

**Fig. S2.** Kaplan-Meier curve of the time to transfusion trigger during the period from week 5 of treatment to the end of the treatment period for all patients treated with an ESA or placebo.

The percentage of patients who reached the transfusion trigger, defined as either receiving a red blood cell transfusion or having a hemoglobin concentration below 8 g/dL, from week 5 until week 14 was significantly lower in the ESA-treated group (22%) compared to the placebo-treated group (49%) (p < 0.001).