 (84.0%)		547 (79.3)	1547 (90.1%)		
•	312 (30.7)	1,302 (04.070)	0.020	547 (75.5)	1377 (30.170)	0.084	
Regimen:	151 (20 0)	E00 /21 2\	0.029	100 /20 0\	EAD (24.6)	0.084	
ipilimumab	151 (28.9)	590 (31.3)		199 (28.8)	542 (31.6)		



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			_				
ipilimumab + nivolumab	105 (20.1)	389 (20.6)		143 (20.7)	351 (20.4)		
nivolumab	135 (25.8)	374 (19.9)		168 (24.3)	341 (19.9)		
pembrolizumab	132 (25.2)	531 (28.2)		180 (26.1)	483 (28.1)		
Time to treatment discontinuation							
Median, months (95% CI)	2.5 (2.3, 2.8)	2.1 (1.6, 3.2)	0.033	2.5 (2.3, 2.8)	2.1 (1.6, 3.2)	0.033	
Overall survival							
				1			
Median months (95% CI)	22.1 (19.9,	8.2 (4.2, 12.9)	<0.00	22.1 (19.9,	8.2 (4.2,	< 0.001	
	25.5)		1	25.5)	12.9)		

ECOG PS: Eastern Cooperative Oncology Group Performance Status

†At index date, defined as first-line therapy start date

§LDH: Lactate dehydrogenase