

Supplemental Table 1. Risk of bias assessment with Newcastle-Ottawa scale for observational studies.

Observational Studies: Newcastle-Ottawa Scale			
Author and Publication Year	Selection (0-4)	Comparability (0-2)	Outcome (0-3)
Chen 2016	■ ■ ■ ■	■	■ ■
Francoz 2005	■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■	■ ■
D'Avola 2012	■ ■ ■ ■		■
Chung 2014	■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■	■ ■
Senzolo 2012	■ ■ ■		■ ■ ■