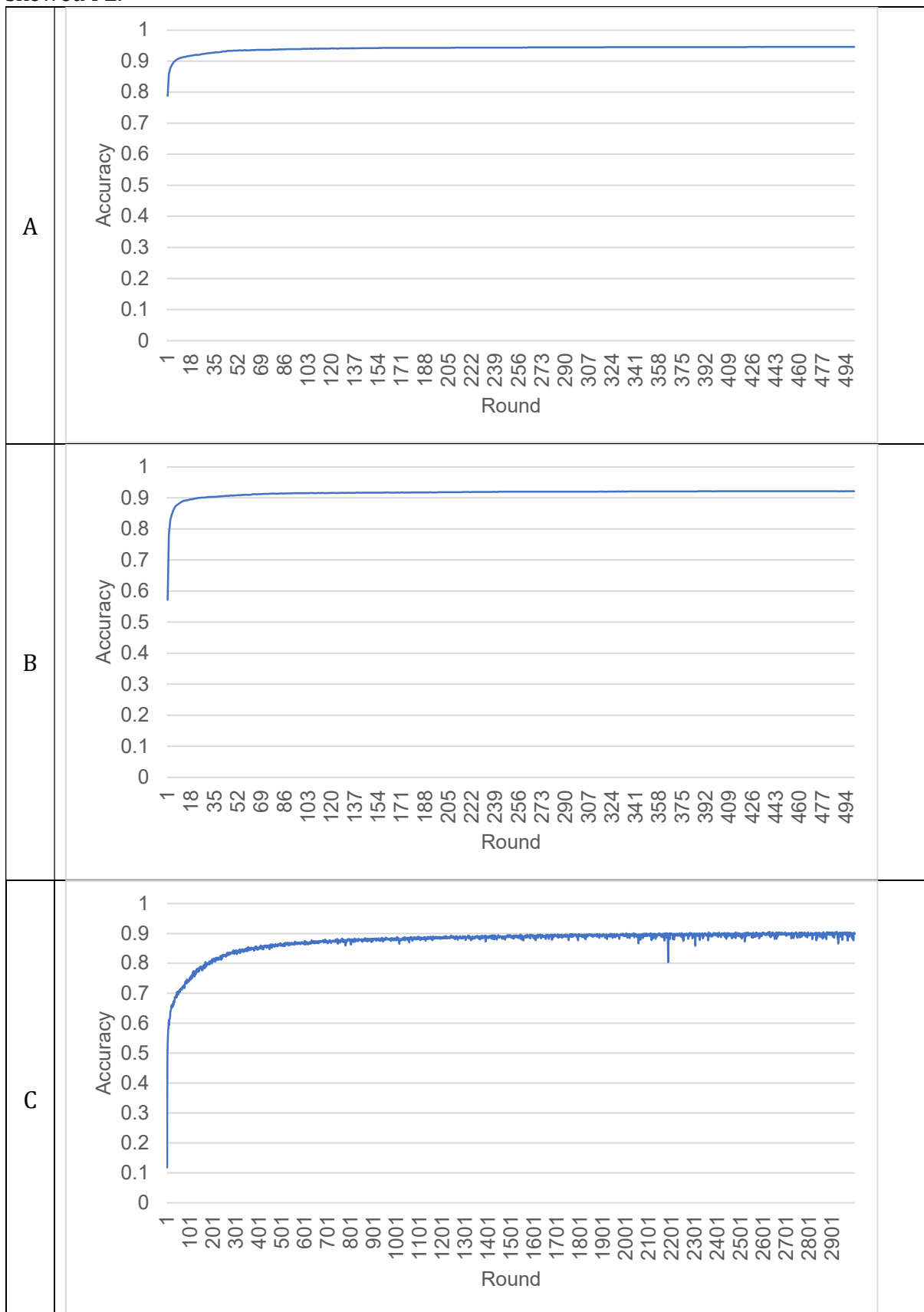


Multimedia Appendix 3. Accuracy changes for each round of MNIST federated learning (FL) experiments. (A). Basic FL. (B) Imbalanced FL. (C) Skewed FL. (D) Imbalanced and skewed FL.



D

