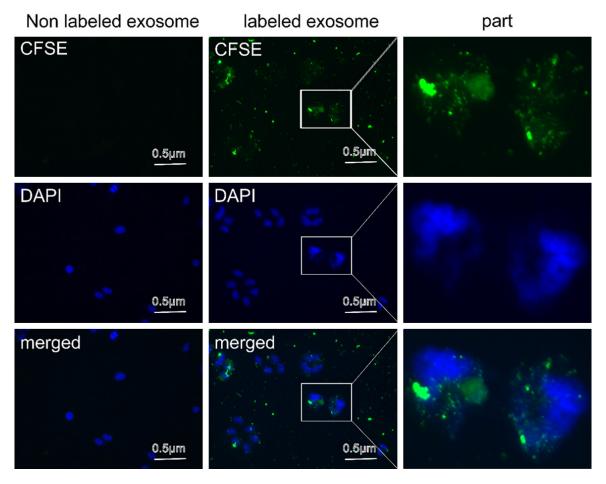
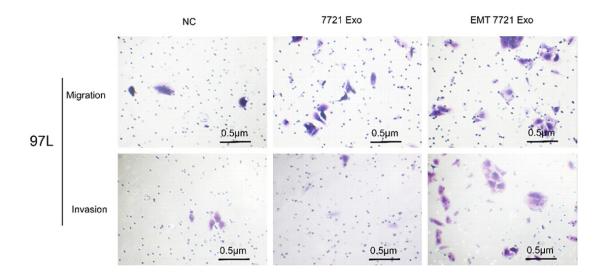
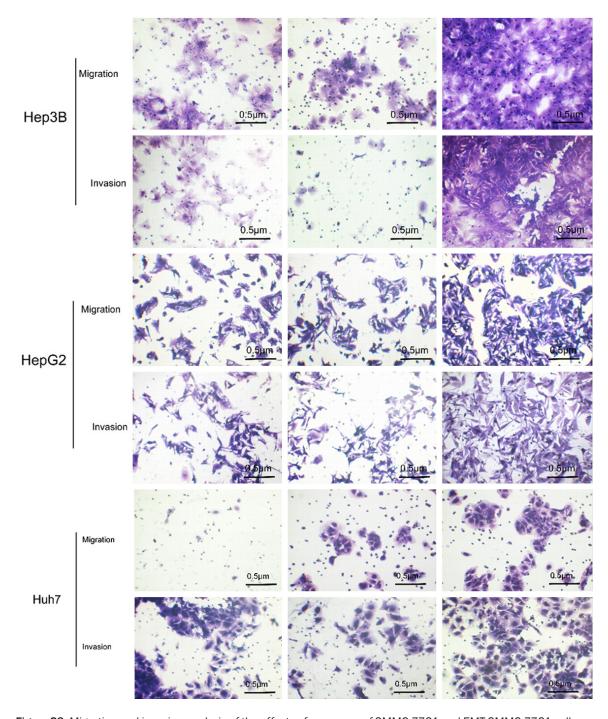


**Figure S1.** Cell morphology and exosome identification of SMMC-7721 cells with or without TGF- $\beta$ 1 treatment. Aa. SMMC-7721 cells without TGF- $\beta$ 1 treatment (magnified 40 ×). Ab. SMMC-7721 cells without TGF- $\beta$ 1 treatment (magnified 200 ×). Ac. SMMC-7721 cells treated with TGF- $\beta$ 1 (magnified 40 ×). Ad. SMMC-7721 cells treated with TGF- $\beta$ 1 (magnified 200 ×). B. WB analysis of EMT biomarkers in SMMC-7721 cells with or without TGF- $\beta$ 1 treatment. GAPDH was used as an internal reference.



**Figure S2.** Endocytosis analysis of SMMC-7721 cells to exosomes of EMT SMMC-7721 cells. The exosomes of EMT SMMC-7721 cells were labeled with PKH67.





**Figure S3.** Migration and invasion analysis of the effects of exosomes of SMMC-7721 and EMT SMMC-7721 cells on four cell lines (97L, Hep3B, HepG2, and Huh7). All figures are magnified 200 ×. NC represents SMMC-7721 cells, 7721 Exo represents exosomes of SMMC-7721 cells, and EMT 7721 Exo represents exosomes of EMT SMMC-7721 cells.