

A test of the lateral semicircular canal correlation to head posture, diet and other biological traits in “ungulate” mammals.

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## Supplementary Figures

**Figure S1.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of the neutral head posture in ungulates using maximum likelihood (fastAnc) in phytools (Revell, 2013). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure S2.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of the reconstructed head posture in ungulates using maximum likelihood (fastAnc) in phytools (Revell, 2013). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure S3.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of body mass variations in ungulates using MCMC stochastic character mapping (make.simmap) in phytools (Revell, 2013). a, continuous data; b, character discretized into a binary data (<100 kg/>100 kg). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure S4.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of diet variations in ungulates using MCMC stochastic character mapping (make.simmap) in phytools (Revell, 2013). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure S5.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of the habitats variations in ungulates using MCMC stochastic character mapping (make.simmap) in phytools (Revell, 2013). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure S6.** Ancestral character state reconstruction of head butting behaviour in ungulates using MCMC stochastic character mapping (make.simmap) in phytools (Revell, 2013). Phylogenetic tree after Bininda-Emonds et al.<sup>56</sup>

## Reference list:

Revell, L.J., 2013. Two new graphical methods for mapping trait evolution on phylogenies. Methods Ecol Evol 4, 754–759. <https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-210X.12066>



Fig. S2

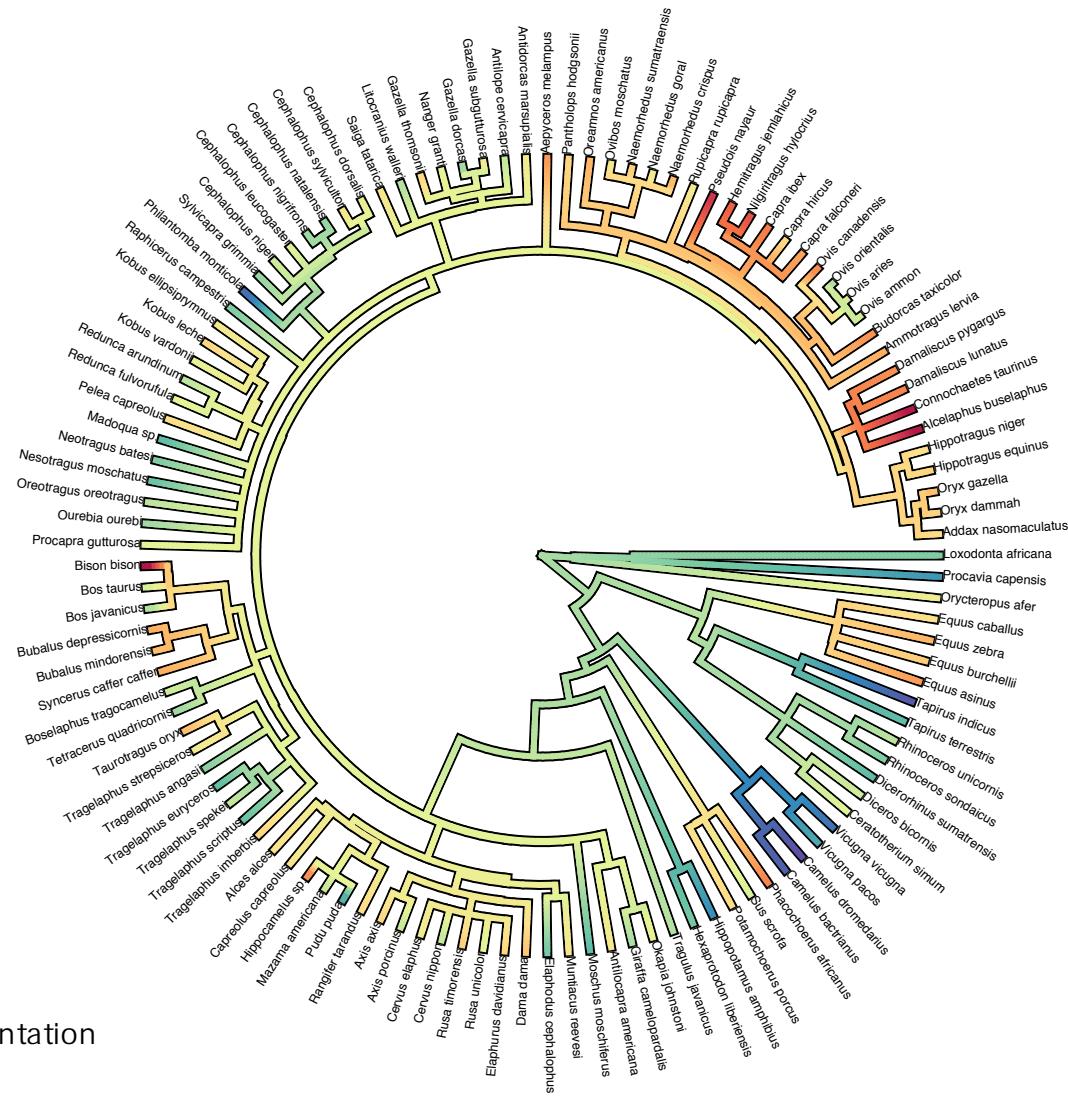




Fig. S3b

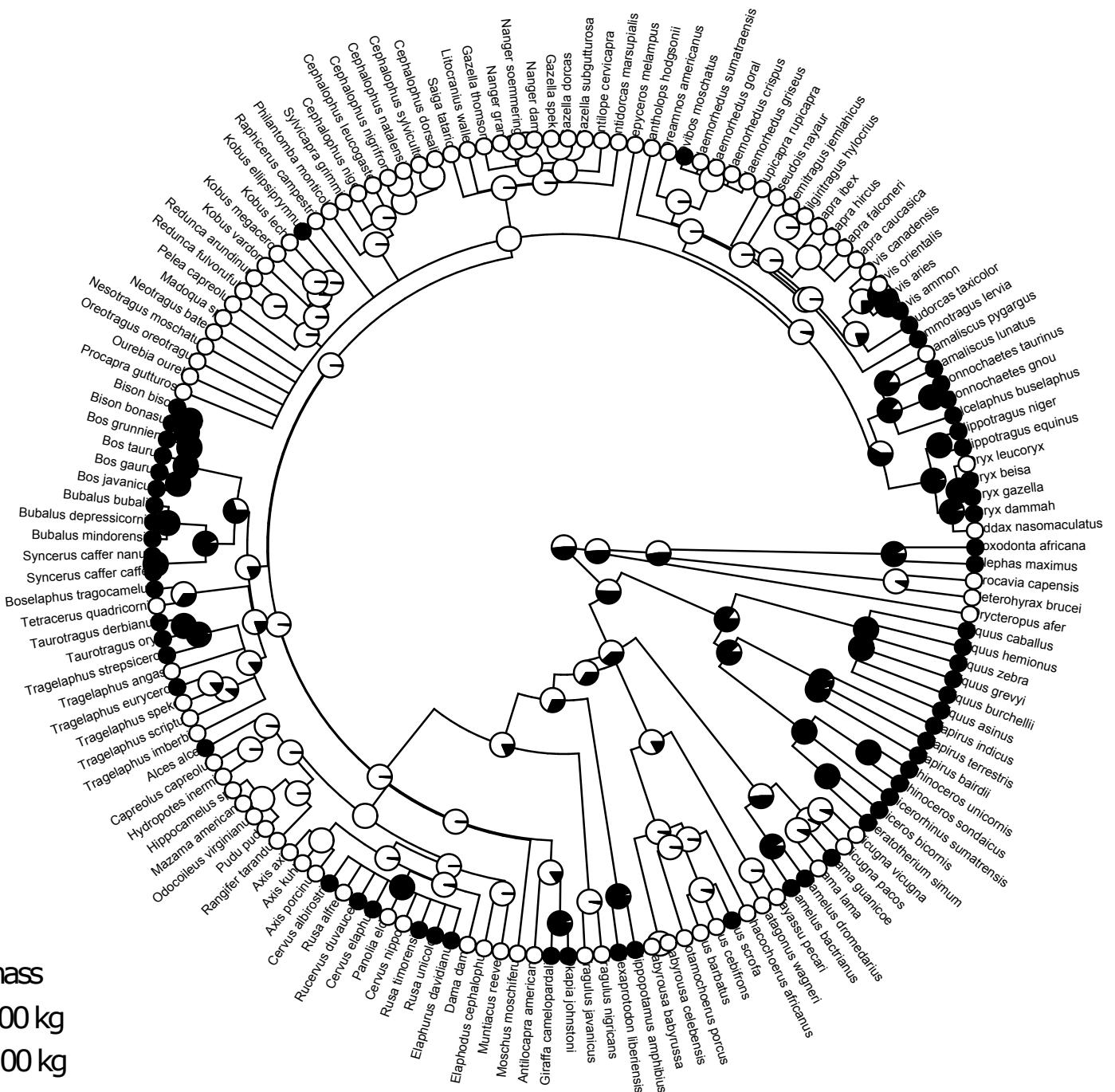


Fig. S4

