

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Table S1. Claims-based definitions of covariates and outcomes.

Exposures	
Chronic HTN	≥ 1 inpatient or outpatient ICD-9 code for chronic hypertension (642.0x, 642.1x, 642.2x, 401.x, 402.x, 403.x, 404.x, 405.x) during pregnancy (LMP to delivery date) or the 180-day baseline period prior to LMP. We excluded patients with any code for HDP.
Hypertensive disorder of pregnancy	≥ 1 inpatient or outpatient code ICD-9 code during pregnancy (LMP to delivery date)
Gestational HTN	ICD-9-CM code 642.3x
Non-severe preeclampsia	ICD-9-CM code 642.4x
Severe preeclampsia/eclampsia	ICD-9-CM codes 642.5x, 642.6x
Chronic hypertension with superimposed preeclampsia	ICD-9-CM code 642.7x
Outcomes	
Postpartum primary care visit	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Any claim containing following CPT codes: 99201-99205, 99211-99215, 99024, 99241-99245, 99381-99387, 99384, 99394, and 2. A specialty code corresponding to any primary care or cardiology provider. <p>We excluded specialty codes corresponding to family practice providers as these visits were counted as OB.</p>
Postpartum OB visit	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Place of service (POS) is office (POS=11) or outpatient hospital (POS=22) setting, and 2. Type of service is professional office visit, and <p>One of the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. A specialty code corresponding to any obstetrics provider, including obstetrics & gynecology, maternal and fetal medicine, certified nurse midwife, or 4. ≥ 1 claim with V24.1 or V24.2 billing code 5. Any claim with CPT code for outpatient visit and a specialty code corresponding to a family practice provider

Table S2. Postpartum ambulatory care follow-up by provider type and time since delivery among women with and without hypertensive disorders with continuous enrollment \geq 12 months after delivery.

	Normotensive controls (n=366,609)	HDP (n=51,533)	P value*	Chronic HTN (n=15,861)	P value*
Primary care					
6 Months	49,954 (13)	9,409 (18)	< .0001	3,476 (22)	
12 Months	78,564 (20)	13,368 (30)	< .0001	4,889 (31)	< .0001
Women's health					
6 Months	154,407 (39)	24,919 (48)	< .0001	7,600 (48)	
12 Months	220,365 (56)	33,140 (64)	< .0001	10,122 (64)	< .0001
Any provider					
6 Months	185,092 (47)	29,981 (58)	< .0001	9,560 (60)	
12 Months	256,400 (65)	38,337 (74)	< .0001	12,137 (77)	< .0001

All values represent number (%)

*Compared to normotensive controls

HDP, hypertensive disorders of pregnancy; HTN, hypertension